

E-70-24

FILED WITH THE NASSAU COUNTY CLERK OF THE LEGISLATURE APRIL 1, 2024 9:20AM

NIFS ID: CFPW22000005

Capital: X

Contract ID #: CFPW22000005

NIFS Entry Date: 07/08/2022

Slip Type: New			
CRP:			
Blanket Resolution:			
Revenue: Federal Aid: State Aid:			
Vendor Submitted an Unsolicited Solicitation: X			

Department: Public Works

Service: Job Order Contract

Term: From execution to January 7, 2026, unless extended as

per its terms.

Contract Delayed:

1) Mandated Program:	No
2) Comptroller Approval Form Attached:	Yes
3) CSEA Agmt. & 32 Compliance Attached:	No
4) Significant Adverse Information Identified? (if yes, attach memo):	No
5) Insurance Required:	Yes

Vendor/Municipality Info:		
ID#: 581900371		
Main Address: 30 Patewood DriveGreenville, SC 29615		
Main Contact: Ammon Lesher		
Main Phone: (800) 874-2291		

Department:
Contact Name: Ken Arnold
Address: NCDPW 1194 Prospect Avenue Westbury, NY 11590
Phone: (516) 571-9607
Email: ldionisio@nassaucountyny.gov.ekobel@nassaucountyny.g

ov,rcleary@nassaucountyny.gov

Contract Summary

Purpose: Job Order Contract. The Department of Public Works would like to have a new type of contract available to the Department to address buildings repair and remedial needs. Currently, any work done outside the ability of in-house staff is either done by a work order issued to our requirements contractor, or by a lump sum bid contract. Payments under the requirements contracts are solely based on a time and materials. The Department has received a negative reaction after making time and materials-based payments when seeking reimbursement through federal programs after emergency declarations. Lump sum contracts cannot be done quickly and is not an ideal tool in an emergency. The JOC arrangement would address the above-described difficulties by providing a unit price for multiple items the Department will likely use. The Department anticipates setting an annual cap for JOC contracting between \$7 to \$10 million per year with no individual work order exceeding \$1 to \$1.5 million. The final established contracts and scope will determine the set limits.

Method of Procurement: There was no advertised solicitation for this proposed contract. Intergovernmental agreement.

Procurement History: National Intergovernmental Purchasing Alliance Company, a Delaware corporation d/b/a OMNIA Partners, ("OMNIA") is a national service cooperative created to provide programs and services to members in education and government, and is authorized to establish competitively awarded cooperative purchasing contracts, through a lead agency model, on behalf of itself and its member agencies. Gordian and the University of California have entered into a competitively awarded agreement, Contract Number 2021002786 dated January 8, 2021 (the "Master Agreement"), for the purchase of JOC Services. the Master Agreement provides that any OMNIA members may purchase JOC Services directly from Gordian at the prices stated in the Master Agreement. The County is an OMNIA member. OMNIA members may engage Gordian directly under the Master Agreement. The County, as an OMNIA member will contract with Gordian to receive the goods and services as described in the Master Agreement. ("County Contract").

Description of General Provisions: The County Contract shall include both the establishment, (Required Services) and management (Optional Program Management Services) of JOCs contracts to address general, HVAC, plumbing, electrical, roof and parks amenity work. The fee schedule for the Required Services is set at 6.25% of the value of the work ordered and this fee will be paid via a license agreement from the JOC Contractor. The fee schedule for the Optional Program Management Services is set at 5.95% of the value of the construction work ordered and will be paid to Gordian by the County. The term of this contract will commence upon execution and terminate on January 7,2026 - unless extended as per its terms.

Impact on Funding / Price Analysis: The maximum amount to be paid directly to Gordian from the County for its services is One Million One Hundred Ninety Thousand Dollars (\$1,190,000.00). Initial encumbrance \$100,000.00. Capital Project 90400.

Change in Contract from Prior Procurement: N/A

Recommendation: Approve as Submitted

Advisement Information

Fund	Control	Resp. Center	Object	Index Code	Sub Object	Budget Code	Line	Amount
CAP			00	PWCAPCAP	00003	PWCAPCAP 00003 90400 000	01	\$100,000.00
Project 1	Number	90400						
Project 1	Detail	000						
						TOTAL		\$100,000.00

Additional Info		
Blanket Encumbrance		
Transaction	103	
Renewal		
% Increase		
% Decrease		

Funding Source	Amount
Revenue Contract:	
County	\$0.00
Federal	\$0.00
State	\$0.00
Capital	\$100,000.00
Other	\$0.00
Total	\$100,000.00

Routing Slip

Department			
NIFS Entry	Elizabeth Kobel	07/08/2022 02:43PM	Approved
NIFS Final Approval	Roseann D'Alleva	07/08/2022 03:16PM	Approved
Final Approval	Roseann D'Alleva	07/08/2022 03:16PM	Approved
DPW			
Capital Fund Approval	Roseann D'Alleva	07/08/2022 03:17PM	Approved
Final Approval	Roseann D'Alleva	07/08/2022 03:17PM	Approved
County Attorney			
RE & Insurance Verification	Andrew Amato	07/08/2022 03:19PM	Approved
Approval as to Form	Daniel Gregware	07/11/2022 11:41AM	Approved
NIFS Approval	Daniel Gregware	07/11/2022 11:50AM	Approved
Final Approval	Daniel Gregware	07/11/2022 11:50AM	Approved
OMB			
NIFS Approval	Nadiya Gumieniak	07/08/2022 03:43PM	Approved
NIFA Approval	Christopher Nolan	07/11/2022 04:35PM	Approved
Final Approval	Christopher Nolan	07/11/2022 04:35PM	Approved
Compliance & Vertical DCE			
Procurement Compliance Approval	Robert Cleary	07/22/2022 11:54AM	Approved
DCE Compliance Approval	Robert Cleary	07/22/2022 11:54AM	Approved
Vertical DCE Approval	Edward Powers	07/25/2022 09:32AM	Approved
Final Approval	Edward Powers	07/25/2022 09:32AM	Approved
Legislative Affairs Review			
Final Approval	Christopher Leimone	08/26/2022 10:32AM	Approved

Legislature			
Final Approval			In Progress
Comptroller			
Claims Approval			Pending
Legal Approval			Pending
Accounting / NIFS Approval			Pending
Deputy Approval			Pending
Final Approval			Pending
NIFA			
NIFA Approval			Pending

A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE COUNTY EXECUTIVE TO EXECUTE A PERSONAL SERVICES AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE COUNTY OF NASSAU, ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE NASSAU COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS, AND THE GORDIAN GROUP, INC.

WHEREAS, the County has negotiated a personal services agreement with The Gordian Group, Inc. to provide Job Order Contract ("JOC") services, a copy of which is on file with the Clerk of the Legislature; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, that the Rules Committee of the Nassau County Legislature authorizes the County Executive to execute the said agreement with The Gordian Group, Inc.

CONTRACT FOR SERVICES

THIS AGREEMENT, (together with the schedules, appendices, attachments and exhibits, if any, this "Agreement"), dated as of the date (the "Effective Date") that this Agreement is executed by Nassau County, is entered into by and between (i) Nassau County, a municipal corporation having its principal office at 1550 Franklin Avenue, Mineola, New York 11501 (the "County"), acting for and on behalf of the Department of Public Works, having its principal office at 1194 Prospect Avenue, Westbury, New York 11590 (the "Department") and (ii) The Gordian Group, Inc, having its principal office at 30 Patewood Drive, Suite 350, Greenville, South Carolina 29615 (the "Contractor" or "Gordian").

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, the County desires to hire the Contractor to perform the services described in this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, the Contractor desires to perform the services described in this Agreement;

WHEREAS, National Intergovernmental Purchasing Alliance Company, a Delaware corporation d/b/a OMNIA Partners, ("OMNIA") is a national service cooperative created to provide programs and services to members in education and government, and is authorized to establish competitively awarded cooperative purchasing contracts, through a lead agency model, on behalf of itself and its member agencies;

WHEREAS, Gordian and the University of California have entered into a competitively awarded agreement, Contract Number 2021002786 dated January 8, 2021 (the "Master Agreement"), for the purchase of JOC Services;

WHEREAS, the Master Agreement provides that any OMNIA members may purchase JOC Services directly from Gordian at the prices stated in the Master Agreement;

WHEREAS, the County is an OMNIA member and is authorized to enter into this Agreement;

WHEREAS, the County desires, through this Agreement, to procure certain services set forth in the Master Agreement in accordance with the pricing and other terms set forth in the Master Agreement which is incorporated by reference herein and included as Exhibit B;

WHEREAS, OMNIA members may engage Gordian directly under the Master Agreement;

WHEREAS, the parties intend that this Agreement, including all additional terms stated in this Agreement which are not expressly stated in the Master Agreement, and the Master Agreement serve as the Agreement between the parties; and

WHEREAS, this is a personal service contract within the intent and purview of Section 2206 of the County Charter;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the promises and mutual covenants contained in this Agreement, the parties agree as follows:

- 1. <u>Term.</u> This Agreement shall commence upon execution and terminate on January 7, 2026. In addition, at the sole discretion of the Department, this Agreement may be extended beyond the initial termination date to no later than the termination date of the Master Agreement should that contract be extended.
 - 2. <u>Services</u>. (a) The services to be provided by the Contractor under this Agreement shall

consist of the services described in Exhibit A (the "Services").

- (b) The County shall also have certain duties under this Agreement as set forth in Exhibit A.
- 3. <u>Payment</u>. (a) Amount of Consideration. The maximum amount to be paid to the Contractor as full consideration for the Contractor's Services, including JOC consulting, under this Agreement shall not exceed the sum of One Million One Hundred Ninety Thousand Dollars (\$1,190,000.00) (the "<u>Maximum Amount</u>"), which shall be payable as set forth in Exhibit A.
- (b) <u>Vouchers; Voucher Review, Approval and Audit</u>. Payments shall be made to the Contractor in arrears and shall be contingent upon (i) the Contractor submitting a claim voucher (the "Voucher") in a form satisfactory to the County, that (a) states with reasonable specificity the services provided and the payment requested as consideration for such services, (b) certifies that the services rendered and the payment requested are in accordance with this Agreement, and (c) is accompanied by documentation satisfactory to the County supporting the amount claimed, and (ii) review, approval and audit of the Voucher by the Department and/or the County Comptroller or his or her duly designated representative (the "Comptroller").
- (c) <u>Timing of Payment Claims</u>. The Contractor shall submit claims no later than three (3) months following the County's receipt of the services that are the subject of the claim and no more frequently than once a month.
- (d) <u>No Duplication of Payments</u>. Payments under this Agreement shall not duplicate payments for any work performed or to be performed under other agreements between the Contractor and any funding source including the County.
- (e) <u>Payments in Connection with Termination or Notice of Termination</u>. Unless a provision of this Agreement expressly states otherwise, payments to the Contract or following the termination of this Agreement shall not exceed payments made as consideration for services that were (i) performed prior to termination, (ii) authorized by this Agreement to be performed, and (iii) not performed after the Contractor received notice that the County did not desire to receive such services.
- 4. <u>Independent Contractor</u>. The Contractor is an independent contractor of the County. The Contractor shall not, nor shall any officer, director, employee, servant, agent or independent contractor of the Contractor (a "<u>Contractor Agent</u>"), be (i) deemed a County employee, (ii) commit the County to any obligation, or (iii) hold itself, himself, or herself out as a County employee or Person with the authority to commit the County to any obligation. As used in this Agreement the word "<u>Person</u>" means any individual person, entity (including partnerships, corporations and limited liability companies), and government or political subdivision thereof (including agencies, bureaus, offices and departments thereof).
- 5. <u>No Arrears or Default</u>. The Contractor is not in arrears to the County upon any debt or contract and it is not in default as surety, contractor, or otherwise upon any obligation to the County, including any obligation to pay taxes to, or perform services for or on behalf of, the County.
- 6. <u>Compliance with Law.</u> (a) <u>Generally.</u> The Contractor shall comply with any and all applicable Federal, State and local Laws, including, but not limited to those relating to conflicts of interest, human rights, a living wage, disclosure of information and vendor registration in connection with its performance under this Agreement. In furtherance of the foregoing, the Contractor is bound by and shall comply with the terms of Appendix EE attached hereto and with the County's registration protocol. As used in this Agreement the word "Law" includes any and all statutes, local laws,

ordinances, rules, regulations, applicable orders, and/or decrees, as the same may be amended from time to time, enacted, or adopted.

- (b) <u>Nassau County Living Wage Law.</u> Pursuant to LL 1-2006, as amended, and to the extent that a waiver has not been obtained in accordance with such law or any rules of the County Executive, the Contractor agrees as follows:
 - (i) Contractor shall comply with the applicable requirements of the Living Wage Law, as amended;
 - (ii) Failure to comply with the Living Wage Law, as amended, may constitute a material breach of this Agreement, the occurrence of which shall be determined solely by the County. Contractor has the right to cure such breach within thirty days of receipt of notice of breach from the County. In the event that such breach is not timely cured, the County may terminate this Agreement as well as exercise any other rights available to the County under applicable law.
 - (iii) It shall be a continuing obligation of the Contractor to inform the County of any material changes in the content of its certification of compliance, attached to this Agreement as Appendix L, and shall provide to the County any information necessary to maintain the certification's accuracy.
- (c) Records Access. The parties acknowledge and agree that all records, information, and data, including, without limitation, all content in any media or format entered into, stored in, and/or susceptible to retrieval from County's computer systems ("Information"), acquired in connection with performance or administration of this Agreement remains the sole property of the County and shall be used and disclosed solely for the purpose of performance and administration of the Agreement or as required by law. The Contractor acknowledges that Contractor Information in the County's possession may be subject to disclosure under Article 6 of the New York State Public Officer's Law ("Freedom of Information Law" or "FOIL"). In the event that such a request for disclosure is made, the County shall make reasonable efforts to notify the Contractor of such request prior to disclosure of the Information so that the Contractor may take such action as it deems appropriate.
- (d) <u>Prohibition of Gifts</u>. In accordance with County Executive Order 2-2018, the Contractor shall not offer, give, or agree to give anything of value to any County employee, agent, consultant, construction manager, or other person or firm representing the County (a "County Representative"), including members of a County Representative's immediate family, in connection with the performance by such County Representative of duties involving transactions with the Contractor on behalf of the County, whether such duties are related to this Agreement or any other County contract or matter. As used herein, "anything of value" shall include, but not be limited to, meals, holiday gifts, holiday baskets, gift cards, tickets to golf outings, tickets to sporting events, currency of any kind, or any other gifts, gratuities, favorable opportunities or preferences. For purposes of this subsection, an immediate family member shall include a spouse, child, parent, or sibling. The Contractor shall include the provisions of this subsection in each subcontract entered into under this Agreement.
- (e) <u>Disclosure of Conflicts of Interest</u>. In accordance with County Executive Order 2-2018, the Contractor has disclosed as part of its response to the County's Business History Form, or other disclosure form(s), any and all instances where the Contractor employs any spouse, child, or parent of a County employee of the agency or department that contracted or procured the goods

and/or services described under this Agreement. The Contractor shall have a continuing obligation, as circumstances arise, to update this disclosure throughout the term of this Agreement.

- (f) <u>Vendor Code of Ethics</u>. By executing this Agreement, the Contractor hereby certifies and covenants that:
 - (i) The Contractor has been provided a copy of the Nassau County Vendor Code of Ethics issued on June 5, 2019, as may be amended from time to time (the "Vendor Code of Ethics"), and will comply with all of its provisions;
 - (ii) All of the Contractor's Participating Employees, as such term is defined in the Vendor Code of Ethics (the "Participating Employees"), have been provided a copy of the Vendor Code of Ethics prior to their participation in the underlying procurement;
 - (iii) All Participating Employees have completed the acknowledgment required by the Vendor Code of Ethics;
 - (iv) The Contractor will retain all of the signed Participating Employee acknowledgements for the period it is required to retain other records pertinent to performance under this Agreement;
 - (v) The Contractor will continue to distribute the Vendor Code of Ethics, obtain signed Participating Employee acknowledgments as new Participating Employees are added or changed during the term of this Agreement, and retain such signed acknowledgments for the period the Contractor is required to retain other records pertinent to performance under this Agreement; and
 - (vi) The Contractor has obtained the certifications required by the Vendor Code of Ethics from any subcontractors or other lower tier participants who have participated in procurements for work performed under this Agreement.
- 7. <u>Minimum Service Standards</u>. Regardless of whether required by Law: (a) The Contractor shall, and shall cause Contractor Agents to, conduct its, his or her activities in connection with this Agreement so as not to endanger or harm any Person or property.
- (b) The Contractor shall deliver Services under this Agreement in a professional manner consistent with the best practices of the industry in which the Contractor operates. The Contractor shall take all actions necessary or appropriate to meet the obligation described in the immediately preceding sentence, including obtaining and maintaining, and causing all Contractor Agents to obtain and maintain, all approvals, licenses, and certifications ("Approvals") necessary or appropriate in connection with this Agreement.
- 8. <u>Indemnification; Defense; Cooperation</u>. (a) The Contractor shall be solely responsible for and shall indemnify and hold harmless the County, the Department and its officers, employees, and agents (the "<u>Indemnified Parties</u>") from and against any and all liabilities, losses, costs, expenses (including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and disbursements) and damages ("<u>Losses</u>"), arising out of or in connection with any acts or omissions of the Contractor or a Contractor Agent, regardless of whether due to negligence, fault, or default, including Losses in connection with any threatened investigation, litigation or other proceeding or preparing a defense to or prosecuting the same; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that the Contractor shall not be responsible for that portion, if any, of a Loss that is caused by the negligence of the County.
- (b) The Contractor shall, upon the County's demand and at the County's direction, promptly and diligently defend, at the Contractor's own risk and expense, any and all suits, actions, or proceedings which may be brought or instituted against one or more Indemnified Parties for which

the Contractor is responsible under this Section, and, further to the Contractor's indemnification obligations, the Contractor shall pay and satisfy any judgment, decree, loss or settlement in connection therewith.

(c) The Contractor shall, and shall cause Contractor Agents to, cooperate with the County and the Department in connection with the investigation, defense or prosecution of any action, suit or proceeding in connection with this Agreement, including the acts or omissions of the Contractor and/or a Contractor Agent in connection with this Agreement.

(d) <u>Infringement Indemnification</u>.

- (i) The Contractor shall indemnify, defend and hold the County harmless against any and all Losses arising out of or in connection with any infringement, violation or unauthorized use of any copyright, trade secrets, or trademark, patent or any other property or personal right of any third party by the Contractor and/or its employees, agents, or subcontractors in the performance of this Agreement. As a condition to the foregoing indemnity obligation, the County shall give the Contractor: (A) prompt written notice of any action, claim or threat of infringement suit or other suit; (B) the opportunity to take over, settle or defend such action, claim or suit at the Contractor's sole expense; and (C) assistance in the defense of any such action at the expense of the Contractor.
- (ii) In addition to the foregoing, if the use of any Information is enjoined for any reason or if the Contractor believes that it may be enjoined, the Contractor shall have the right, at its own expense, to take action in the following order of precedence: (A) to procure for the County the right to continue using such Information; (B) to modify the Information so that it becomes non-infringing and of at least equal quality and performance; or (C) to replace said Information with non-infringing deliverable(s), item(s) or part(s) of at least equal quality and performance, or (D) if none of the foregoing is commercially reasonable, then provide monetary compensation to the County up to the dollar amount of the aggregate consideration paid to the Contractor for such Information. The preceding remedies are in addition to and not in lieu of the Contractor's obligation to indemnify and defend the County. Time is of the essence with respect to every provision of this Agreement in which time of performance is a factor.
- (iii) The foregoing provisions shall not apply to any infringement occasioned by modification by the County that is (A) not contemplated by the Contractor;
 (B) made without the Contractor's approval; or (C) infringement occasioned by County specifications or requirements provided to the Contractor.
- (iv) In the event that an action at law or equity is commenced against the County arising out of a claim that the County's use of Information infringes any patent, copyright or propriety right and the Contractor is of the opinion that the allegations in such action in whole or in part are not covered by the indemnification and defense provisions set forth in this Agreement, the Contractor shall immediately notify the County in writing and shall specify to what extent the Contractor believes it is obligated to defend and indemnify under the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

The Contractor shall in such event protect the interests of the County and secure a continuance to permit the County to appear and defend its interests in cooperation with the Contractor as is appropriate, including any jurisdictional defenses the County may have.

- (e) The provisions of this Section shall survive the termination of this Agreement.
- 9. <u>Insurance</u>. (a) <u>Types and Amounts</u>. The Contractor shall obtain and maintain throughout the term of this Agreement, at its own expense: (i) one or more policies for commercial general liability insurance, which policy(ies) shall cover "Nassau County" as an additional insured and have a minimum single combined limit of liability of not less than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) per occurrence and Two Million Dollars (\$2,000,000.00) aggregate coverage, (ii) if contracting in whole or part to provide professional services, one or more policies for professional liability insurance, which policy(ies) shall have a minimum single limit liability of not less One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) per claim (iii) compensation insurance for the benefit of the Contractor's employees ("Workers' Compensation Insurance"), which insurance is in compliance with the New York State Workers' Compensation Law, and (iv) such additional insurance as the County may from time to time specify.
- (b) <u>Acceptability; Deductibles; Subcontractors</u>. All insurance obtained and maintained by the Contractor pursuant to this Agreement shall be (i) written by one or more commercial insurance carriers licensed to do business in New York State and acceptable to the County, and which is (ii) in form and substance acceptable to the County. The Contractor shall be solely responsible for the payment of all deductibles to which such policies are subject. The Contractor shall require any subcontractor hired in connection with this Agreement to carry insurance with the same limits and provisions required to be carried by the Contractor under this Agreement.
- (c) <u>Delivery; Coverage Change; No Inconsistent Action</u>. Prior to the execution of this Agreement, copies of current certificates of insurance evidencing the insurance coverage required by this Agreement shall be delivered to the Department. Not less than thirty (30) days prior to the date of any expiration or renewal of, or actual, proposed or threatened reduction or cancellation of coverage under, any insurance required hereunder, the Contractor shall provide written notice to the Department of the same and deliver to the Department renewal or replacement certificates of insurance. The Contractor shall cause all insurance to remain in full force and effect throughout the term of this Agreement and shall not take or omit to take any action that would suspend or invalidate any of the required coverages. The failure of the Contractor to maintain Workers' Compensation Insurance shall render this contract void and of no effect. The failure of the Contractor to maintain the other required coverages shall be deemed a material breach of this Agreement upon which the County reserves the right to consider this Agreement terminated as of the date of such failure.
- 10. <u>Assignment; Amendment; Waiver; Subcontracting</u>. This Agreement and the rights and obligations hereunder may not be in whole or part (i) assigned, transferred or disposed of, (ii) amended, (iii) waived, or (iv) subcontracted, without the prior written consent of the County Executive or his or her duly designated deputy (the "<u>County Executive</u>"), and any purported assignment, other disposal or modification without such prior written consent shall be null and void. The failure of a party to assert any of its rights under this Agreement, including the right to demand strict performance, shall not constitute a waiver of such rights.
- 11. <u>Termination</u>. (a) <u>Generally</u>. This Agreement may be terminated (i) for any reason by the County upon thirty (30) days' written notice to the Contractor, (ii) for "Cause" by the County

immediately upon the receipt by the Contractor of written notice of termination, (<u>iii</u>) upon mutual written Agreement of the County and the Contractor, and (<u>iv</u>) in accordance with any other provisions of this Agreement expressly addressing termination.

As used in this Agreement the word "<u>Cause</u>" includes: (<u>i</u>) a breach of this Agreement; (<u>ii</u>) the failure to obtain and maintain in full force and effect all Approvals required for the services described in this Agreement to be legally and professionally rendered; and (<u>iii</u>) the termination or impending termination of federal or state funding for the services to be provided under this Agreement.

- (b) By the Contractor. This Agreement may be terminated by the Contractor if performance becomes impracticable through no fault of the Contractor, where the impracticability relates to the Contractor's ability to perform its obligations and not to a judgment as to convenience or the desirability of continued performance. Termination under this subsection shall be effected by the Contractor delivering to the commissioner or other head of the Department (the "Commissioner"), at least sixty (60) days prior to the termination date (or a shorter period if sixty days' notice is impossible), a notice stating (i) that the Contractor is terminating this Agreement in accordance with this subsection, (ii) the date as of which this Agreement will terminate, and (iii) the facts giving rise to the Contractor's right to terminate under this subsection. A copy of the notice given to the Commissioner shall be given to the Deputy County Executive who oversees the administration of the Department (the "Applicable DCE") on the same day that notice is given to the Commissioner.
- (c) <u>Contractor Assistance upon Termination</u>. In connection with the termination or impending termination of this Agreement the Contractor shall, regardless of the reason for termination, take all actions reasonably requested by the County (including those set forth in other provisions of this Agreement) to assist the County in transitioning the Contractor's responsibilities under this Agreement. The provisions of this subsection shall survive the termination of this Agreement.
- 12. Accounting Procedures; Records. The Contractor shall maintain and retain, for a period of six (6) years following the later of termination of or final payment under this Agreement, complete and accurate records, documents, accounts and other evidence, whether maintained electronically or manually ("Records"), pertinent to performance under this Agreement. Records shall be maintained in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles and, if the Contractor is a non-profit entity, must comply with the accounting guidelines set forth in the applicable provisions of the Code of Federal Regulations, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, as may be amended. Such Records shall at all times be available for audit and inspection by the Comptroller, the Department, any other governmental authority with jurisdiction over the provision of services hereunder and/or the payment therefore, and any of their duly designated representatives. The provisions of this Section shall survive the termination of this Agreement.
- 13. <u>Limitations on Actions and Special Proceedings against the County</u>. No action or special proceeding shall lie or be prosecuted or maintained against the County upon any claims arising out of or in connection with this Agreement unless:
- (a) <u>Notice</u>. At least thirty (30) days prior to seeking relief the Contractor shall have presented the demand or claim(s) upon which such action or special proceeding is based in writing to the Applicable DCE for adjustment and the County shall have neglected or refused to make an adjustment or payment on the demand or claim for thirty (30) days after presentment. The Contractor shall send or deliver copies of the documents presented to the Applicable DCE under this Section to each of (i) the Department and the (ii) the County Attorney (at the address specified above for the County) on the same day that documents are sent or delivered to the Applicable DCE. The complaint or necessary moving

papers of the Contractor shall allege that the above-described actions and inactions preceded the Contractor's action or special proceeding against the County.

- (b) <u>Time Limitation</u>. Such action or special proceeding is commenced within the earlier of (i) one (1) year of the first to occur of (\underline{A}) final payment under or the termination of this Agreement, and (\underline{B}) the accrual of the cause of action, and (\underline{i}) the time specified in any other provision of this Agreement.
- 14. <u>Work Performance Liability</u>. The Contractor is and shall remain primarily liable for the successful completion of all work in accordance this Agreement irrespective of whether the Contractor is using a Contractor Agent to perform some or all of the work contemplated by this Agreement, and irrespective of whether the use of such Contractor Agent has been approved by the County.
- 15. <u>Consent to Jurisdiction and Venue; Governing Law.</u> Unless otherwise specified in this Agreement or required by Law, exclusive original jurisdiction for all claims or actions with respect to this Agreement shall be in the Supreme Court in Nassau County in New York State and the parties expressly waive any objections to the same on any grounds, including venue and <u>forum non conveniens</u>. This Agreement is intended as a contract under, and shall be governed and construed in accordance with, the Laws of New York State, without regard to the conflict of laws provisions thereof.
- 16. Notices. Any notice, request, demand or other communication required to be given or made in connection with this Agreement shall be (a) in writing, (b) delivered or sent (i) by hand delivery, evidenced by a signed, dated receipt, (ii) postage prepaid via certified mail, return receipt requested, or (iii) overnight delivery via a nationally recognized courier service, (c) deemed given or made on the date the delivery receipt was signed by a County employee, three (3) business days after it is mailed or one (1) business day after it is released to a courier service, as applicable, and (d)(i) if to the Department, to the attention of the Commissioner at the address specified above for the Department, (ii) if to an Applicable DCE, to the attention of the Applicable DCE (whose name the Contractor shall obtain from the Department) at the address specified above for the County, (iii) if to the Comptroller, to the attention of the Comptroller at 240 Old Country Road, Mineola, NY 11501, and (iv) if to the Contractor, to the attention of the person who executed this Agreement on behalf of the Contractor at the address specified above for the Contractor, or in each case to such other persons or addresses as shall be designated by written notice.
- 17. All Legal Provisions Deemed Included; Severability; Supremacy. (a) Every provision required by Law to be inserted into or referenced by this Agreement is intended to be a part of this Agreement. If any such provision is not inserted or referenced or is not inserted or referenced in correct form then (i) such provision shall be deemed inserted into or referenced by this Agreement for purposes of interpretation and (ii) upon the application of either party this Agreement shall be formally amended to comply strictly with the Law, without prejudice to the rights of either party.
- (b) In the event that any provision of this Agreement shall be held to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable, the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining provisions shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby.
- (c) Unless the application of this subsection will cause a provision required by Law to be excluded from this Agreement, in the event of an actual conflict between the terms and conditions set forth above the signature page to this Agreement and those contained in any schedule, exhibit, appendix, or attachment to this Agreement, the following order of priority shall apply, starting with first priority and ending with last priority:

- A. Exhibit A, Section IV (JOC System License)
- B. Terms and conditions set forth above the signature page of this Agreement;
- C. Appendix EE: Equal Employment Opportunities for Minorities and Women; and Appendix L: Certificate of Compliance (Nassau County Living Wage Law);
- D. Exhibit A (except for Section IV); and
- E. Exhibit B.

To the extent possible, all the terms of this Agreement should be read together as not conflicting.

- (d) Each party has cooperated in the negotiation and preparation of this Agreement. Therefore, in the event that construction of this Agreement occurs, it shall not be construed against either party as drafter.
- 18. <u>Section and Other Headings</u>. The section and other headings contained in this Agreement are for reference purposes only and shall not affect the meaning or interpretation of this Agreement.
- 19. Administrative Service Charge. The Contractor agrees to pay the County an administrative service charge of Five Hundred Thirty-Three Dollars (\$533.00) for the processing of this Agreement pursuant to Ordinance Number 74-1979, as amended by Ordinance Numbers 201-2001, 128-2006, and 153-2018. The administrative service charge shall be due and payable to the County by the Contractor upon signing this Agreement.
 - 20. Executory Clause. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement:
- (a) <u>Approval and Execution</u>. The County shall have no liability under this Agreement (including any extension or other modification of this Agreement) to any Person unless (<u>i</u>) all County approvals, third party approvals and other governmental approvals have been obtained, including, if required, approval by the County Legislature, and (<u>ii</u>) this Agreement has been executed by the County Executive (as defined in this Agreement).
- (b) <u>Availability of Funds</u>. The County shall have no liability under this Agreement (including any extension or other modification of this Agreement) to any Person beyond funds appropriated or otherwise lawfully available for this Agreement, and, if any portion of the funds for this Agreement are from the state and/or federal governments, then beyond funds available to the County from the state and/or federal governments.
- 21. <u>Intellectual Property</u>. The County right to access and use the Contractor's Gordian's Job Order Contracting System and other related proprietary materials (collectively referred to as "Proprietary Information") shall be governed by the license terms set forth in in Exhibit A.
- 22. <u>Entire Agreement</u>. This Agreement represents the full and entire understanding and agreement between the parties with regard to the subject matter hereof and supersedes all prior agreements (whether written or oral) of the parties relating to the subject matter of this Agreement.

[Remainder of Page Intentionally Left Blank.]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Contractor and the County have executed this Agreement as of the Effective Date.

THE GORDIAN GROUP, INC.
By: Ammon T. Losher
Name: Ammon T. Losher
Title: Vice Prosident
Date: $8/19/21$
NASSAU COUNTY
D
Ву:
Name:
Title: County Executive
 Deputy County Executive
Data

PLEASE EXECUTE IN **BLUE** INK

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA)
)ss.: COUNTY OF GREENVILE)
On the day of August in the year 2021 before me personally came to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, did depose and say that he or she resides in the County of Cally it that he or she is the vice vice of Interview in the County of the corporation described herein and which executed the above instrument; and that he or she signed his or her name thereto by authority of the board of directors of said corporation. NOTARY PUBLIC My Commission Expires 07/23/2029
STATE OF NEW YORK)
)ss.: COUNTY OF NASSAU)
On the day of in the year 20 before me personally came to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, did depose and say that he or she resides in the County of; that he or she is the County Executive of the County of Nassau, the municipal corporation described herein and which executed the above instrument; and that he or she signed his or her name thereto pursuant to Section 205 of the County Government Law of Nassau County.

NOTARY PUBLIC

EXHIBIT A

I. GORDIAN'S DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Gordian will perform the following duties and responsibilities specified in the Master Agreement for the development, implementation and ongoing support of a JOC program for the County, including the provision of the optional services as set forth below:

A. REQUIRED SERVICES

- 1. **Program Development, Implementation and Support:** Gordian shall be responsible for the development, implementation, and on-going support of the County's customized JOC program.
- **2. Contract Documents:** Gordian shall be responsible for preparing the JOC documents that will be used by the County to procure the JOC construction contractors including:
 - a) Unit Price Book(s): Gordian shall prepare one or more customized Unit Price Books (also known as a Construction Task Catalog®) containing prices covering material, equipment and labor costs for various units of construction, and adjusting these costs to current market conditions. Local prevailing wages and local material and equipment costs (obtained directly from local, contractors, subcontractors and suppliers) shall be used when applicable to the construction task pricing. Unit prices for demolition shall be provided for each construction task when applicable; and
 - b) **Technical Specifications:** Gordian shall prepare and publish Technical Specifications describing the materials, performance, and installation requirements for each of the construction tasks listed in the unit price book. Where available, the County standard specifications shall be incorporated into the Technical Specifications; and
 - c) Contractual Terms and Conditions and Bid Forms: Gordian shall prepare, in conjunction with the County staff, contractual terms and conditions and bid forms which incorporate JOC language and forms with all appropriate County contract language and forms, including, but not limited to, requirements related to: apprenticeship training programs; certified payroll; prevailing wage; living wage; Wicks Law; subcontractor utilization; minority and women owned business utilization; procurement compliance disclosure forms; code of ethics; insurance; bonds; reducing emissions of pollutants from diesel fuel-powered motor vehicles; Iran Divestment Act Certification; and MacBride Fair Employment Principles Certification.
- 3. Information Management System: Gordian shall be responsible for providing the County with a comprehensive web-based JOC Information Management System (hereinafter referred to as "IMS") for an unlimited number of County users. The JOC IMS must be capable of providing full project tracking, developing cost proposals, preparing independent County estimates, generating all project documentation, providing project scheduling, budgeting and cost control,

- tracking MBE participation, and generating customized reports. Gordian must incorporate any current County forms and documentation into the IMS; and
- **4. Procurement Support:** Gordian shall be responsible for providing the County with procurement support to market the County JOC Program to potential JOC Contractor's. Gordian shall organize and conduct pre-bid meetings with the interested bidders as well as make presentations on behalf of the County with prospective bidders. Gordian's staff assigned to perform procurement support must have JOC procurement experience; and
- 5. Training Programs: Gordian shall be responsible for developing and conducting all training programs for the County and JOC Contractor staff to ensure that the JOC program functions properly. The training programs will include specialized training courses that will involve all County staff and JOC contractors utilizing and administering the JOC program. The training programs will include training on the use of the JOC IMS. All training will be "hands on" with user competency as the objective. Actual County projects that the County plans to perform through JOC may be included in the training programs; and
- **6. Job Order Development:** Gordian will perform the following Job Order Development services for the County:
 - a) Project Identification: When a project is identified and requested by the County, Gordian will contact the County and assist with determining whether the project is appropriate for JOC.
 - b) Contractor Identification: In the event the County has multiple JOC Contractors, Gordian will assist the County in identifying the appropriate JOC Contactor for the project based on factors which include, but are not limited to, the type of work involved and the location of the project.
 - c) Joint Scope Meeting: The Gordian's project manager will schedule a Joint Scope Meeting at the project site to help the County and the JOC Contractor agree on the details of the work that the JOC Contractor will perform. The purpose of the scoping process is to allow the JOC Contractor an opportunity to inspect the site and ask questions before submitting a Price Proposal. The goals of this process are to foster open communication, reduce misunderstandings and mistakes that lead to change orders, and provide results that are more cost-effective and collaborative.
 - d) **Develop Detailed Scope of Work:** Gordian will assist in preparing a Detailed Scope of Work that describes the work the JOC Contractor will perform. Gordian will also assist with resolving issues when project plans and actual conditions vary.
 - e) **Request for Price Proposal:** After all parties are in agreement that the Detailed Scope of Work properly reflects the work to be performed, Gordian's project manager will send the Detailed Scope of Work and a Request for Proposal to the JOC Contractor.

- f) Request Price Proposal: As the next step in the process, the JOC Contractor prepares and submits a Price Proposal by selecting the appropriate tasks from the Unit Price Book. Gordian's IMS will automatically multiply the unit price of the task by the required quantities by the JOC Contractor's competitively bid Adjustment Factor. Gordian shall also request the JOC Contractor's preparation of any additional County required information (e.g., construction schedule, list of proposed local subcontractors, etc.).
- g) **Price Proposal Review:** Gordian's project manager will review the Price Proposal to make sure the JOC Contractor has selected the appropriate tasks and quantities and will ask the JOC Contractor to make any required changes. Gordian will also obtain and review any County required information submitted by the JOC Contractor such as a construction schedule and list of proposed subcontractors. Gordian's project manager will submit the Price Proposal and related documents to the County.
- h) **Issue Job Order:** Once the County approves the Price Proposal and related documents, and decides to move forward with the project, the County is then responsible for the issuance of a job order (which may be in the form of a work order) to the selected JOC Contractor.
- i) Construction Management: During construction, the County's project managers will follow its standard internal policies and procedures for construction management and site inspections, including coordinating any required code inspections. When unforeseen conditions arise or the County desires to change the Detailed Scope of Work, a supplemental Job Order is developed in the same manner as the original Job Order.
- 7. On-Going Technical Support: Gordian shall be responsible for providing extensive on-going technical support to the County during normal business hours, excluding holidays. On-going technical support shall include providing updated contract documents, assisting with the procurement of additional JOC Contractors, providing County with access to all applicable updates and revisions to the IMS, and providing training for new County staff and JOC Contractors during the term of the Agreement. Providing on-going technical support is considered a vital component to ensuring a successful County JOC program.

B. OPTIONAL SERVICES

- 1. Project Management Services: Gordian shall, upon request from the County at its sole discretion, provide project management services as set forth below:
 - a) Preconstruction Gordian's project manager will assist the County in determining whether professional design services are required and conduct a pre-construction meeting with the County's representative(s), the JOC contractor and, if applicable, the architect or engineer to review the basic project parameters and funding. Where design services are required, the project manager will work with the architects or engineers to coordinate necessary studies and design standards, and deliver plans and specifications that maximize

the benefits of JOC for each County project. Next, the project manager will coordinate and share any preconstruction information with the County, the JOC contractor and other appropriate parties, and will assist in the coordination of the JOC contractor obtaining the necessary permits.

- b) **Site Visit** During construction, Gordian's project manager will monitor the JOC contractor's work in-progress, manage the JOC contractor's compliance with the approved safety plan and complete a report for each site visit.
- c) Communication Gordian's project manager will provide weekly construction status reports to the County, conduct project progress meetings with the JOC contractor and staff on a periodic basis, and coordinate any required technical and code inspections.
- d) **Supplemental Job Orders** In the event there are unforeseen conditions or the County requests changes to the Detailed Scope of Work after construction has begun, Gordian's project manager will analyze and process a supplemental Job Order by utilizing the procedures to develop the initial Job Order.
- e) **Approvals** Gordian's project manager will review and recommend for approval, or direct necessary revisions to, the JOC contractor's applications for payment and obtain the County's approval of the work. Final acceptance of the work will be the responsibility of the County. Technical and code inspections will be the responsibility of the appropriate inspection agencies.
- f) **Project Close-out** As the final step in the process, Gordian's project manager will enter all Job Order related information into the IMS and collect any required as-builts, warranties and OEMs from the JOC contractor.

C. ADDITIONAL SERVICES

Gordian will provide to the County at the County's request any of the Additional Services set forth in the Master Agreement for the same terms and conditions set forth therein.

II. THE COUNTY'S DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

The County will assume the following duties and responsibilities:

- 1. The County shall review all documentation and requests for information submitted by Gordian in a timely manner.
- 2. The County shall provide full information regarding requirements for the JOC program, including but not limited to, facilities lists, current County procedures, programs, technical specifications and bidding information.

- 3. The County shall designate, in writing, a representative who shall render or obtain decisions pertaining to the JOC program in a timely manner.
- 4. The County shall provide work space and access to the Internet, copiers, printers, facsimile machines, and local telephone service for use by Gordian's on-site staff.
- 5. The County shall be responsible for reproduction of the Construction Task Catalog[®], Technical Specifications, Contract and General Conditions, Instructions to Bidders and Bid Forms, including the bid packages distributed to construction contractors.

III. FEES

- 1. For all purchases of Required Services made under the JOC program by the County, Gordian shall collect from the JOC contractor a License Fee of Six and Twenty-Five Hundredths Percent (6.25%) of the value of work ordered. The License Fee shall be incorporated into the JOC contractor's adjustment factor and Gordian will collect the applicable fees from the JOC contractor.
- 2. In consideration for the Project Management Services set forth in Section I(B), Paragraph 1, to be provided on a project-by-project basis, and only upon request from the County, Gordian shall be paid the following Project Management Fee, in addition to the applicable fees set forth above, according to the following schedule:

<u>Project Management Fee</u>: The County shall pay Gordian a Project Management Fee of Five and Ninety-Five Hundredths Percent (5.95%) of the value of the construction work ordered.

The Project Management Fee shall be payable when construction of a Job Order has been completed and accepted by the County, except at the election of Gordian, the fee for Job Orders requiring more than 60 days to complete shall be payable monthly on a percentage of completion basis.

IV. JOC SYSTEM LICENSE

Gordian hereby grants to the County, and the County hereby accepts from Gordian for the term of this Agreement, a non-exclusive right, privilege and license to Gordian's Job Order Contracting System and other related proprietary materials (collectively referred to as "Proprietary Information") to be used for the sole purpose of operating the County's Job Order Contracting program. The parties hereby agree that Proprietary Information shall include, but is not limited to, the JOC Information Management System (as defined below) applications and support documentation, Construction Task Catalog® (also commonly referred to as a unit price book), construction cost data, training materials and other proprietary materials provided by Gordian. In the event this Agreement expires or terminates as provided herein, this JOC System License shall terminate and the County shall return to Gordian all

Proprietary Information in the County's possession, except that the County shall be permitted to retain a copy of the Construction Task Catalog[®] for archival purposes as required by the County's record retention policies.

The County acknowledges that disclosure of Proprietary Information will result in irreparable harm to Gordian for which monetary damages would be an inadequate remedy and agrees that no such disclosure shall be made to anyone without first receiving the written consent of Gordian. The County further acknowledges and agrees to respect the copyrights, registrations, trade secrets and other proprietary rights of Gordian in the Proprietary Information during and after the term of this Agreement and shall at all times maintain complete confidentiality with regard to the Proprietary Information provided to the County, subject to federal and state laws related to public records disclosure or such other legal obligations that may require disclosure.

Upon expiration or termination of this Agreement as provided herein, Gordian shall provide to the County all project data generated by the County in a form accessible by a standard database program, such as Microsoft[®] Access[®].

Gordian agrees to grant a license to each contractor that is awarded a JOC contract by the County, provided the JOC contractor agrees to pay Gordian's contractor license fee in effect when the County awards the contract, and provided the County includes licensing language in the JOC contract similar in form to this JOC System License.

In the event of a conflict in terms and conditions between this JOC System License and any other terms and conditions of this Agreement or similar purchasing document issued by the County pursuant to this Agreement, this JOC System License shall take precedence.

EXHIBIT B

Master Agreement



Purchasing Agreement # 2021002786

The Agreement to furnish certain goods and services described herein and in the documents referenced herein ("Goods and/or Services") is made by and between The Regents of the University of California, a California public corporation ("UC") on behalf of the University of California, and the supplier named below ("Supplier"). This Agreement is binding only if it is negotiated and executed by an authorized representative with the proper delegation of authority.

1. Statement of Work

Supplier agrees to perform the Services listed in the statement of work attached as Attachment A ("Statement of Work") and any other documents referenced in the Incorporated Documents section herein, at the prices set forth in the Statement of Work and any other documents referenced in the Incorporated Documents section herein. Unless otherwise provided in the Agreement, UC will not be obligated to purchase a minimum amount of Goods and/or Services from Supplier.

2. Term of Agreement/Termination

- a) The initial term of the Agreement will be from **January 8, 2021** and through **January 7, 2026** (Initial Term) and is subject to earlier termination as provided below. UC may renew the Agreement for **five** successive **one** year periods (each, a Renewal Term), by providing Supplier with at least **30** calendar days' written notice before the end of the Initial Term or any Renewal Term.
- b) UC may terminate the Agreement for convenience by giving Supplier at least 30 calendar days' written notice.
- c) UC or Supplier may terminate the Agreement for cause by giving the other party at least **30** days' notice to cure a breach of the Agreement (Cure Period). If the breaching party fails to cure the breach within the Cure Period, the non-breaching party may immediately terminate the Agreement.

3. Purchase Order; Advance Payments

Unless otherwise provided in the Agreement, Supplier may not begin providing Goods and/or Services until UC approves a Purchase Order for the Goods and/or Services.

4. Pricing, Invoicing Method, and Settlement Method and Terms

Refer to Statement of Work or Purchase Order for Pricing. For system-wide agreements, each UC Location will specify the Invoicing Method and Payment Options that will apply, taking into account the operational capabilities of Supplier and the UC Location. See UC's Procure to Pay Standards http://www.ucop.edu/procurement-services/files/Matrix%20for%20website.pdf for the options that will be considered. In the case of systemwide agreements, each UC Location will specify these terms in a Statement of Work or Purchase Order, as the case may be.]

For non-systemwide agreements, the Invoicing Method, and Settlement Method and Terms are addressed below.

Invoicing Method

Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 3 of the Terms and Conditions of Purchase, Supplier will be required to use the following Invoicing Method:

All invoices must clearly indicate the following information:

California sales tax as a separate line item;

Shipping costs as a separate line item;

UC Purchase Order or Release Number;

Description, quantity, catalog number and manufacturer number of the item ordered;

Net cost of each item;

Any pay/earned/dynamic discount;

Reference to original order number for all credit memos issued;

Supplier will submit invoices following the designated invoice method directly to UC Accounts Payable Departments at each UC Location, unless UC notifies the Supplier otherwise by amendment to the Agreement.

5. Notices

As provided in the UC Terms and Conditions of Purchase, notices may be given by email, which will be considered legal notice only if such communications include the following text in the Subject field: FORMAL LEGAL NOTICE – [insert, as the case may be, Supplier name or University of California]. If a physical format notice is required, it must be sent by overnight delivery or by certified mail with return receipt requested, at the addresses specified below.

To UC, regarding confirmed or suspected Breaches as defined under Appendix – Data Security:

Name	David Rusting, Chief Information Security Officer	
Phone	510-987-0086	
Email	David.Rusting@ucop.edu	
Address	1111 Franklin St.	
	Oakland, CA 94607	

To UC, regarding Breaches or Security Incidents as defined under Appendix – Business Associate:

Name	Roslyn Martorano
Phone	510-987-0564
Email	Roslyn.Martorano@ucop.edu
Address	1111 Franklin St.
	Oakland, CA 94607

To UC, regarding contract issues not addressed above:

Name	Sean Parker
Phone	805-451-1545
Email	Sean.Parker@ucop.edu
Address	1111 Franklin St.
	Oakland, CA 94607

To Supplier:

Name	Ammon Lesher
Phone	864-752-4545
Email	A.Lesher@gordian.com
Address	30 Patewood Drive, Suite 350
	Greenville, SC 29615

6. Intellectual Property, Copyright and Patents

/ / The Goods and/or Services involve Work Made for Hire

/_X_/ The Goods and/or Services **do not** involve Work Made for Hire

7. Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)

/___/ Because the Services involve temporary or supplementary staffing, they are subject to the PPACA warranties in the T&Cs.

/_X_/ The Services do not involve temporary or supplementary staffing, and they are not subject to the PPACA warranties in the T&Cs.

8. Prevailing Wages

/_X_/ Supplier is not required to pay prevailing wages when providing the Services.

9. Fair Wage/Fair Work

/___/ Supplier is not required to pay the UC Fair Wage (defined as \$13 per hour as of 10/1/15, \$14 per hour as of 10/1/16, and \$15 per hour as of 10/1/17) when providing the Services.

10. Federally Funded Contracts, Grants, and Cooperative Agreements

Not Applicable

11. Restriction Relating to Consulting Services or Similar Contracts – Follow-on Contracts

Please note a Supplier that is awarded a consulting services or similar contract cannot later submit a bid or be considered for

any work "required, suggested, or otherwise deemed appropriate" as the end product of the Services (see Public Contract Code Section 10515).

12. Insurance

Deliver the PDF version of the Certificate of Insurance to UC's Buyer, by email with the following text in the Subject field: CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE – **Gordian Group Inc.**

13. Service-Specific and/or Goods-Specific Provisions

Not Applicable

14. Records about Individuals

Records created pursuant to the Agreement that contain personal information about individuals (including statements made by or about individuals) may become subject to the California Information Practices Act of 1977, which includes a right of access by the subject individual. While ownership of confidential or personal information about individuals is subject to negotiated agreement between UC and Supplier, records will normally become UC's property, and subject to state law and UC policies governing privacy and access to files. When collecting the information, Supplier must inform the individual that the record is being made, and the purpose of the record. Use of recording devices in discussions with employees is permitted only as specified in the Statement of Work.

15. Amendments to UC Terms and Conditions of Purchase

ARTICLE 7 – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY, COPYRIGHT, PATENTS, AND DATA RIGHTS Section 7.B.1 includes additional language as follows:

"This provision shall not apply to any of the Goods and/or Services classified as Proprietary Information as set forth and defined in the JOC System License contained herein. The access, use and ownership of the Proprietary Information shall be exclusively governed by the terms of the JOC System License."

16. Amendments to Appendix - Data Security

Not Applicable

17. Amendments to Appendix – Business Associate

Not Applicable

18. Not Used

19. Incorporated Documents

This Agreement and its Incorporated Documents contain the entire agreement between the Parties, in order of the below precedent, concerning its subject matter and shall supersede all prior or other agreements, oral and written declarations of intent and other legal arrangements (whether binding or non-binding) made by the Parties in respect thereof.

a. Gordian Group Inc. JOC Purchasing Agreement 2021002786

- b. UC Terms and Conditions of Purchase UC Required Terms Gordian Revisions
- c. UC Appendix Data Security
- d. UC Appendix Business Associate (HIPAA)
- e. Statement of Work Attachment A
- f. Gordian Pricing
- g. Gordian UC Pricing
- h. Gordian JOC System License
- i. Gordian Value Add Planning Solutions Summary
- j. Gordian ROPA Physical Assets Solution
- k. Gordian Sightlines Strategic Capital Planning
- I. Gordian Sightlines Space Utilization
- m. Gordian Sightlines Sustainability Solutions

20. Entire Agreement

The Agreement and its Incorporated Documents contain the entire Agreement between the parties and supersede all prior written or oral agreements with respect to the subject matter herein.

This Agreement can only be signed by an authorized representative with the proper delegation of authority.

THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA DocuSigned by: Lawrun Friedman (Signatena)4556418	Gordian Group Inc. Amm T. A. (Signature)
Lauren Friedman, Director, Design & Construction, Capital Programs	Ammon T. Lesher
(Printed Name, Title)	(Printed Name, Title)
1/8/2021	01/05/2021
(Date)	(Date)



ARTICLE 1 - GENERAL

The equipment, materials, or supplies ("Goods") and/or services ("Services") furnished by Supplier (together, the "Goods and Services") and covered by the UC Purchase Order ("PO") and/or other agreement (which, when combined with these Terms and Conditions and any other documents incorporated by reference, will constitute the "Agreement") are governed by the terms and conditions set forth herein. As used herein, the term "Supplier" includes Supplier and its sub-suppliers at any tier. As used herein, "UC" refers to The Regents of the University of California, a corporation described in California Constitution Art. IX, Sec. 9, on behalf of the UC Locations identified in the Agreement and/or the PO. UC and Supplier individually will be referred to as "Party" and collectively as "Parties." Any defined terms not defined in these Terms and Conditions of Purchase will have the meaning ascribed to such term in any of the other documents incorporated in and constituting the Agreement. No other terms or conditions will be binding upon the Parties unless accepted by them in writing. Written acceptance or shipment of all or any portion of the Goods, or the performance of all or any portion of the Services, covered by the Agreement, will constitute Supplier's unqualified acceptance of all of the Agreement's terms and conditions. The terms of any proposal referred to in the Agreement are included and made a part of the Agreement only to the extent the proposal specifies the Goods and/or Services ordered, the price therefor, and the delivery thereof, and then only to the extent that such terms are consistent with the terms and conditions of the Agreement.

ARTICLE 2 – TERM AND TERMINATION

- A. As applicable, the term of the Agreement ("Initial Term") will be stated in the Agreement. Following the Initial Term, the Agreement may be extended by written mutual agreement.
- B. UC's obligation to proceed is conditioned upon the appropriation of state, federal and other sources of funds not controlled by UC ("Funding"). UC will have the right to terminate the Agreement without damage, penalty, cost or further obligation in the event that through no action or inaction on the part of UC, the Funding is withdrawn.
- C. UC may, by written notice stating the extent and effective date thereof, terminate the Agreement for convenience in whole or in part, at any time. The effective date of such termination shall be consistent with any requirements for providing notice specified in the Agreement, or immediate if no such terms are set forth in the Agreement. As specified in the termination notice, UC will pay Supplier as full compensation the pro rata Agreement price for performance through the later of the date that (i) UC provided Supplier with notice of termination or (ii) Supplier's provision of Goods and/or Services will terminate.
- D. UC may by written notice terminate the Agreement for Supplier's breach of the Agreement, in whole or in part, at any time, if Supplier refuses or fails to comply with the provisions of the Agreement, or so fails to make progress as to endanger performance and does not cure such failure within five (5) business days, or fails to supply the Goods and/or Services within the time specified or any written extension thereof. In such event, UC may purchase or otherwise secure Goods and/or Services and, except as otherwise provided herein, Supplier will be liable to UC for any excess costs UC incurs thereby.
- E. UC's Appendix Data Security, Appendix BAA, and/or Appendix GDPR will control in the event that one or more appendices are incorporated into the Agreement and conflicts with the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE 3 – PRICING, INVOICING METHOD, AND SETTLEMENT METHOD AND TERMS.

Pricing is set forth in the Agreement or Purchase Order, and the amount UC is charged and responsible for shall not exceed the amount specified in the Agreement unless UC has given prior written approval. Unless otherwise agreed in writing by UC, Supplier will use the invoicing method and payment settlement method (and will extend the terms applicable to such settlement method) set forth in UC's Supplier Invoicing, Terms & Settlement Matrix. UC will pay Supplier, upon submission of acceptable invoices, for Goods and/or Services provided and accepted. Invoices must be itemized and reference the Agreement or Purchase Order number. UC will not pay shipping, packaging or handling expenses, unless specified in the Agreement or Purchase Order. Unless otherwise provided, freight is to be FOB destination. Any of Supplier's expenses that UC agrees to reimburse will be reimbursed under UC's Travel Policy, which may be found at http://www.ucop.edu/central-travel-management/resources/index.html. Where applicable, Supplier will pay all taxes imposed on Supplier in connection with its performance under the Agreement, including any federal, state and local income, sales, use, excise and other taxes or assessments. Notwithstanding any other provision to the contrary, UC will not be responsible for any fees, interest or surcharges Supplier wishes to impose.



ARTICLE 4 - INSPECTION.

The Goods and/or Services furnished will be exactly as specified in the Agreement, free from all defects in Supplier's performance, design, skill and materials, and, except as otherwise provided in the Agreement, will be subject to inspection and test by UC at all times and places. If, prior to final acceptance, any Goods and/or Services furnished are found to be incomplete, or not as specified, UC may reject them, require Supplier to correct them at the sole cost of Supplier, or require provision of such Goods and/or Services at a reduction in price that is equitable under the circumstances. If Supplier is unable or refuses to correct such deficiencies within a time UC deems reasonable, UC may terminate the Agreement in whole or in part. Supplier will bear all risks as to rejected Goods and/or Services and, in addition to any costs for which Supplier may become liable to UC under other provisions of the Agreement, will reimburse UC for all transportation costs, other related costs incurred, or payments to Supplier in accordance with the terms of the Agreement for unaccepted Goods and/or Services and materials and supplies incidental thereto. Notwithstanding final acceptance and payment, Supplier will be liable for latent defects, fraud or such gross mistakes as amount to fraud.

ARTICLE 5 – ASSIGNED PERSONNEL; CHARACTER OF SERVICES

Supplier will provide the Services as an independent contractor and furnish all equipment, personnel and materiel sufficient to provide the Services expeditiously and efficiently, during as many hours per shift and shifts per week, and at such locations as UC may so require. Supplier will devote only its best-qualified personnel to work under the Agreement. Should UC inform Supplier that anyone providing the Services is not working to this standard, Supplier will immediately remove such personnel from providing Services and he or she will not Oagain, without UC's written permission, be assigned to provide Services. At no time will Supplier or Supplier's employees, sub-suppliers, agents, or assigns be considered employees of UC for any purpose, including but not limited to workers' compensation provisions. Supplier shall not have the power nor right to bind or obligate UC, and Supplier shall not hold itself out as having such authority. Supplier shall be responsible to UC for all Services performed by Supplier's employees, agents and subcontractors, including being responsible for ensuring payment of all unemployment, social security, payroll, contributions and other taxes with respect to such employees, agents and subcontractors.

ARTICLE 6 - WARRANTIES

In addition to the warranties set forth in Articles 11, 12, 17, 23, 24, 25 and 26 herein, Supplier makes the following warranties. Supplier acknowledges that failure to comply with any of the warranties in the Agreement will constitute a material breach of the Agreement and UC will have the right to terminate the Agreement without damage, penalty, cost or further obligation.

- A. General Warranties. Supplier represents, warrants and covenants that: (i) Supplier is free to enter into this Agreement and that Supplier is not, and will not become, during the Term, subject to any restrictions that might restrict or prohibit Supplier from performing the Services or providing the Goods ordered hereunder; (ii) Supplier will comply with all applicable laws, rules and regulations in performing Supplier's obligations hereunder; (iii) the Goods and/or Services shall be rendered with promptness and diligence and shall be executed in a skilled manner by competent personnel, in accordance with the prevailing industry standards; and if UC Appendix Data Security is NOT included:(iv) Supplier has developed a business interruption and disaster recovery program and is executing such program to assess and reduce the extent to which Supplier's hardware, software and embedded systems may be susceptible to errors or failures in various crisis (or force majeure) situations; (v) if Supplier uses electronic systems for creating, modifying, maintaining, archiving, retrieving or transmitting any records, including test results that are required by, or subject to inspection by an applicable regulatory authority, then Supplier represents and warrants that Supplier's systems for electronic records are in compliance; and (vi) Supplier agrees that the Goods and/or Services furnished under the Agreement will be covered by the most favorable warranties Supplier gives to any customer for the same or substantially similar goods or services, or such other more favorable warranties as specified in the Agreement. The rights and remedies so provided are in addition to and do not limit any rights afforded to UC by any other article of the Agreement.
- B. <u>Permits and Licenses</u>. Supplier agrees to procure all necessary permits or licenses and abide by all applicable laws, regulations and ordinances of the United States and of the state, territory and political subdivision or any other country in which the Goods and/or Services are provided.
- C. <u>Federal and State Water and Air Pollution Laws</u>. Where applicable, Supplier warrants that it complies with the requirements in UC Business and Finance Bulletin BUS-56 (Materiel Management; Purchases from Entities Violating State or Federal Water or Air Pollution



Laws). Consistent with California Government Code 4477, these requirements do not permit UC to contract with entities in violation of Federal or State water or air pollution laws.

- D. <u>Web Accessibility Requirements</u>. As applicable to the Supplies and/or Services being provided under the Agreement, Supplier warrants that:
 - 1. It complies with California and federal disability laws and regulations; and
 - 2. The Goods and/or Services will conform to the accessibility requirements of WCAG 2.0AA.
 - 3. Supplier agrees to promptly respond to and resolve any complaint regarding accessibility of its Goods and/or Services;
 - E. <u>General Accessibility Requirements. Supplier warrants that:</u>
 - 1. It will comply with California and federal disability laws and regulations;
 - 2. Supplier will promptly respond to remediate to any identified accessibility defects in the Goods and Services to conform to WCAG 2.0 AA; and
 - 3. Supplier agrees to promptly respond to and use reasonable efforts to resolve and remediate any complaint regarding accessibility of its Goods and/or Services.
- F. Warranty of Quiet Enjoyment. Supplier warrants that Supplier has the right of Quiet Enjoyment in, and conveys the right of Quiet Enjoyment to UC for UC's use of, any and all intellectual property that will be needed for Supplier's provision, and UC's use of, the Goods and/or Services provided by Supplier under the Agreement.
- G. California Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act ("CANRA"). Where applicable, Supplier warrants that it complies with CANRA.
- H. <u>Debarment and Suspension</u>. Supplier warrants that it is not presently debarred, suspended, proposed for debarment, or declared ineligible for award of federal contracts or participation in federal assistance programs or activities.
- UC Trademark Licensing Code of Conduct. If the Goods will bear UC's name (including UC campus names, abbreviations of these names,
 UC logos, UC mascots, or UC seals) or other trademarks owned by UC, Supplier warrants that it holds a valid license from UC and
 complies with the Trademark Licensing Code of Conduct policy, available at http://policy.ucop.edu/doc/3000130/TrademarkLicensing.
- J. Outsourcing (Public Contract Code section 12147) Compliance. Supplier warrants that if the Agreement will displace UC employees, no funds paid under the Agreement will be used to train workers who are located outside of the United States, or plan to relocate outside the United States as part of the Agreement. Additionally, Supplier warrants that no work will be performed under the Agreement with workers outside the United States, except as described in Supplier's bid. If Supplier or its sub-supplier performs the Agreement with workers outside the United States during the life of the Agreement and Supplier did not describe such work in its bid, Supplier acknowledges and agrees that (i) UC may terminate the Agreement without further obligation for noncompliance, and (ii) Supplier will forfeit to UC the amount UC paid for the percentage of work that was performed with workers outside the United States and not described in Supplier's bid.

ARTICLE 7 – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY, COPYRIGHT, PATENTS, AND DATA RIGHTS

- A. Goods and/or Services Involving Work Made for Hire.
 - 1. Unless UC indicates that the Goods and/or Services do not involve work made for hire, Supplier acknowledges and agrees that any deliverables provided to UC by Supplier in the performance of the Agreement, and any intellectual property rights therein, (hereinafter the "Deliverables") will be owned by UC. The Deliverables will be considered "work made for hire" under U.S. copyright law and all right, title, and interest to and in such Deliverables including, but not limited to, any and all copyrights or trademarks, will be owned by UC. In the event that it is determined that UC is not the owner of such Deliverables under the "work made for hire" doctrine of U.S. copyright law, Supplier hereby irrevocably assigns to UC all right, title, and interest to and in such Deliverables and any copyrights or trademarks thereto.
 - 2. The Deliverables must be new and original. Supplier must not use any pre-existing copyrightable or trademarked images, writings, or other proprietary materials (hereinafter "Pre-Existing Materials") in the Deliverables without UC's prior written permission. In the event that Supplier uses any Pre-Existing Materials in the Deliverables in which Supplier has an ownership interest, UC is hereby granted, and will have, a non-exclusive, royalty-free, irrevocable, perpetual, paid-up, worldwide license (with the right to sublicense) to make, have made, copy, modify, make derivative works of, use, perform, display publicly, sell, and otherwise distribute such Pre-Existing Materials in connection with the Deliverables.



- 3. Whenever any invention or discovery is made or conceived by Supplier in the course of or in connection with the Agreement, Supplier will promptly furnish UC with complete information with respect thereto and UC will have the sole power to determine whether and where a patent application will be filed and to determine the disposition of title to and all rights under any application or patent that may result.
- 4. Supplier is specifically subject to an obligation to, and hereby does, assign all right, title and interest in any such intellectual property rights to UC as well as all right, title and interest in tangible research products embodying any such inventions whether the inventions are patentable or not. Supplier agrees to promptly execute any additional documents or forms that UC may require in order to effectuate such assignment.

B. Goods and/or Services Not Involving Work Made for Hire.

- If the Goods and/or Services do not involve work made for hire, and in the event that Supplier uses any Pre-Existing Materials in the Deliverables in which Supplier has an ownership interest, UC is hereby granted, and will have, a non-exclusive, royalty-free, irrevocable, perpetual, paid-up, worldwide license (with the right to sublicense) to make, have made, copy, modify, make derivative works of, use, perform, display publicly, sell, and otherwise distribute such Pre-Existing Materials in connection with the Deliverables. This provision shall not apply to any of the Goods and/or Services classified as Proprietary Information as set forth and defined in the JOC System License contained herein. The access, use and ownership of the Proprietary Information shall be exclusively governed by the terms of the JOC System License.
- 2. The Deliverables must be new and original. Supplier must not use any Pre-Existing Materials in the Deliverables without UC's prior written permission.
- 3. Whenever any invention or discovery is made or conceived by Supplier in the course of or in connection with the Agreement, Supplier will promptly furnish UC complete information with respect thereto and UC will have the sole power to determine whether and where a patent application will be filed and to determine the disposition of title to and all rights under any application or patent that may result.
- 4. Supplier is specifically subject to an obligation to, and hereby does, assign all right, title and interest in any such intellectual property rights to UC as well as all right, title and interest in tangible research products embodying any such inventions whether the inventions are patentable or not. Supplier agrees to promptly execute any additional documents or forms that UC may require in order to effectuate such assignment.
- C. General. Should the Goods and/or Services become, or in Supplier's opinion be likely to become, the subject of a claim of infringement of any patent, copyright, trademark, trade name, trade secret, or other proprietary or contractual right of any third party, Supplier will provide written notice to UC of the circumstances giving rise to such claim or likely claim. In the event that UC receives notice of a claim of infringement or is made a party to or is threatened with being made a party to any claim of infringement related to the Goods and/or Services, UC will provide Supplier with notice of such claim or threat. Following receipt of such notice, Supplier will either (at Supplier's sole election) (i) procure for UC the right to continue to use the affected portion of the Goods and/or Services, or (ii) replace or otherwise modify the affected portion of the Goods and/or Services to make them non-infringing, or obtain a reasonable substitute product for the affected portion of the Goods and/or Services, provided that any replacement, modification or substitution under this paragraph does not effect a material change in the Goods and/or Services' functionality. If none of the foregoing options is reasonably acceptable to UC, UC will have the right to terminate the Agreement without damage, penalty, cost or further obligation.
- D. <u>UC Rights to Institutional Information.</u> Institutional Information shall belong exclusively to UC and unless expressly provided, this Agreement shall not be construed as conferring on Supplier any patent, copyright, trademark, license right or trade secret owned or obtained by UC. Any right for Supplier to use Institutional Information is solely provided on a non-exclusive basis, and only to the extent required for Supplier to provide the Goods or Services under the Agreement. As used herein, "Institutional Information" means any information or data created, received, and/or collected by UC or on its behalf, including but not limited to application logs, metadata and data derived from such data.

ARTICLE 8 – INDEMNITY AND LIABILITY

To the fullest extent permitted by law, Supplier will defend, indemnify, and hold harmless UC, its officers, employees, and agents, from and against all losses, expenses (including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs), damages, and liabilities of any kind resulting from or arising out of the Agreement, including the performance hereunder of Supplier, its officers, employees, agents, sub-suppliers, or



anyone directly or indirectly employed by Supplier, or any person or persons under Supplier's direction and control, provided such losses, expenses, damages and liabilities are due or claimed to be due to the acts or omissions of Supplier, its officers, employees, agents, subsuppliers, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by Supplier, or any person or persons under Supplier's direction and control. UC agrees to provide Supplier with prompt notice of any such claim or action and to permit Supplier to defend any claim or action, and that UC will cooperate fully in such defense. UC retains the right to participate in the defense against any such claim or action, and the right to consent to any settlement, which consent will not unreasonably be withheld.

In the event Appendix DS applies to this Agreement, Supplier shall reimburse or otherwise be responsible for any costs, fines or penalties imposed against UC as a result of Supplier's Breach of Institutional Information and/or failure to cooperate with UC's response to such Breach. As used herein, "Breach" means: (1) any disclosure of Institutional Information to an unauthorized party or in an unlawful manner; (2) unauthorized or unlawful acquisition of information that compromises the security, confidentiality or integrity of Institutional Information and/or IT Resources; and (3) the acquisition, access, use, or disclosure of Protected Health Information or medical information in a manner not permitted under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) or California law. "IT Resources" means IT infrastructure, cloud services, software, and/or hardware with computing and/or networking capability that is Supplier owned/managed, or UC-owned, or a personally owned device that stores Institutional Information, is connected to UC systems, is connected to UC networks, or is used for UC business.

ARTICLE 9 – INSURANCE

Supplier, at its sole cost and expense, will insure its activities in connection with providing the Goods and/or Services and obtain, keep in force, and maintain the following insurance with the minimum limits set forth below, unless UC specifies otherwise: A. Commercial Form General Liability Insurance (contractual liability included) with limits as follows:

- 1. Each Occurrence \$ 1,000,000
- 2. Products/Completed Operations Aggregate \$ 2,000,000
- 3. Personal and Advertising Injury \$ 1,000,000
- 4. General Aggregate \$ 2,000,000
- B. Business Automobile Liability Insurance for owned, scheduled, non-owned, or hired automobiles with a combined single limit of not less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000) per occurrence. (Required only if Supplier drives on UC premises or transports UC employees, officers, invitees, or agents in the course of supplying the Goods and/or Services to UC.)
- C. If applicable, Professional Liability Insurance with a limit of two million dollars (\$2,000,000) per occurrence or claim with an aggregate of not less than two million dollars (\$2,000,000). If this insurance is written on a claims-made form, it will continue for three years following termination of the Agreement. The insurance will have a retroactive date of placement prior to or coinciding with the effective date of the Agreement.
- D. Workers' Compensation as required by applicable state law and Employer's Liability with limits of one million dollars (\$1,000,000) per occurrence. Workers' Compensation as required by applicable state law and Employer's Liability with limits of one million dollars (\$1,000,000) per occurrence.
- E. If applicable, Supplier Fidelity Bond or Crime coverage for the dishonest acts of its employees in a minimum amount of one million dollars (\$1,000,000). Supplier will endorse such policy to include a "Regents of the University of California Coverage" or "Joint Payee Coverage" endorsement. UC and, if so requested, UC's officers, employees, agents and sub-suppliers will be named as "Loss Payee, as Their Interest May Appear" in such Fidelity Bond.
- F. In the event Appendix DS applies to this Agreement, Supplier, at its sole cost and expense, will obtain, keep in force, and maintain one or more insurance policies that provide coverage for technology, professional liability, data protection, and/or cyber liability. Typically referred to as Privacy, Technology and Data Security Liability, Cyber Liability, or Technology Professional Liability insurance, it will cover liabilities for financial loss due to the acts, omissions, or intentional misconduct of Supplier, its officers, employees, agents, subsuppliers, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by Supplier, or any person or persons under Supplier's direction and control, in connection with the performance of this Agreement, as well as all Supplier costs, including damages it is obligated to pay UC or any third party, that are associated with any confirmed or suspected Breach or compromise of Institutional Information. In some cases, Professional Liability policies may include some coverage for data breaches or loss of Institutional Information. Regardless of the type of policy(ies) in place, such coverage will include without limitation: (i) costs to notify parties whose data were lost or compromised; (ii) costs to provide credit monitoring and credit restoration services to parties whose data were lost or compromised; (iii) costs associated with third party claims arising from the confirmed or suspected Breach or loss of Institutional Information, including



litigation costs and settlement costs; (iv) any investigation, enforcement, fines and penalties, or similar miscellaneous costs; and (v) any payment made to a third party as a result of extortion related to a confirmed or suspected Breach. The following insurance coverage is based on the highest Protection Level Classification of Institutional Information identified in Exhibit 1 to Appendix DS:

- 1. P1 This insurance policy must have minimum limits of \$500,000 each occurrence and \$500,000 in the aggregate.
- 2. P2 This insurance policy must have minimum limits of \$1,000,000 each occurrence and \$1,000,000 in the aggregate.
- 3. P3 and P4, less than 70,000 records this insurance policy must have minimum limits of \$5,000,000 each occurrence and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate.
- 4. P3 and P4, 70,000 or more records this insurance policy must have minimum limits of \$10,000,000 each occurrence and \$10,000,000 in the aggregate.

Protection Level Classifications are defined in the UC Systemwide Information Security Classification of Information and IT Resources: https://security.ucop.edu/policies/institutional-information-and-it-resource-classification.html

- G. Additional other insurance in such amounts as may be reasonably required by UC against other insurable risks relating to performance. If the above insurance is written on a claims-made form, it will continue for three years following termination of the Agreement. The insurance will have a retroactive date of placement prior to or coinciding with the effective date of the Agreement. If the above insurance coverage is modified, changed or cancelled, Supplier will provide UC with not less than fifteen (15) days' advance written notice of such modification, change, or cancellation, and will promptly obtain replacement coverage that complies with this Article.
- I. The coverages referred to under A and B of this Article must include UC as an additional insured. It is understood that the coverage and limits referred to under A, B and C of this Article will not in any way limit Supplier's liability. Supplier will furnish UC with certificates of insurance (and the relevant endorsement pages) evidencing compliance with all requirements prior to commencing work under the Agreement. Such certificates will:
 - Indicate that The Regents of the University of California has been endorsed as an additional insured for the coverage referred to
 under A and B of this Article. This provision will only apply in proportion to and to the extent of the negligent acts or omissions
 of Supplier, its officers, agents, or employees.
 - 2. Include a provision that the coverage will be primary and will not participate with or be excess over any valid and collectible insurance or program of self-insurance carried or maintained by UC.

ARTICLE 10 - USE OF UC NAME AND TRADEMARKS

Supplier will not use the UC name, abbreviation of the UC name, trade names and/or trademarks (i.e., logos and seals) or any derivation thereof, in any form or manner in advertisements, reports, or other information released to the public, or place the UC name, abbreviations, trade names and/or trademarks or any derivation thereof on any consumer goods, products, or services for sale or distribution to the public, without UC's prior written approval. Supplier agrees to comply at all times with California Education Code Section 92000.

ARTICLE 11 – FEDERAL FUNDS

Supplier who supplies Goods and/or Services certifies and represents its compliance with the following clauses, as applicable. Supplier shall promptly notify UC of any change of status with regard to these certifications and representations. These certifications and representations are material statements upon which UC will rely.

- A. For commercial transactions involving funds on a federal contract (federal awards governed by the FAR), the following provisions apply, as applicable:
 - 1. FAR 52.203-13, Contractor Code of Business Ethics and Conduct;
 - 2. FAR 52.203-17, Contractor Employee Whistleblower Rights and Requirement to Inform Employees of Whistleblower Rights;
 - 3. FAR 52.203-19, Prohibition on Requiring Certain Internal Confidentiality Agreements or Statements;
 - 4. FAR 52.219-8, Utilization of Small Business Concerns;
 - 5. FAR 52.222-17, Non-displacement of Qualified Workers;
 - 6. FAR 52.222-21, Prohibition of Segregated Facilities;
 - 7. FAR 52.222-26, Equal Opportunity;
 - 8. FAR 52.222-35, Equal Opportunity for Veterans;



- 9. FAR 52.222-36, Equal Opportunity for Workers with Disabilities;
- 10. FAR 52.222-37, Employment Reports on Veterans;
- 11. FAR 52.222-40, Notification of Employee Rights Under the National Labor Relations Act;
- 12. FAR 52.222-41, Service Contract Labor Standards;
- 13. FAR 52.222-50, Combating Trafficking in Persons;
- 14. FAR 52.222-51, Exemption from Application of the Service Contract Labor Standards to Contracts for Maintenance, Calibration, or Repair of Certain Equipment Requirements;
- 15. FAR 52.222-53, Exemption from Application of the Service Contract Labor Standards to Contracts for Certain Services Requirements;
- 16. FAR 52.222-54, Employment Eligibility Verification;
- 17. FAR 52.222-55, Minimum Wages Under Executive Order 13658;
- 18. FAR 52.222-62, Paid Sick Leave under Executive Order 13706;
- 19. FAR 52.224-3, Privacy Training;
- 20. FAR 52.226-6, Promoting Excess Food Donation to Nonprofit Organizations;
- 21. FAR 52.233-1, Disputes; and
- 22. FAR 52.247-64, Preference for Privately Owned U.S.-Flag Commercial Vessels.
- B. For non-commercial transactions involving funds on a federal contract, the UC Appendix titled 'Federal Government Contracts Special terms and Conditions (Non-Commercial Items or Services)' and located at www.ucop.edu/procurement-services/policiesforms/index.html is hereby incorporated herein by this reference.
- C. For transactions involving funds on a federal grant or cooperative agreement (federal awards governed by eCFR Title 2, Subtitle A, Chapter II, Part 200) the following provisions apply, as applicable:
 - 1. Rights to Inventions. If Supplier is a small business firm or nonprofit organization, and is providing experimental, development, or research work under this transaction, Supplier must comply with the requirements of 3 CFR Part 401, "Rights to Inventions Made by nonprofit Organizations and Small Business Firms Under Government Grants, Contracts, and Cooperative Agreements".
 - Clean Air Act. Supplier agrees to comply with all applicable standards, orders or regulations issued pursuant to the Clean Air Act
 (42 U.S.C. 7401-7671q) and the Federal Water Pollution Control Act as amended (33 U.S.C. 1251-1387). Violations must be
 reported to the Federal awarding agency and the Regional Office of the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).
 - 3. Byrd Anti-Lobbying. Supplier certifies that it will not, and has not used Federal appropriated funds to pay any person or organization for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a member of Congress, officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a member of Congress in connection with obtaining any Federal contract, grant or any other award covered by 31 U.S.C. 1352.
 - 4. Procurement of Recovered Materials. If Supplier is a state agency or agency of a political subdivision of a state, then Supplier must comply with section 6002 of the Solid Waste Disposal Act, as amended by the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act.
- D. In these provisions, the term "contractor" as used therein will refer to Supplier, and the terms "Government" or "Contracting Officer" as used therein will refer to UC. Where a purchase of items is for fulfillment of a specific U.S. Government prime or subcontract, additional information and/or terms and conditions may be included in an attached supplement. By submitting an invoice to UC, Supplier is representing to UC that, at the time of submission:
 - 1. Neither Supplier nor its principals are presently debarred, suspended, or proposed for debarment by the U.S. government (see FAR 52.209-6);
 - 2. Supplier has filed all compliance reports required by the Equal Opportunity clause (see FAR 52.222-22); and
 - 3. Any Supplier representations to UC about U.S. Small Business Administration or state and local classifications, including but not limited to size standards, ownership, and control, are accurate and complete.
 - 4. Byrd Anti-Lobbying. Supplier certifies that it will not, and has not used Federal appropriated funds to pay any person or organization for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a member of Congress, officer or



employee of Congress, or an employee of a member of Congress in connection with obtaining any Federal contract, grant or any other award covered by 31 U.S.C. 1352.

ARTICLE 12 – EQUAL OPPORTUNITY AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

Supplier will abide by the requirements set forth in Executive Orders 11246 and 11375. Where applicable, Supplier will comply with 41 CFR §§ 60-1.4(a), 60-300.5(a) and 60-741.5(a), incorporated by reference with this statement: "This contractor and subcontractor shall abide by the requirements of 41 CFR §§ 60-1.4(a), 60-300.5(a) and 60-741.5(a). These regulations prohibit discrimination against qualified individuals based on their status as protected veterans or individuals with disabilities, and prohibit discrimination against all individuals based on their race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, or national origin. Moreover, these regulations require that covered prime contractors and subcontractors take affirmative action to employ and advance in employment individuals without regard to race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, national origin, protected veteran status or disability." With respect to activities occurring in the State of California, Supplier agrees to adhere to the California Fair Employment and Housing Act. Supplier will provide UC on request a breakdown of its labor force by groups as specified by UC, and will discuss with UC its policies and practices relating to its affirmative action programs. Supplier will not maintain or provide facilities for employees at any establishment under its control that are segregated on a basis prohibited by federal law. Separate or single-user restrooms and necessary dressing or sleeping areas must be provided, however, to ensure privacy.

ARTICLE 13 – LIENS

Supplier agrees that upon UC's request, Supplier will submit a sworn statement setting forth the work performed or material furnished by sub-suppliers and material men, and the amount due and to become due to each, and that before the final payment called for under the Agreement, will upon UC's request submit to UC a complete set of vouchers showing what payments have been made for such work performed or material furnished. Supplier will promptly notify UC in writing, of any claims, demands, causes of action, liens or suits brought to its attention that arise out of the Agreement. UC will not make final payment until Supplier, if required, delivers to UC a complete release of all liens arising out of the Agreement, or receipts in full in lieu thereof, as UC may require, and if required in either case, an affidavit that as far as it has knowledge or information, the receipts include all the labor and materials for which a lien could be filed; but Supplier may, if any sub-supplier refuses to furnish a release or receipt in full, furnish a bond satisfactory to UC to indemnify it against any claim by lien or otherwise. If any lien or claim remains unsatisfied after all payments are made, Supplier will refund to UC all monies that UC may be compelled to pay in discharging such lien or claim, including all costs and reasonable attorneys' fees.

ARTICLE 14 – PREMISES WHERE SERVICES ARE PROVIDED

- A. <u>Cleaning Up.</u> Supplier will at all times keep UC premises where the Services are performed and adjoining premises free from accumulations of waste material or rubbish caused by its employees or work of any of its sub-suppliers, and, at the completion of the Services; will remove all rubbish from and about the premises and all its tools, scaffolding, and surplus materials, and will leave the premises "broom clean" or its equivalent, unless more exactly specified. In case of dispute between Supplier and its sub-suppliers as to responsibility for the removal of the rubbish, or if it is not promptly removed, UC may remove the rubbish and charge the cost to Supplier.
- B. Environmental, Safety, Health and Fire Protection. Supplier will take all reasonable precautions in providing the Goods and Services to protect the health and safety of UC employees and members of the public and to minimize danger from all hazards to life and property, and will comply with all applicable environmental protection, health, safety, and fire protection regulations and requirements (including reporting requirements). In the event that Supplier fails to comply with such regulations and requirements, UC may, without prejudice to any other legal or contractual rights of UC, issue an order stopping all or any part of the provision of the Goods and/or Services; thereafter a start order for resumption of providing the Goods and/or Services may be issued at UC's discretion. Supplier will not be entitled to make a claim for extension of time or for compensation or damages by reason of or in connection with such stoppage. Supplier will have sole responsibility for the safety of all persons employed by Supplier and its sub-suppliers on UC premises, or any other person who enters upon UC premises for reasons relating to the Agreement. Supplier will at all times maintain good order among its employees and all other persons who come onto UC's premises at Supplier's request and will not engage any unfit or unskilled person to provide the Goods and/or Services. Supplier will confine its employees and all other persons who come onto UC's premises at Supplier's request or for reasons relating to the Agreement and its equipment to that portion of UC's premises where the Services are to be provided or to roads leading to and from such work sites, and to any other area which UC may permit



Supplier to use. Supplier will take all reasonable measures and precautions at all times to prevent injuries to or the death of any of its employees or any other person who enters upon UC premises at Supplier's request. Such measures and precautions will include, but will not be limited to, all safeguards and warnings necessary to protect workers and others against any conditions on the premises that could be dangerous and to prevent accidents of any kind whenever the Goods and/or Services are being provided in proximity to any moving or operating machinery, equipment or facilities, whether such machinery, equipment or facilities are the property of or are being operated by, Supplier, its sub-suppliers, UC or other persons. To the extent compliance is required, Supplier will comply with all relevant UC safety rules and regulations when on UC premises.

C. <u>Tobacco-free Campus</u>. UC is a tobacco-free institution. Use of cigarettes, cigars, oral tobacco, electronic cigarettes and all other tobacco products is prohibited on all UC owned or leased sites.

ARTICLE 15 – LIABILITY FOR UC - FURNISHED PROPERTY

Supplier assumes complete liability for any materials UC furnishes to Supplier in connection with the Agreement and Supplier agrees to pay for any UC materials Supplier damages or otherwise is not able to account for to UC's satisfaction. UC furnishing to Supplier any materials in connection with the Agreement will not, unless otherwise expressly provided in writing by UC, be construed to vest title thereto in Supplier.

ARTICLE 16 - COOPERATION

Supplier and its sub-suppliers, if any, will cooperate with UC and other suppliers and will so provide the Services that other cooperating suppliers will not be hindered, delayed or interfered with in the progress of their work, and so that all of such work will be a finished and complete job of its kind.

ARTICLE 17 - ADDITIONAL TERMS APPLICABLE TO THE FURNISHING OF GOODS

The terms in this Article have special application to the furnishing of Goods:

- A. <u>Price Decreases</u>. Supplier agrees immediately to notify UC of any price decreases from its suppliers, and to pass through to UC any price decreases.
- B. <u>Declared Valuation of Shipments</u>. Except as otherwise provided in the Agreement, all shipments by Supplier under the Agreement for UC's account will be made at the maximum declared value applicable to the lowest transportation rate or classification and the bill of lading will so note.
- C. <u>Title</u>. Title to the Goods purchased under the Agreement will pass directly from Supplier to UC at the f.o.b. point shown, or as otherwise specified in the Agreement, subject to UC's right to reject upon inspection.
- D. Changes. Notwithstanding the terms in Article 34, Amendments, UC may make changes within the general scope of the Agreement in drawings and specifications for specially manufactured Goods, place of delivery, method of shipment or packing of the Agreement by giving notice to Supplier and subsequently confirming such changes in writing. If such changes affect the cost of or the time required for performance of the Agreement, UC and Supplier will agree upon an equitable adjustment in the price and/or delivery terms. Supplier may not make changes without UC's written approval. Any claim of Supplier for an adjustment under the Agreement must be made in writing within thirty (30) days from the date Supplier receives notice of such change unless UC waives this condition in writing. Nothing in the Agreement will excuse Supplier from proceeding with performance of the Agreement as changed hereunder. Supplier may not alter or misbrand, within the meaning of the applicable Federal and State laws, the Goods furnished.
- E. <u>Forced, Convict and Indentured Labor</u>. Supplier warrants that no foreign-made Goods furnished to UC pursuant to the Agreement will be produced in whole or in part by forced labor, convict labor, or indentured labor under penal sanction. If UC determines that Supplier knew or should have known that it was breaching this warranty, UC may, in addition to terminating the Agreement, remove Supplier from consideration for UC contracts for a period not to exceed one year. This warranty is in addition to any applicable warranties in Articles 6 and 11.
- F. Export Control. Supplier agrees to provide UC (the contact listed on the Purchase Order) with written notification that identifies the export-controlled Goods and such Goods' export classification if any of the Goods is export-controlled under the International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR) (22 CFR §§ 120-130), the Export Administration Regulations (15 CFR §§ 730-774) 500 or 600 series, or controlled on a military strategic goods list. Supplier agrees to provide UC (the contact listed on the Purchase Order) with written



notification if Supplier will be providing information necessary for the operation, installation (including on-site installation), maintenance (checking), repair, overhaul, and refurbishing of the Goods that is beyond a standard user manual (i.e. "Use" technology as defined under the EAR 15 CFR § 772.1), or "Technical Data" (as defined under the ITAR 22 CFR § 120.10).

ARTICLE 18 - CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Supplier affirms that, to the best of Supplier's knowledge, no UC employee who has participated in UC's decision-making concerning the Agreement has an "economic interest" in the Agreement or Supplier. A UC employee's "economic interest" means:

- A. An investment worth \$2,000 or more in Supplier or its affiliate;
- B. A position as director, officer, partner, trustee, employee or manager of Supplier or its affiliate; C. Receipt during the past 12 months of \$500 in income or \$440 in gifts from Supplier or its affiliate; or
- D. A personal financial benefit from the Agreement in the amount of \$250 or more.

In the event of a change in these economic interests, Supplier will provide written notice to UC within thirty (30) days after such change, noting such changes. Supplier will not be in a reporting relationship to a UC employee who is a near relative, nor will a near relative be in a decision making position with respect to Supplier.

ARTICLE 19 – AUDIT REQUIREMENTS

The Agreement, and any pertinent records involving transactions relating to this Agreement, is subject to the examination and audit of the Auditor General of the State of California or Comptroller General of the United States or designated Federal authority for a period of up to five (5) years after final payment under the Agreement. UC, and if the underlying grant, cooperative agreement or federal contract so provides, the other contracting Party or grantor (and if that be the United States or an instrumentality thereof, then the Comptroller General of the United States) will have access to and the right to examine Supplier's pertinent books, documents, papers, and records involving transactions and work related to the Agreement until the expiration of five (5) years after final payment under the Agreement. The examination and audit will be confined to those matters connected with the performance of the Agreement, including the costs of administering the Agreement.

ARTICLE 20 - PROHIBITION ON UNAUTHORIZED USE OR DISCLOSURE OF INSTITUTIONAL INFORMATION

- A. Prohibition on Access, Use and Disclosure of Institutional Information. Supplier will not access, use or disclose Institutional Information, other than to carry out the purposes for which UC disclosed the Institutional Information to Supplier, except as required by applicable law, or as otherwise authorized in writing by UC prior to Supplier's disclosure. Supplier shall have the limited right to disclose Institutional Information to Supplier's employees provided that: (i) Supplier shall disclose only such Institutional Information as is necessary for the Supplier to perform its obligations under this Agreement, and (ii) Supplier informs such employees of the obligations governing the access, use and disclosure of Institutional Information prior to Supplier's disclosure. Supplier shall be liable for any breach of this Agreement by its employees. For avoidance of doubt, this provision prohibits Supplier from using for its own benefit Institutional Information and any information derived therefrom. For the avoidance of doubt, the sale of Institutional Information is expressly prohibited.
- B. <u>Compliance with Applicable Laws and Industry Best Practices</u>. Supplier agrees to comply with all applicable state, federal, and foreign laws, as well as industry best practices, governing the collection, access, use, disclosure, safeguarding and destruction of Institutional Information. Supplier agrees to protect the privacy and security of Institutional Information according to all applicable laws and industry best practices, and no less rigorously than it protects its own information, but in no case less than reasonable care.
- C. Confidential Institutional Information. Supplier agrees to hold UC's Confidential Institutional Information, and any information derived therefrom, in strict confidence. Confidential Institutional Information shall be defined as any Institutional Information which is (i) marked as "Confidential" at the time of disclosure; (ii) if disclosed orally, identified at the time of such oral disclosure as confidential, and reduced to writing as "Confidential" within thirty (30) days of such oral disclosure; and (iii) if not marked as "Confidential," information that would be considered by a reasonable person in the relevant field to be confidential given its content and the circumstances of its disclosure. Confidential Information will not be considered confidential to the extent that: (i) Supplier can demonstrate by written records was known to Supplier prior to the effective date of the Agreement; (ii) is currently in, or in the future



enters, the public domain other than through a breach of the Agreement or through other acts or omissions of Supplier; (iii) is obtained lawfully from a third party; or (iv) is disclosed under the California Public Records Act or legal process. For the avoidance of doubt, as applicable to Supplier's Services, Confidential Institutional Information may include any information that identifies or is capable of identifying a specific individual, including but not limited to: 1. Personally identifiable information,

- 2. Protected Health Information as defined by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) and the HIPAA regulations (including, but not limited to 45 C.F.R. § 160.103),
- 3. Medical information as defined by California Civil Code § 56.05,
- 4. Cardholder data,
- 5. Student records, or
- 6. Individual financial information that is subject to laws restricting the use and disclosure of such information, including but not limited to:
 - a. Article 1, Section 1 of the California Constitution; the California Information Practices Act (Civil Code § 1798 et seq.);
 - b. The federal Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act (15 U.S.C. §§ 6801(b) and 6805(b)(2));
 - c. The federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (20 U.S.C. § 1232g);
 - d. The federal Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (15 U.S.C. § 1601 et seq.);
 - e. The Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. § 1681 et seq), and
 - f. Applicable international privacy laws, including, but not limited to the General Data Protection Regulation.
- D. Required Disclosures of Institutional Information. If Supplier is required by a court of competent jurisdiction or an administrative body to disclose Institutional Information, Supplier will notify UC in writing immediately upon receiving notice of such requirement and prior to any such disclosure (unless Supplier is prohibited by law from doing so), to give UC an opportunity to oppose or otherwise respond to such disclosure. To the extent Supplier still required to disclose Institutional Information, Supplier will furnish only that portion that is legally required and will exercise all reasonable efforts to obtain reliable assurance that confidential treatment will be afforded to any Confidential Institutional Information.
- E. <u>No Offshoring</u>. Supplier's transmission, transportation or storage of Institutional Information outside the United States, or access of Institutional Information from outside the United States, is prohibited except with prior written authorization by UC.
- F. <u>Conflict in Terms</u>. UC's Appendix Data Security, Appendix BAA, and/or Appendix GDPR will control in the event that one or more appendices is incorporated into the Agreement and conflicts with the provisions of this Article.
- G. <u>Acknowledgement</u>. Supplier acknowledges that remedies at law would be inadequate to protect UC against any actual or threatened breach of this Section by Supplier, and, without prejudice to any other rights and remedies otherwise available to UC, Supplier agrees to the granting of injunctive relief in UC's favor without proof of actual damages.

ARTICLE 21 – UC WHISTLEBLOWER POLICY

UC is committed to conducting its affairs in compliance with the law, and has established a process for reporting and investigating suspected improper governmental activities. Please visit http://www.ucop.edu/uc-whistleblower/ for more information.

ARTICLE 22 – SUSTAINABLE PROCUREMENT GUIDELINES

Supplier will conduct business using environmentally, socially, and economically sustainable products and services (defined as products and services with a lesser or reduced effect on human health and the environment, and which generate benefits to the University as well as to society and the economy, while remaining within the carrying capacity of the environment), to the maximum possible extent consistent with the Agreement, and with the University of California Sustainable Practices Policy (https://policy.ucop.edu/doc/3100155) and the University of California Sustainable Procurement Guidelines:

(https://www.ucop.edu/procurement-services/ files/sustainableprocurementguidelines.pdf).

In accordance with the University of California Sustainable Practices Policy, Supplier will adhere to the following requirements and standards, as applicable. Supplier acknowledges that failure to comply with any of the sustainability standards and requirements in the Agreement will constitute a material breach of the Agreement and UC will have the right to terminate the Agreement without damage, penalty, cost or further obligation.



- A. <u>Sustainability Marketing Standards</u>. Supplier sustainability related claims, where applicable, must meet UC recognized certifications and standards set forth in the UC Sustainable Procurement Guidelines and/or meet the standards of Federal Trade Commission's (FTC) Green Guides.
- B. <u>Electronic Transfer of Supplier Information</u>. Suppliers, when interacting with the UC, shall be prohibited from providing hard copies of presentations, marketing material, or other informational materials. Suppliers will be required to present all information in electronic format that is easily transferable to UC staff. Materials may be provided in hard copy or physical format if specifically required or requested by a UC representative.
- C. <u>Packaging Requirements</u>. All packaging must be compliant with the Toxics in Packaging Prevention Act (AB 455) and must meet all additional standards and requirements set forth in the UC Sustainable Practices Policy. In addition, UC requires that all packaging meet at least one of the criteria listed below:
 - 1. Uses bulk packaging;
 - 2. Uses reusable packaging (e.g. totes reused by delivery service for next delivery);
 - 3. Uses innovative packaging that reduces the weight of packaging, reduces packaging waste, or utilizes packaging that is a component of the product;
 - 4. Maximizes recycled content and/or meets or exceeds the minimum post-consumer content level for packaging in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Comprehensive Procurement Guidelines;
 - Uses locally recyclable or certified compostable material.
- D. <u>Foodservice Foam Ban</u>. As of 2018, the University no longer allows packaging foam or expanded polystyrene (EPS) for takeaway containers or other food service items, in any University-owned or -operated food service facility.
- E. Product Packaging Foam Ban. Beginning January 1st, 2020, the University will prohibit all contracted and non-contracted suppliers from selling or distributing packaging foam (other than that utilized for laboratory supply or medical packaging) to UC campuses. Packaging foam is defined as any open or closed cell, solidified, polymeric foam used for cushioning or packaging, including but not limited to: low-density polyethylene foam, polypropylene foam, polystyrene foam (i.e. expanded polystyrene (EPS)), polyurethane foam, polyethylene foam, polyvinyl chloride (PVC) foam, and microcellular foam. Not included in this ban are easily biodegradable, plant-based foams such as those derived from corn or mushrooms.
- F. <u>E-Waste Recycling Requirements</u>. All recyclers of UC electronic equipment must be e-Steward certified by the Basel Action Network (BAN).
- G. <u>Hosted and Punch-out Catalog Requirements</u>. Suppliers enabled with eProcurement hosted catalog functionality must clearly identify products with UC-recognized certifications, as defined by the UC Sustainable Procurement Guidelines, in both hosted and punch-out catalog e-procurement environments.

ARTICLE 23 - PATIENT PROTECTION AND AFFORDABLE CARE ACT (PPACA) EMPLOYER SHARED RESPONSIBILITY

If the Services involve Supplier furnishing UC with temporary or supplementary staffing, Supplier warrants that:

- A. If Supplier is an Applicable Large Employer (as defined under Treasury Regulation Section 54.4980H-1(a)(4)):
 - Supplier offers health coverage to its full-time employees who are performing Services for UC;
 - 2. Supplier's cost of enrolling such employees in Supplier's health plan is factored into the fees for the Services; and
 - 3. The fees for the Services are higher than what the Services would cost if Supplier did not offer health coverage to such full-time employees.
- B. If Supplier is not an Applicable Large Employer (as defined above):
 - 1. Supplier offers group health coverage to its full-time employees who are performing Services for UC and such coverage is considered Minimum Essential Coverage (as defined under Treasury Regulation Section 1-5000A-2) and is Affordable (as defined under Treasury Regulation Section 54.4980H-5(e)); or
 - 2. Supplier's full-time employees who are performing services for UC have individual coverage and such coverage satisfies the PPACA requirements for mandated individual coverage.



Supplier acknowledges that UC is relying on these warranties to ensure UC's compliance with the PPACA Employer Shared Responsibility provision.

ARTICLE 24 - PREVAILING WAGES

Unless UC notifies Supplier that the Services are not subject to prevailing wage requirements, Supplier will comply, and will ensure that all sub-suppliers comply, with California prevailing wage provisions, including but not limited to those set forth in Labor Code sections 1770, 1771, 1771.1, 1772, 1773, 1773.1, 1774, 1775, 1776, 1777.5, and 1777.6. For purposes of the Agreement, the term "sub-supplier" means a person or firm, of all tiers, that has a contract with Supplier or with a sub-supplier to provide a portion of the Services. The term subsupplier will not include suppliers, manufacturers, or distributors. Specifically, and not by way of limitation, if apprenticable occupations are involved in providing the Services, Supplier will be responsible for ensuring that Supplier and any sub-suppliers comply with Labor Code Section 1777.5. Supplier and sub-supplier may not provide the Services unless currently registered and qualified to perform public work pursuant to Labor Code Section 1725.5 and 1771.1. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, Supplier will be solely responsible for tracking and ensuring proper payment of prevailing wages regardless if Services are partially or wholly subject to prevailing wage requirements. In every instance, Supplier will pay not less than the UC Fair Wage (defined as \$13 per hour as of 10/1/15, \$14 per hour as of 10/1/16, and \$15 per hour as of 10/1/17) for Services being performed at a UC Location (defined as any location owned or leased by UC).

The California Department of Industrial Relations (DIR) has ascertained the general prevailing per diem wage rates in the locality in which the Services are to be provided for each craft, classification, or type of worker required to provide the Services. A copy of the general prevailing per diem wage rates will be on file at each UC Location's procurement office, and will be made available to any interested party upon request. Supplier will post at any job site:

- A. Notice of the general prevailing per diem wage rates, and
- B. Any other notices required by DIR rule or regulation.

By this reference, such notices are made part of the Agreement. Supplier will pay not less than the prevailing wage rates, as specified in the schedule and any amendments thereto, to all workers employed by Supplier in providing the Services. Supplier will cause all subcontracts to include the provision that all sub-suppliers will pay not less than the prevailing rates to all workers employed by such subsuppliers in providing the Services. The Services are subject to compliance monitoring and enforcement by the DIR. Supplier will forfeit, as a penalty, not more than \$200 for each calendar day or portion thereof for each worker that is paid less than the prevailing rates as determined by the DIR for the work or craft in which the worker is employed for any portion of the Services provided by Supplier or any sub-supplier. The amount of this penalty will be determined pursuant to applicable law. Such forfeiture amounts may be deducted from the amounts due under the Agreement. If there are insufficient funds remaining in the amounts due under the Agreement, Supplier will be liable for any outstanding amount remaining due. Supplier will also pay to any worker who was paid less than the prevailing wage rate for the work or craft for which the worker was employed for any portion of the Services, for each day, or portion thereof, for which the worker was paid less than the specified prevailing per diem wage rate, an amount equal to the difference between the specified prevailing per diem wage rate and the amount which was paid to the worker. Review of any civil wage and penalty assessment will be made pursuant to California Labor Code section 1742.

ARTICLE 25 - FAIR WAGE/FAIR WORK

If the Agreement is for Services that will be performed at one or more UC Locations, does not solely involve furnishing Goods, and are not subject to extramural awards containing sponsor-mandated terms and conditions, Supplier warrants that it is in compliance with applicable federal, state and local working conditions requirements, including but not limited to those set forth in Articles 11, 12 and 14 herein, and that Supplier pays its employees performing the Services no less than the UC Fair Wage. Supplier agrees UC may conduct such UC Fair Wage/Fair Work interim compliance audits as UC reasonably requests, as determined in UC's sole discretion. Supplier agrees to post UC Fair Wage/Fair Work notices, in the form supplied by UC, in public areas (such as break rooms and lunch rooms) frequented by Supplier employees who perform Services.

For Services rendered (actual spend) not subject to prevailing wage requirements in excess of \$100,000 in a year (under the Agreement or any combination of agreements for the same service), Supplier will (i) at Supplier's expense, provide an annual independent verification



(https://www.ucop.edu/procurement-services/for-suppliers/fwfw-resources-suppliers.html) performed by a licensed public accounting firm (independent accountant) or the Supplier's independent internal audit department (http://na.theiia.org/standardsguidance/topics/Pages/Independence-and-Objectivity.aspx) in compliance with UC's required verification standards and procedures (https://www.ucop.edu/procurement-services/for-suppliers/fwfw-resources-suppliers.html), concerning Supplier's compliance with this provision, and (ii) ensure that in the case of a UC interim audit, its independent accountant/independent internal auditor makes available to UC its UC Fair Wage/Fair Work work papers for the most recent verification period. Supplier agrees to provide UC with a UC Fair Wage/Fair Work verification annually, in a form acceptable to UC, no later than ninety days after the end of the 12-month period in which \$100,000 in spend is reached.

The Fair Wage Fair Work annual independent verification requirement does not extend to contracts for professional services or consulting for which pre-certification has been provided to UC (https://www.ucop.edu/procurement-services/for-suppliers/fwfwresourcessuppliers.html). Please the UC Procurement/Supply Chain Management Policy BUS-43 see (https://www.ucop.edu/procurementservices/policies-forms/business-and-finance/index.html) for the definition of professional services and consulting.

ARTICLE 26 – MEDICAL DEVICES

This Article applies when the Goods and/or Services involve UC purchasing or leasing one or more medical devices from Supplier, or when Supplier uses one or more medical devices in providing Goods and/or Services to UC.

Medical Device as used herein will have the meaning provided by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") and means an instrument, apparatus, implement, machine, contrivance, implant, in vitro reagent, or other similar or related article, including a component part, or accessory which is: (i) recognized in the official National Formulary, or the United States Pharmacopoeia, or any supplement to them; (ii) intended for use in the diagnosis of disease or other conditions, or in the cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease, in humans or other animals, or (iii) intended to affect the structure or any function of the body of humans or other animals, and which does not achieve any of its primary intended purposes through chemical action within or on the body of humans or other animals and which is not dependent upon being metabolized for the achievement of any of its primary intended purposes.

Supplier warrants that prior to UC's purchase or lease of any Medical Device or Supplier's use of any Medical Device in providing Goods and/or Services hereunder, Supplier will: (i) perform security testing and validation for each such Goods and/or Services or Medical Device, as applicable; (ii) perform security scans to detect malware on any software embedded within any Goods and/or Services or Medical Device, as applicable, in order to verify that the software does not contain any known malware; (iii) conduct a vulnerability scan encompassing all ports and fuzz testing; and (iv) provide UC with reports for (i) – (iii). Supplier warrants that any Good or Medical Device is compliant with FDA's most current guidance or regulation for the quality system related to the cybersecurity and the Management of Cybersecurity in Medical Devices, and that Supplier will maintain compliance with any updates to such guidance or regulations.

Throughout Supplier's performance of this Agreement, Supplier will provide UC with reasonably up-to-date patches, firmware and security updates for any Medical Device provided to UC, and any other Medical Device used in the course of providing Services, as applicable. All such patches and other security updates will be made available to UC within thirty (30) days of its commercial release or as otherwise recommended by Supplier or Supplier's sub-supplier, whichever is earlier.

Supplier warrants that all software and installation media not specifically required for any Medical Device used by Supplier or Goods and/or Services delivered to UC under this Agreement as well as files, scripts, messaging services and data will be removed from all such Goods and/or Services or Medical Device following installation, and that all hardware ports and drivers not required for use or operation of such Goods and/or Services or Medical Device will be disabled at time of installation. In addition, Medical Devices must be configured so that only Supplier-approved applications will run on such Medical Devices.

Supplier agrees that UC may take any and all actions that it, in its sole discretion, deems necessary to address, mitigate and/or rectify any real or potential security threat, and that no such action, to the extent such action does not compromise device certification, will impact, limit, reduce or negate Supplier's warranties or any of Supplier's other obligations hereunder.



Supplier warrants that any Medical Device provided to UC, and any other Medical Device used in the course of providing such Goods and/or Services, meet and comply with all cyber-security guidance and similar standards promulgated by the FDA and any other applicable regulatory body.

If the Goods and/or Services entail provision or use of a Medical Device, Supplier will provide UC with a completed Manufacturer Disclosure Statement for Medical Device Security (MDS2) form for each such Medical Device before UC is obligated to purchase or lease such Medical Device or prior to Supplier's use of such device in its performance of Services. If Supplier provides an MDS2 form to UC concurrently with its provision of Goods and/or Services, UC will have a reasonable period of time to review such MDS2 form, and if the MDS2 form is unacceptable to UC, then UC in its sole discretion may return the Goods or terminate the Agreement with no further obligation to Supplier.

ARTICLE 27 – FORCE MAJEURE

Neither Party will be liable for delays due to causes beyond the Party's control (including, but not restricted to, war, civil disturbances, earthquakes, fires, floods, epidemics, quarantine restrictions, freight embargoes, and unusually severe weather).

ARTICLE 28 - ASSIGNMENT AND SUBCONTRACTING

Except as to any payment due hereunder, Supplier may not assign or subcontract the Agreement without UC's written consent. In case such consent is given, the assignee or subcontractor will be subject to all of the terms of the Agreement.

ARTICLE 29 - NO THIRD-PARTY RIGHTS

Nothing in the Agreement, express or implied, is intended to make any person or entity that is not a signer to the Agreement a third-party beneficiary of any right created by this Agreement or by operation of law.

ARTICLE 30 - OTHER APPLICABLE LAWS

Any provision required to be included in a contract of this type by any applicable and valid federal, state or local law, ordinance, rule or regulations will be deemed to be incorporated herein.

ARTICLE 31 - NOTICES

A Party must send any notice required to be given under the Agreement by overnight delivery or by certified mail with return receipt requested, to the other Party's representative at the address specified by such Party.

ARTICLE 32 – SEVERABILITY

If a provision of the Agreement becomes, or is determined to be, illegal, invalid, or unenforceable, that will not affect the legality, validity or enforceability of any other provision of the Agreement or of any portion of the invalidated provision that remains legal, valid, or enforceable.

ARTICLE 33 - WAIVER

Waiver or non-enforcement by either Party of a provision of the Agreement will not constitute a waiver or non-enforcement of any other provision or of any subsequent breach of the same or similar provision.

ARTICLE 34 – AMENDMENTS

The Parties may make changes in the Goods and/or Services or otherwise amend the Agreement, but only by a writing signed by both Parties' authorized representatives. In the event there is a Material Change to the Agreement, the parties agree to meet and confer in good faith in order to modify the terms of the Agreement. A Material Change as used herein refers to:

- A. A change to the scope of Goods and/or Services to be provided by Supplier, as agreed to by UC;
- B. A change in the Institutional Information Supplier is required to create, receive, maintain or transmit in performance of the Agreement, such that the Protection Level Classification of such Institutional Information changes;



- C. Changes in the status of the parties;
- D. Changes in flow down terms from external parties; and E. Changes in law or regulation applicable to this Agreement.

Each party shall notify the other party upon the occurrence of a Material Change.

ARTICLE 35 - GOVERNING LAW AND VENUE

California law will control the Agreement and any document to which it is appended. The exclusive jurisdiction and venue for any and all actions arising out of or brought under the Agreement is in a state court of competent jurisdiction, situated in the county in the State of California in which the UC Location is located or, where the procurement covers more than one UC Location, the exclusive venue is Alameda County, California.

ARTICLE 36 – ASSISTANCE IN LITIGATION OR ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS

Supplier will make itself and its employees, subcontractors, or agents assisting Supplier in the performance of its obligations reasonably available to UC at no cost to UC to testify as witnesses, or otherwise, in the event of investigations, or proceedings against UC, its directors, officers, agents, or employees relating to the Goods or Services.

ARTICLE 37 – SUPPLIER TERMS

Any additional terms that Supplier includes in an order form or similar document will be of no force and effect, unless UC expressly agrees in writing to such terms.

ARTICLE 38 – SURVIVAL CLAUSE

Upon expiration or termination of the Agreement, the following provisions will survive: WARRANTIES; INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY, COPYRIGHT, PATENTS, AND DATA RIGHTS; INDEMNITY AND LIABILITY; USE OF UC NAMES AND TRADEMARKS; LIABILITY FOR UC-FURNISHED PROPERTY; COOPERATION; TERMS APPLICABLE TO THE FURNISHING OF GOODS; AUDIT REQUIREMENTS; PROHIBITION ON UNAUTHORIZED USE OR DISCLOSURE OF INSTITUTIONAL INFORMATION; GOVERNING LAW AND VENUE, and, to the extent incorporated into the Agreement, the terms of the APPENDIX–DATA SECURITY, APPENDIX–BAA, and/or APPENDIX-GDPR.

ARTICLE 39 - CONTRACTING FOR COVERED SERVICES

Covered Services, for the purpose of this Agreement, are defined as work customarily performed by bargaining unit employees at the University in the categories of services described in Regents Policy 5402, and American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees (AFSCME) Collective Bargaining Agreement Article 5. Covered Services include, but are not necessarily limited to, the following services: cleaning, custodial, janitorial, or housekeeping services; food services; laundry services; grounds keeping; building maintenance (excluding skilled crafts); transportation and parking services; and security services.

Unless UC notifies Supplier that the Services are not Covered Services, Supplier warrants that it is in compliance with applicable federal, state and local working conditions requirements, including but not limited to those set forth in in other Articles of the Agreement. In accordance with Regents Policy 5402 and AFSCME Collective Bargaining Agreement Article 5, Supplier also warrants that it pays its employees performing the Covered Services at UC locations the equivalent value of the wages and benefits – as determined in the Wage and Benefit Parity Appendix – received by UC employees providing similar services at the same, or nearest UC location.

Supplier agrees UC may conduct such compliance audits as UC reasonably requests, and determined at UC's sole discretion. Supplier agrees to post UC Contracting for Covered Services notices, in the template supplied by UC, in a prominent and accessible place (such as break rooms and lunch rooms) where it may be easily seen by workers who perform Covered Services. The term "Supplier" includes Supplier and its Sub-Suppliers at any tier. Supplier also agrees to:

(a) upon UC's request, provide verification of an independent audit performed by Supplier's independent auditor or independent internal audit department (http://na.theiia.org/standards-guidance/topics/Pages/Independence-and-Objectivity.aspx) and at



Supplier's expense; and

(b) ensure that, in the case of a UC interim audit, Supplier's auditor makes available to UC its Contracting for Covered Services work papers for the most recently audited time period. Supplier agrees to provide UC requested verification, in a form acceptable to UC, no later than ninety days after receiving UC's request.

ARTICLE 1. PURPOSE AND INTRODUCTION

- A. In the course of providing the Goods and/or Services contemplated by the Agreement, Supplier may gain access to the University of California's (UC) Institutional Information and/or IT Resources (both defined below). In such an event, UC and Supplier desire to appropriately protect Institutional Information and IT Resources. The purpose of this Appendix-Data Security is to specify Supplier's cybersecurity and risk management responsibilities when Supplier has access to Institutional Information and/or IT Resources.
- B. Any capitalized terms used here have the meaning ascribed to such terms as set forth in the Agreement or Incorporated Documents.
- C. Supplier must provide commercially acceptable cybersecurity and cyber risk management to protect Institutional Information and/or IT Resources. This must include, but is not limited to the Supplier:
 - 1. Developing and documenting a plan that protects Institutional Information and IT Resources.
 - Supplier must responsibly execute this plan.
 - Supplier's approach must conform to a recognized cybersecurity framework designed for that purpose.¹
 - Supplier's information security plan must be supported by a third-party review or certification. Supplier may only use an alternative to a thirdparty review if approved by the responsible UC Information Security Officer.
 - 2. Conducting an accurate and thorough assessment of the potential risks to and vulnerabilities of the security of the Institutional Information and/or IT Resources. Supplier must mitigate anticipated risks effectively. This includes implementing commercially acceptable security policies, procedures, and practices that protect Institutional Information and/or IT Resources.
 - 3. Updating its plan to effectively address new cybersecurity risks.
 - 4. Complying with pertinent contractual and regulatory responsibilities.
 - 5. Providing UC with evidence of compliance with Supplier's information security plan.
 - 6. Keeping UC informed with timely updates on risks, vulnerabilities, Security Incidents, and Breaches.
 - 7. Keeping UC informed of any measures UC must perform to ensure the security of Institutional Information and IT Resources.

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¹ Examples include the latest versions of PCI DSS, NIST CSF, CIS Critical Security Controls, ISO 27002, NIST SP 800-53 and NIST SP 800-171.

- D. If, in the course of providing the Goods and/or Services under the Agreement, Supplier engages in transactions with UC affiliated individuals (including but not limited to: students, staff, faculty, customers, patients, guests, volunteers, visitors, research subjects, etc.), as a benefit and result of the Agreement, Supplier must treat any data about UC affiliated individuals that Supplier creates, receives, and/or collects in the course of those transactions with the same level of privacy and security protections and standards as required of Institutional Information by this Appendix.
- E. Supplier agrees to be bound by the obligations set forth in this Appendix. To the extent applicable, Supplier also agrees to impose, by written contract, the same terms and conditions contained in this Appendix on any sub-supplier retained by Supplier to provide or assist in providing the Goods and/or Services to UC.
- F. To the extent that a requirement of this Appendix conflicts with those of any other UC Agreement or Incorporated Document, the most stringent requirement (including but not limited to: least risk to UC, shortest time, best practice, etc.) will apply.

ARTICLE 2. DEFINED TERMS

- A. "Breach" means: (1) Any disclosure of Institutional Information to an unauthorized party or in an unlawful manner; (2) Unauthorized or unlawful acquisition of information that compromises the security, confidentiality, or integrity of Institutional Information and/or IT Resources; or (3) The acquisition, access, use, or disclosure of protected health information (PHI) or medical information in a manner not permitted under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) or California law.
- B. "Illicit Code" means: (1) Any code UC would not reasonably expect to be present or operating; (2) Hidden software or functionality with adverse or undesired actions or consequences; (3) Code that replicates or transmits Institutional Information or activates operating systems or other similar services without the express knowledge and approval of UC; (4) Code that alters, damages, or erases any Institutional Information or software without the express knowledge and approval of UC; or (5) Code or apparatus that functions in any way as a: key lock, node lock, time-out, "back door," "trap door," "booby trap," "dead drop device," "data scrambling device," or other function, regardless of how it is implemented, which is intended to alter or restrict the use of or access to any Institutional Information and/or IT Resources.
- C. "Institutional Information" means: Any information or data created, received, and/or collected by UC or on its behalf, including but not limited to: application logs, metadata, and data derived from such data.
- D. "IT Resource" means: IT infrastructure, cloud services, software, and/or hardware with computing and/or networking capability that is Supplier owned/managed or UC-owned, or a personally owned device that stores Institutional Information, is connected to UC systems, is connected to UC networks, or is used for UC business. IT Resources include, but are not limited to: personal and mobile computing systems and devices,

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mobile phones, printers, network devices, industrial control systems (including but not limited to: SCADA, PLCs, DPC, Operational Technology, etc.), access control systems, digital video monitoring systems, data storage systems, data processing systems, backup systems, electronic and physical media, biometric and access tokens, Internet of Things (IoT), or any other device that connects to any UC network.

- E. **"Major Change"** means: The implementation of a change that could have an effect on the security of an IT Resource or Institutional Information. The scope includes changes to architectures, processes, tools, metrics, and documentation, as well as changes to IT services and other configuration items. These include changes related to:
 - 1. Technology upgrades or migrations.
 - 2. Responses to Security Incidents.
 - 3. Modifications of scope (data elements, features, location of Institutional Information, etc.).
 - 4. Regulatory guidance.
 - 5. Law and legal regulations.
 - 6. Responses to risk assessments.
 - 7. Addressing vulnerabilities.
 - 8. Material updates or shifts in technologies used by Supplier.
- F. "Security Incident" means: (1) A material compromise of the confidentiality, integrity, or availability of Institutional Information; (2) A single event or a series of unwanted or unexpected events that has a significant probability of compromising UC business operations or threatening Institutional Information and/or IT Resources; (3) Any event involving a cyber intrusion; or (4) A material failure of Supplier's administrative, technical, or physical controls that resulted or could have resulted in an adverse impact to the confidentiality, integrity, or availability of Institutional Information or IT Resources.

ARTICLE 3. ACCESS TO INSTITUTIONAL INFORMATION AND IT RESOURCES

- A. Supplier must limit its access to, use of, and disclosure of Institutional Information and IT Resources to the least invasive degree necessary required to provide the Goods and/or Services.
 - 1. Supplier may not access or use Institutional Information and IT Resources for any purpose except to provide the Goods and/or Services.
 - 2. For the avoidance of doubt, Supplier may not access, use, or disclose Institutional Information and IT Resources outside the scope of the Agreement for purposes of, including but not limited to: marketing, advertising, research, sale, or licensing unless expressly approved in writing by UC.
- B. In the event that Goods and/or Services include the review of a specific Security Incident or a threat to or anomaly in Institutional Information or IT Resources, Supplier must limit inspection to the least invasive degree necessary required to perform the investigation.

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ARTICLE 4. SUPPLIER'S INFORMATION SECURITY PLAN AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- A. Supplier acknowledges that UC must comply with information security standards as required by law, regulation, and regulatory guidance, as well as by UC's internal security program that protects Institutional Information and IT Resources.
- B. Supplier must establish, maintain, comply with, and responsibly execute its information security plan.
- C. Supplier's initial information security plan is attached as Exhibit 2 and incorporated by reference.
- D. Updates to Exhibit 2 will occur as follows:
 - 1. On an annual basis, Supplier will review its information security plan, update it as needed, and submit it upon written request by UC.
 - 2. In the event of a Major Change, Supplier will review its information security plan, update it as needed, and submit it to UC as detailed herein.
- E. If Supplier makes any material modifications to its information security plan that will affect the security of Institutional Information and IT Resources, Supplier must notify UC within seventy-two (72) calendar hours and identify the changes.
- F. Supplier's Information Security Plan must:
 - 1. Ensure the security (including but not limited to: confidentiality, integrity, and availability) of Institutional Information and IT Resources through the use and maintenance of appropriate administrative, technical, and physical controls;
 - 2. Protect against any reasonably anticipated threats or hazards to Institutional Information and IT Resources;
 - 3. Address the risks associated with Supplier having access to Institutional Information and IT Resources;
 - 4. Comply with applicable regulations and/or external obligations listed in Exhibit 1;
 - 5. Comply with all applicable legal and regulatory requirements for data protection, security, and privacy;
 - 6. Clearly document the cybersecurity responsibilities of each party;
 - 7. Follow UC records retention requirements outlined in the Statement of Work (SOW) or in UC's Terms and Conditions;
 - 8. Prevent the sharing of passwords or authentication secrets that provide access to Institutional Information and/or IT Resources;
 - 9. Prevent the use of passphrases (passwords) or other authentication secrets that are common across customers or multiple unrelated UC sites or units;
 - 10. Prevent unauthorized access to Institutional Information and IT Resources;
 - 11. Prevent unauthorized changes to IT Resources;
 - 12. Prevent the reduction, removal, or turning off of any security control without express written approval from UC;

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- 13. Prevent the creation of new Supplier accounts to access Institutional Information and IT Resources without express written approval from UC;
- 14. Prevent the storing, harvesting, or passing through of UC credentials (username, password, authentication secret, or other factor); and
- 15. Prevent the use or copying of Institutional Information for any purpose not authorized under the Agreement or any associated Statement of Work (SOW).

ARTICLE 5. REQUESTS FROM UC AND EVIDENCE OF COMPLIANCE

- A. Supplier must provide UC with evidence that demonstrates to UC's reasonable satisfaction Supplier's adherence to its information security plan (including but not limited to: third-party report, attestation signed by an authorized individual, attestation of compliance by a qualified assessor, or a mutually agreed upon equivalent) upon execution of the Agreement, upon reasonable request (including but not limited to: annually, after Major Changes, and/or as a result of a Security Incident), or as required by any applicable regulatory or governmental authority.
- B. Supplier must respond to UC's reasonable questions related to cybersecurity controls, Security Incidents, or Major Changes, newly published vulnerabilities, and/or risk assessments within ten (10) business days.
- C. UC may request and perform a security audit using a qualified third party or a mutually agreed upon alternative annually or as a result of a Breach.

ARTICLE 6. NOTIFICATION OF MAJOR CHANGES AND VULNERABILITY DISCLOSURES

- A. Within twenty (20) business days, Supplier must notify UC regarding changes in Supplier's security posture or IT infrastructure. Such notices must occur:
 - 1. When Major Changes happen.
 - 2. When Supplier becomes aware of a vulnerability that warrants a CVE² rating of "High" or "Critical," based on the latest CVE version, for which a patch is not yet available or for which Supplier will delay application of an available patch.
- B. Supplier must use commercially acceptable efforts to remediate, within twenty (20) business days, any vulnerability rated as CVE High or Critical.
- C. In response to Major Changes, Supplier must update its information security plan no later than fifteen (15) days into the next calendar quarter and must provide updated evidence of compliance with the information security plan.

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² Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE) is a dictionary-type list of standardized names for vulnerabilities and other information related to security exposures maintained by The MITRE Corporation. CVE aims to standardize the names for all publicly known vulnerabilities and security exposures. The goal of CVE is to make it easier to share data across separate vulnerability databases and security tools. The CVE list can be found at: cve.mitre.org

ARTICLE 7. RETURN AND DISPOSAL OF INSTITUTIONAL INFORMATION

- A. Within thirty (30) calendar days of the termination, cancellation, expiration, or other conclusion of the Agreement, Supplier must return all Institutional Information to UC and then dispose of the Institutional Information in possession of Supplier as detailed herein. This provision also applies to all Institutional Information that is in the possession of sub-suppliers or agents of Supplier.
- B. Such disposal will be accomplished using the methods described in UC's Institutional Information Disposal Standard (https://security.ucop.edu/policies/institutional-information-disposal.html) or an alternative approved by UC.
- C. Supplier will certify in writing to UC that such return and/or disposal has been completed.
- D. If Supplier believes that return and/or disposal of Institutional Information is technically impossible or impractical, Supplier must provide UC with a written statement explaining the reason for this conclusion. If UC determines that return and/or disposal is technically impossible or impractical, Supplier will continue to protect the Institutional Information in accordance with the terms of this Appendix for as long as the Institutional Information is in Supplier's possession.

ARTICLE 8. NOTIFICATION OF CORRESPONDENCE CONCERNING INSTITUTIONAL INFORMATION

A. Supplier agrees to notify UC promptly, both orally and in writing, but in no event more than seventy-two (72) calendar hours after Supplier receives correspondence or a complaint that relates to a regulation, contractual obligation, Breach, or material risk concerning Institutional Information. For purposes of this Article 8.A, a correspondence or complaint may include, but is not limited to, any communication that originates from law enforcement, regulatory or governmental agencies, government investigators, corporations, or an individual, but excludes normal customer service correspondence or inquiries.

ARTICLE 9. COORDINATING, REPORTING, AND RESPONDING TO BREACHES AND SECURITY INCIDENTS

- A. Reporting of Breach or Security Incident: If Supplier reasonably suspects or confirms a Breach and/or a Security Incident impacting Institutional Information and/or IT Resources, Supplier must promptly notify UC both orally and in writing using the contacts in the Agreement. Supplier must provide such notifications no later than (1) seventy-two (72) calendar hours after the initial suspicion of a Security Incident and/or Breach and (2) seventy-two (72) calendar hours after the initial confirmation of a Security Incident and/or Breach, if Supplier is able to make such a confirmation. Supplier's notification must identify:
 - 1. Contacts for both technical and management coordination;

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- 2. Escalation and identifying information, such as ticket numbers, system identifiers, etc.;
- 3. The nature of the Breach and/or Security Incident;
- 4. The Institutional Information and/or IT Resources affected;
- 5. What Supplier has done or will do to mitigate any deleterious effect; and
- 6. What corrective action Supplier has taken or will take to prevent future Security Incidents.
- B. Supplier will provide other information as reasonably requested by UC.
- C. In the event of a suspected Breach and/or Security Incident, Supplier will keep UC informed regularly of the progress of its investigation until the incident is resolved.
- D. Coordination of Breach Response or Security Incident Activities: Supplier will fully cooperate with UC's investigation of any Breach and/or Security Incident involving Supplier and/or Goods and/or Services. Supplier's full cooperation will include, but not be limited to, Supplier:
 - 1. Promptly preserving any potential forensic evidence relating to the Breach and/or Security Incident;
 - 2. Remedying the Breach and/or Security Incident as quickly as circumstances permit;
 - 3. Promptly, but no more than seventy two (72) calendar hours after the discovery of Breach and/or Security Incident, designating a contact person to whom UC will direct inquiries and who will communicate Supplier responses to UC inquiries;
 - 4. As rapidly as circumstances permit, assigning/using appropriate resources to remedy, investigate, and document the Breach and/or Security Incident, to restore UC service(s) as directed by UC, and undertake appropriate response activities;
 - 5. Providing status reports to UC regarding Breach and Security Incident response activities, either on a daily basis or a frequency approved by UC;
 - 6. Coordinating all media, law enforcement, or other Breach and/or Security Incident notifications with UC in advance of such notification(s), unless expressly prohibited by law;
 - 7. Ensuring that knowledgeable Supplier employees are available on short notice, if needed, to participate in UC and Supplier initiated meetings and/or conference calls regarding the Breach and/or Security Incident; and
 - 8. Ensuring that knowledgeable Supplier employees and agents participate in after-action analysis, including root cause analysis and preventive action planning.
- E. Breaches and Security Incidents Corrective And Preventive Action: As a result of a Breach and/or Security Incident impacting Institutional Information and/or IT Resources, and upon UC's request, Supplier must prepare a report detailing corrective and preventive actions. The report must include:

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- 1. A mutually agreed upon timeline for the corrective and preventive actions based on the nature of the Breach and/or Security Incident;
- 2. Identification and description of the root causes; and
- 3. Precise steps Supplier will take to address the failures in the underlying administrative, technical, and/or physical controls to mitigate damages and future cyber risk.
- F. **Costs**: Supplier must reimburse UC for reasonable costs related to responding to Breaches impacting Institutional Information and IT Resources caused by Supplier. This includes all costs associated with notice and/or remediation of the Breach.
- G. **Grounds for Termination:** Any Breach may be grounds for termination of the Agreement by UC. Agreement obligations to secure, dispose, and report continue through the resolution of the Breach and/or Security Incident.

ARTICLE 10. ILLICIT CODE WARRANTY

- A. Supplier represents and warrants that the Goods and/or Services do not contain Illicit Code.
- B. To the extent that any Goods and/or Services have Illicit Code written into them, Supplier will be in breach of this Agreement, and no cure period will apply.
- C. Supplier agrees, in order to protect UC from damages that may be intentionally or unintentionally caused by the introduction of Illicit Code, to promptly isolate or otherwise secure and then return Institutional Information and/or IT Resources.
- D. Supplier acknowledges that it does not have any right to electronically hold Institutional Information or assert any claim against UC by withholding the Goods and/or Services using Illicit Code.
- E. Should Supplier learn of the presence of Illicit Code, Supplier will promptly provide UC with written notice explaining the scope and associated risk.
- F. Supplier represents and warrants that it will take commercially reasonable steps to promptly remove Illicit Code.
- G. Supplier represents and warrants that even if Illicit Code is unintentionally installed via any method, Supplier will never utilize the Illicit Code.
- H. This provision does not relate to malware or viruses that attack the running IT Resource. These are covered under ARTICLE 9 COORDINATING, REPORTING, AND RESPONDING TO BREACHES AND SECURITY INCIDENTS.

ARTICLE 11. BACKGROUND CHECKS

A. Before Supplier's employee, sub-supplier, or agent may access Institutional Information and/or IT Resources classified at Protection Level 3 or Protection Level 4³, Supplier must conduct a thorough and pertinent background check. Supplier must evaluate the results prior to granting access in order to assure that there is no indication

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³ See Exhibit 1.

that the employee, sub-supplier, or agent presents a risk to Institutional Information and IT Resources.

B. Supplier must retain each employee's, sub-supplier's, or agent's background check documentation for a period of three (3) years following the termination of the Agreement.

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Exhibit 1 – Institutional Information

□ Protection Level 3 □ Protection Level 4 Explanation: [Optional, add detail if needed, may be covered in SOW] The Protection Level determines the applicable cyber security insurance requirement in the Terms and Conditions. 2. Institutional Information data element descriptors: Select all data types that apply: A. □ Animal Research Data. B. □ Controlled Technical Information (CTI). C. □ Controlled Unclassified Information (CUI) = 800-171/NARA. D. □ Defense Department: Covered Defense Information (CDI). E. □ Federal Acquisition Regulations (FARS/DFAR) other than CUI. F. □ GDPR personal data. G. □ GDPR special data. H. □ Health data = other identifiable medical data not covered by HIPAA. (Including but not limited to: occupational health, special accommodation, or services qualification, etc.) I. □ Health Records subject to HIPAA Privacy or Security Rule (PHI). J. □ Human Subject Research Data. 1. □ Identified. 2. □ Anonymized. K. □ Intellectual property (IP), such as patents, copyright, or trade secrets. L. □ ITAR/EAR-controlled data. M. □ Payment card data (PCI, PCI DSS). N. □ Personally identifiable information = PII. O. □ Student data, whether or not subject to FERPA. P. □ Other: Q. □ Other:	1.		ction Level Classification ⁴ : otection Level 1
□ Protection Level 4 Explanation: [Optional, add detail if needed, may be covered in SOW] The Protection Level determines the applicable cyber security insurance requirement in the Terms and Conditions. 2. Institutional Information data element descriptors: Select all data types that apply: A. □ Animal Research Data. B. □ Controlled Technical Information (CTI). C. □ Controlled Unclassified Information (CUI) = 800-171/NARA. D. □ Defense Department: Covered Defense Information (CDI). E. □ Federal Acquisition Regulations (FARS/DFAR) other than CUI. F. □ GDPR personal data. G. □ GDPR special data. H. □ Health data — other identifiable medical data not covered by HIPAA. (Including but not limited to: occupational health, special accommodation, or services qualification, etc.) I. □ Health Records subject to HIPAA Privacy or Security Rule (PHI). J. □ Human Subject Research Data. 1. □ Identified. 2. □ Anonymized. K. □ Intellectual property (IP), such as patents, copyright, or trade secrets. L. □ ITAR/EAR-controlled data. M. □ Payment card data (PCI, PCI DSS). N. □ Personally identifiable information — PII. O. □ Student data, whether or not subject to FERPA. P. □ Other:		□ Pr	otection Level 2
Explanation: [Optional, add detail if needed, may be covered in SOW] The Protection Level determines the applicable cyber security insurance requirement in the Terms and Conditions. 2. Institutional Information data element descriptors: Select all data types that apply: A.		□ Pr	otection Level 3
The Protection Level determines the applicable cyber security insurance requirement in the Terms and Conditions. 2. Institutional Information data element descriptors: Select all data types that apply: A. Animal Research Data. B. Controlled Technical Information (CTI). C. Controlled Unclassified Information (CUI) – 800-171/NARA. D. Defense Department: Covered Defense Information (CDI). E. Federal Acquisition Regulations (FARS/DFAR) other than CUI. F. GDPR personal data. G. GDPR special data. H. Health data – other identifiable medical data not covered by HIPAA. (Including but not limited to: occupational health, special accommodation, or services qualification, etc.) I. Health Records subject to HIPAA Privacy or Security Rule (PHI). J. Human Subject Research Data. 1. Identified. 2. Anonymized. K. Intellectual property (IP), such as patents, copyright, or trade secrets. L. ITAR/EAR-controlled data. M. Payment card data (PCI, PCI DSS). N. Personally identifiable information – PII. O. Student data, whether or not subject to FERPA. P. Other:		□ Pr	otection Level 4
Select all data types that apply: A.		The Pr	otection Level determines the applicable cyber security insurance requirement in
	2.	Select A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O.	all data types that apply: Animal Research Data. Controlled Technical Information (CTI). Controlled Unclassified Information (CUI) – 800-171/NARA. Defense Department: Covered Defense Information (CDI). Federal Acquisition Regulations (FARS/DFAR) other than CUI. GDPR personal data. GDPR special data. Health data – other identifiable medical data not covered by HIPAA. (Including but not limited to: occupational health, special accommodation, or services qualification, etc.) Health Records subject to HIPAA Privacy or Security Rule (PHI). Human Subject Research Data. I dentified. Anonymized. Intellectual property (IP), such as patents, copyright, or trade secrets. ITAR/EAR-controlled data. Payment card data (PCI, PCI DSS). Personally identifiable information – PII. Student data, whether or not subject to FERPA.

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⁴ For reference see: <u>https://security.ucop.edu/policies/institutional-information-and-it-resource-classification.html</u>

	R.	☐ Other:
	S.	□ Other:
3.	Selec	tutional Information Regulation or Contract Requirements: It all regulations or external obligations that apply to inform UC and the Supplier of ations related to this Appendix:
	Priva	cy (* indicates data security requirements are also present)
	A.	☐ California Confidentiality of Medical Information Act (CMIA) *.
	В.	☐ California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA).
	C.	☐ California Information Practices Act (IPA).
	D.	☐ European Union General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)*.
	E.	☐ Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) *.
	F.	\square Federal Policy for the Protection of Human Subjects ("Common Rule").
	G.	\square Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act (GINA).
	Н.	☐ Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act (GLBA) (Student Financial Aid) *.
	l.	☐ Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act/Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (HIPAA/HITECH) *.
	J.	\square Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration SAMHSA (CFR 42 Part 2).
	K.	☐ The Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA).
	L.	☐ The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA).
	Data	Security
	M.	☐ Chemical Facility Anti-Terrorism Standards (CFATS).
	N.	☐ Defense Federal Acquisition Regulations (DFARS).
	Ο.	☐ Export Administration Regulations (EAR).
	Р.	☐ Federal Acquisition Regulations (FARS).
	Q.	☐ Federal Information Security Modernization Act (FISMA).
	R.	☐ International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR).
	S.	☐ Payment card data (PCI, PCI DSS).
	T.	☐ Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA).
	U.	□ Other:
	V.	□ Other:
	W.	□ Other:
	Χ	□ Other·

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Exhibit 2 Supplier's Initial Information Security Plan

[Supplier to provide and update per the Appendix DS requirements.]

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Appendix - Business Associate Agreement

RECITALS

- A. UC is a "Covered Entity" as defined under 45 C.F.R. § 160.103
- B. UC and BA are entering into or have entered into, and may in the future enter into, one or more agreements (each an "Underlying Agreement") under which BA performs functions or activities for or on behalf of, or provides services to UC ("Services") that involve receiving, creating, maintaining and/or transmitting Protected Health Information ("PHI") of UC as a "Business Associate" of UC as defined under 45 C.F.R. § 160.103. This Appendix BAA shall only be operative in the event and to the extent this Appendix BAA is incorporated into an Underlying Agreement between UC and BA.
- C. UC and BA desire to protect the privacy and provide for the security of PHI used by or disclosed to BA in compliance with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 ("HIPAA"), the regulations promulgated thereunder by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (45 C.F.R. Parts 160, 162 and 164) (the "HIPAA Regulations"), the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act of 2009 (the "HITECH Act"), California Civil Code § 56 et seq., §§1798.82 and 1798.29, and other applicable laws and regulations. The purpose of this BA Agreement is to satisfy certain standards and requirements of HIPAA, the HIPAA Regulations, including 45 CFR § 164.504(e), the HITECH Act, including Subtitle D, part 1, as they may be amended from time to time, and similar requirements under California law.
- D. UC has designated all of its HIPAA health care components as a single component of its hybrid entity and therefore this BA Agreement is binding on all other UC health care components (collectively, the Single Health Care Component or the SHCC). This BA Agreement is effective on the date of the Underlying Agreement under which BA provides Services to UC ("Effective Date").

1. **DEFINITIONS**

Except for PHI, all capitalized terms in this Appendix BAA shall have the same meaning as those terms in the HIPAA Regulations.

PHI shall have the same meaning as "protected health information" in the HIPAA Regulations that is created, received, maintained, or transmitted by Business Associate or any Subcontractor on behalf of UC and shall also include "medical information" as defined at Cal. Civ. Code § 56.05.

2. OBLIGATIONS OF BA

BA agrees to:

- A. Comply with the requirements of the Privacy Rule that apply to UC in carrying out such obligations, to the extent BA carries out any obligations of UC under the Privacy Rule. BA also agrees to comply with the requirements of California state privacy laws and regulations that apply to UC in carrying out such obligations, to the extent BA carries out any obligations of UC under California Civil Code § 1798 et seq., California Civil Code § 56 et seq., and California Health & Safety Code §§ 1280.15 and 1280.18, as applicable, unless otherwise mutually agreed to by BA and UC.
- B. Not Use or Disclose PHI other than as permitted or required by the Underlying Agreement or as required by law.
- C. Use appropriate safeguards, and comply, where applicable, with 45 C.F.R. § 164 Subpart C with respect to ePHI, to prevent the Use or Disclosure of PHI other than as provided for by the Underlying Agreement(s) and the Appendix BAA.
- D. Notify UC, orally and in writing, as soon as possible, but in no event more than five (5) calendar days, after BA becomes aware of any Use or Disclosure of the PHI not permitted or required by the Appendix BAA or Underlying Agreement(s), including Breaches of unsecured PHI as required by 45 C.F.R. § 164.410 and potential compromises of UC PHI, including potential inappropriate access, acquisition, use or disclosure of UC PHI (each, collectively an "Incident"). BA shall be deemed to be aware of any such Incident, as of the first day on which it becomes aware of it, or by exercising reasonable diligence, should have been known to its officers, employees, agents or sub-suppliers. The notification to UC shall include, to the extent possible, each individual whose unsecured PHI has been, or is reasonably believed by BA to have been, accessed, acquired, used or disclosed during such Incident. BA shall further provide UC with any other available information that UC is required to include in a notification to affected individuals at the time of the notification to UC, or promptly thereafter as information becomes available. BA shall take prompt corrective action to remedy any such Incident, and, as soon as possible, shall provide to UC in writing: (i) the actions initiated by the BA to mitigate, to the extent practicable, any harmful effect of such Incident; and (ii) the corrective action BA has initiated or plans to initiate to prevent future similar Incidents.
- E. Ensure that any Subcontractors that create, receive, maintain, or transmit PHI on behalf of the BA agree to the same restrictions, conditions, and requirements that apply to the BA with respect to such PHI.
- F. If BA maintains PHI in a Designated Record Set, BA shall make the PHI in the Designated Record Set available to UC, or if directed by UC to the Individual or the Individual's designee, as necessary to satisfy UC's obligations under 45 C.F.R. § 164.524.
- G. If BA maintains PHI in a Designated Record Set, BA shall make any amendments directed or agreed to by UC pursuant to 45 C.F.R. § 164.526, or take other measures as necessary to satisfy UC's obligations under 45 C.F.R. § 164.526.

- H. Maintain and make available the information required to provide an accounting of disclosures to UC, or if directed by UC to the Individual, as necessary to satisfy UC's obligations under 45 C.F.R. § 164.528.
- I. Make its internal practices, books, and records, relating to the Use and Disclosure of PHI available to UC, and to the Secretary for purposes of determining UC's compliance with HIPAA, HITECH and their implementing regulations.

3. PERMITTED USES AND DISCLOSURES BY BA

BA may only Use or Disclose the Minimum Necessary PHI to perform the services set forth in the Underlying Agreement.

4. TERM AND TERMINATION

- A. Termination for Cause. UC may terminate this Appendix BAA and any Underlying Agreement(s), if UC determines BA has violated a material term of the Appendix BAA.
- B. Upon termination of this Appendix BAA for any reason, with respect to PHI received from UC, or created, maintained, or received by BA on behalf of UC, BA shall return to UC, or if agreed to by UC, destroy, all such PHI that BA still maintains in any form, and retain no copies of such PHI.

To the extent return or destruction of UC PHI is not feasible, BA shall (1) retain only that PHI which is necessary for BA to continue its proper management and administration or to carry out its legal responsibilities; and (2) continue to use appropriate safeguards for such UC PHI and comply with Subpart C of 45 C.F.R. Part 164 with respect to ePHI to prevent Use or Disclosure of the PHI, other than as provided for in this Section, for as long as BA retains the PHI.

C. Survival. The obligations of BA under this Section 4.B shall survive the termination of this Appendix BAA and any Underlying Agreement(s).

The Appendix BAA is signed below by the parties' duly authorized representatives.

THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA	BUSINESS ASSOCIATE	
	(Supplier Name)	
(Signature)	(Signature)	
WILLIAM M. Cooper		
(Printed Name, Title) AVP ← CPO	(Printed Name, Title)	
8/2/19		
(Date)	(Date)	

ATTACHMENT A TO PURCHASING AGREEMENT #_____ STATEMENT OF WORK

This Statement of Work # ("SOW") is issued purs, 20 between UC and Supplier ("Agree	
1. Title and Description of the Scope of	Goods and/or Services
[Buyer: Provide an overview and background of Goods	and/or Services to be provided.]
2. Term of SOW	
This SOW will begin on, 20 ("Effective Dat This SOW may not be renewed or otherwise amended	,

3. Key Tasks and Activities, Deliverables and Completion Timeframe

Change Management section below.

Supplier Obli	gations			
Task		Activities	Deliverables	Completion Date or Timeframe
1	[General description]	[Specific details using action verbs like "create", "develop", "test", "analyze", "evaluate", etc.]	[List each discrete tangible work product that is considered a critical end result from the Supplier; deliverables are nouns, not verbs]	[Specific dates are best; can be stated as "Week 1", "Week 2", etc.]
2				
3)		
4				
5				
Additional as needed		Include: Identify all phases. If additional phases will not be known until first phase work begins, be sure to specify hourly rate and a not to exceed price for this work. Request Supplier to provide data type, protected health information and other data		

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4. UC Obligations

[Buyer: Include as appropriate language such as: UC will provide working space, equipment, furniture, utilities, and services, as follows:]

5. Place(s) of Performance

[Buyer: Use this section if appropriate to outline where Services will be provided]

6. Key Personnel

Supplier's Account Manager is listed below, is subject to UC approval, and has overall responsibility for managing the UC/Supplier relationship:

Name	
Phone	
Email	
Address	

Subcontractors authorized to provide Goods and/or Services under this SOW [Buyer: Names should be listed only if Agreement permits use of subcontractors]:

Name of Subcontractor	Goods and/or Services the Subcontractor will provide

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Phone Email Address Name Phone Email Address Name Phone Email Address Name Phone Email Address	Mana	
Email Address Name Phone Email Address Name Phone Email Address Name Address	Name	
Name Phone Email Address Name Phone Email Address Name Phone Email Address	Phone	
Name Phone Email Address Name Phone Email Address Name Name Name	Email	
Phone Email Address Name Phone Email Address Name	Address	
Phone Email Address Name Phone Email Address Name		
Email Address Name Phone Email Address Name	Name	
Name Phone Email Address Name	Phone	
Name Phone Email Address Name	Email	
Phone Email Address Name	Address	
Phone Email Address Name		
Email Address Name	Name	
Address Name	Phone	
Name	Email	
	Address	
	Name	
Phone	Phone	
Email	Email	
Address	Address	

UC'S Project Manager, responsible for acceptance/rejection of project results/deliverables, is:

Name	
Phone	
Email	
Address	

7. Reporting Requirements

[Buyer: Identify any key reports that should be produced by Supplier or critical reporting events. This can be included in the table above if preferred.]

Supplier agrees to provide other reports as reasonably requested by UC during the Term of the Agreement and any extension(s) to the Term at no additional cost to UC.

8. Assumptions

- a) The following items are not included within the scope of Goods and/or Services to be provided under this SOW: [Buyer: Delete if not needed]
- b) [Buyer: Add more as needed]
- Additional assumptions include the following: [Buyer: Delete if not needed, but list any UC
 dependencies that must be fulfilled in order for Supplier to provide the Goods and/or Services]
- d) [Buyer: Add more as needed]

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9. Service Level Agreement

a) [Buyer: Any critical SLAs should be stated here. For goods, consider the following language:]

During the Term of the Agreement, and any extension(s) of the Term, Supplier will provide the following minimum service standards:

Normal delivery -next business day
Rush delivery -within 4 hours
Pick up returns -within 2 business of

Pick up returns -within 2 business days
Request for reports -within 5 business days

Order fill rate -98%
Delivery accuracy -98%
Delivery, on-time -98%
Invoice/billing accuracy -98%
Customer service satisfaction -98%

The minimum service standards set forth above recognize that occasional errors are likely; however, Supplier further agrees to use its best efforts to achieve 100% of service levels. Should the service levels fall below the minimum standards and Supplier does not take corrective action within fourteen (14) days following UC written notification, UC reserves the right to terminate the Agreement immediately.

10. Pricing, Invoicing Method, and Settlement Method and Terms

[Buyer: Pricing includes the contract amount (for instance, time and materials using an hourly rate; whether there is a not to exceed cap; and flat fee); and the payment schedule (what percentage must be paid at what times, including milestones)]

Pricing is addressed below. The Invoicing Method, and Settlement Method and Terms are addressed in the applicable Agreement. As regards Invoicing Method, and Settlement Method and Terms, the terms of the applicable Agreement will take precedence over any conflicting terms in this Statement of Work.

- a) "Fixed Price Services" to be rendered under this SOW, including deliverables to be provided as part of Fixed Price Services, are described in this section as:
- b) "Time and Materials Services" to be rendered under this SOW, including deliverables to be provided as part of Time and Materials Services:
- c) The rates applicable to each person who will render Time and Materials Services are as follows:

Name and Title of Person Rendering Services	Rate per Hour/Day	Estimated No. of Days	Extended Cost of Fees	UC MRC
Estimated Maximum Expen	n/a			

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Estimated Maximum Cost:	

d) [Buyer: Outline Payment Schedule as needed]

11. Program Requirements

[Buyer: If items will be ordered by catalog, use the Appendix – Electronic Commerce. If applicable, consider using these additional terms for Goods:]

<u>Order Packaging and Labeling</u>. Supplier agrees that each UC order will be individually wrapped and labeled with the following information:

Purchase Order number;

Product description, quantity and catalog number of the product ordered and an open 30-character field for internal identification e.g., UC storehouse catalog numbers and/or internal customer order numbers; and

Other information, as may be requested by ordering UC Location.

Packaging slips will be attached to the outside of the package such that it can be inspected by UC at the requesting department and/or receiving dock.

<u>Receiving Locations.</u> Supplier agrees to provide desktop and dock delivery to all UC current and future authorized personnel delivery points, as requested by UC.

Standard Delivery Requirements. Supplier will deliver Monday through Friday, excluding UC- and Supplier-observed holidays. Supplier provide UC with a schedule on or before September 1 of the following calendar year showing holidays and other planned shutdowns (such as the annual inventory) that would impact Supplier's ability to deliver the Goods and/or Services. Supplier agrees to deliver all UC orders received by 3:30pm Pacific Time the next business day as follows:

Campus direct (desktop delivery) Storehouse (drop ship delivery)

- by 3:30 pm Pacific Time
- by 10:00 am Pacific Time

<u>Delivery Delays</u>. Supplier will report any delivery delay whatsoever to the ordering Location, as well as its cause, within two (2) hours after Supplier is able to reasonably determine there will be a delay; the report will be provided to UC by telephone, e-mail, or facsimile. Supplier will keep UC fully informed and will take all reasonable action in eliminating the cause of delay.

<u>Rush Delivery Requirements</u>. Supplier agrees to deliver UC emergency orders within four (4) hours after receipt of order at no additional charge to UC. Rush delivery orders for same day delivery must be requested by UC prior to 1:00 pm Pacific Time. Supplier cannot guarantee, but agrees to use good faith efforts to provide same day delivery for rush orders UC places after 1:00 pm Pacific Time.

Returns. Supplier agrees to accept Goods returned by UC if in resalable condition and if made within thirty (30) days of original shipment. Supplier must pick up returns from the ordering department location within two business days. Services under \$20.00 do not need to be physically returned to Supplier.

<u>Credit</u>. Requests for credit can be transmitted by the ordering UC personnel via the established order management system (telephone, fax, paper return form, and web-based). Chargebacks and credit memos will be issued to UC ordering departments in the current month's billing period. Return items will be credited at cost. If Goods were purchased via UC purchasing card, credit must be issued to the same purchasing card.

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<u>Out of Stock Items</u>. If there is an out of stock situation of any ordered inventoried item(s), the out of stock item will be added to the back order file and will be delivered to UC when the item is in stock without a further order being submitted.

<u>Surveys</u>. Supplier will, at UC's request, conduct customer surveys of UC orders through questionnaires. The content of these surveys will be approved by UC. UC will be responsible for the tabulation of these surveys.

12. Acceptance Criteria and Testing

[Buyer: Provide details of the Acceptance Criteria and testing which each Deliverable or Milestone must meet to be accepted, if specifics aren't defined.]

a) [Buyer: Indicate any additional financial or other considerations resulting from acceptance testing]

13. Changes to the Services

UC may desire to change the Goods and/or Services following execution of an SOW. If so, UC will submit a written Amendment to Supplier describing the changes in appropriate detail. If an Amendment does not require Supplier to incur any additional material costs or expenses, then Supplier will make the modification within ten (10) business days of Supplier's receipt of UC's Amendment. If an Amendment does require that Supplier incur additional material costs or expenses, then Supplier in good faith will provide UC with a written, high level, non-binding assessment of the costs and expenses and the time required to perform the modifications required by the Amendment, within ten (10) business days of Supplier's receipt of UC's Amendment. UC will notify Supplier in writing within ten (10) business days after receipt of Supplier's response to the Amendment as to whether UC wishes Supplier to implement the Amendment based on the response. UC will compensate Supplier for implementation of an Amendment in accordance with the terms and conditions of the relevant Amendment and Supplier's response to the Amendment, if any. Supplier's implementation of an Amendment will not delay the performance of Services and/or the delivery of deliverables not reasonably affected by an Amendment.

14. No Mandatory Use

Because there is no mandatory use policy at UC, nothing in this Statement of Work will be construed to prevent UC from entering into similar agreements with any third parties including, without limitation, suppliers that may be in competition with Supplier.

15. Additional Terms

[Buyer: If recording devices will be allowed, add the following: Supplier will use recording devices in discussions with UC employees only when UC and the employees so authorize; this authorization must be in writing. If applicable, Supplier's use of recording devices in such discussion is proposed as follows: (Insert terms)]

Insurance Requirements [Buyer: insert terms, if needed or different from basic levels in T&Cs]

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This Statement of Work is signed below by the parties' duly authorized representatives.

THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA	[SUPPLIER NAME]
(Signature)	(Signature)
(Printed Name, Title)	(Printed Name, Title)
(Date)	(Date)

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Amendment to Agreement

This Amendment # 1 to Agreement # 201002786 ("Agreement") is entered into between The Regents of the University of California (UC) and Supplier.

AMENDMENT TO AGREEMENT

The Agreement is hereby amended as follows:

Documents incorporated and listed under Section 19. Incorporated Documents:

- n. RFP # 002013-MAY2020 UC System-wide Job Order Contracting (JOC) Services

All other terms, conditions and provisions of the Agreement shall remain in full force and effect.

This Amendment is signed by the parties' duly authorized representatives, and shall be effective as of April 27th, 2021.

The GORDIAN GROUP INC. By:	THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA Lear Parker
Name: Ammon T. Lesher	Sean Parker
Title: VP, General Counsel	Acting Associate Director - Procurement
Date: 4/22/2021	4/22/2021



Amendment to Agreement

This Amendment # 2 to Agreement # 201002786 ("Agreement") is entered into between The Regents of the University of California (UC) and Supplier.

AMENDMENT TO AGREEMENT

The Agreement is hereby amended as follows:

Section 1. Statement of Work to add the following language:

"As a result of Request for Proposal # 00213-MAY2020 UC System-wide Job Order Contracting (JOC) Services, the Agreement to furnish certain goods and services described herein and in the documents referenced herein ("Goods and/or Services") is made by and between The Regents of the University of California, a California public cooperation ("UC") on behalf of the University of California and the supplier named below ("Supplier"). This Agreement is binding only if it is negotiated and executed by an authorized representative with the proper delegation of authority.

Supplier agrees to extend Goods and/or Services to public agencies (state and local governmental entities, public and private primary, secondary and higher education entities, non-profit entities, and agencies for the public benefit ("Public Agencies") registered with OMNIA Partners, Public Sector ("Participating Public Agencies") under the terms of this agreement. All contractual administration (e.g. terms, conditions, extensions, and renewals) will remain the UC's responsibility except as outlined in the above referenced RFP 00213-MAY2020 UC System-wide Job Order Contracting (JOC) Services. Operational issues, fiduciary responsibility, payment issues and liabilities, and disputes involving individual Participating Public Agencies will be addressed, administered, and resolved by each Participating Public Agency."

Documents incorporated and listed under Section 19. Incorporated Documents:

- o. RFP # 002013-MAY2020- Questionnaire Response – Gordian

All other terms, conditions and provisions of the Agreement shall remain in full force and effect.

This Amendment is signed by the parties' duly authorized representatives, and shall be effective as of May 20th, 2021.

GORDIAN GROUP INC. By:	THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA Parker
Name: Ammon T .Lesher	Sean Parker
Title: VP, General Counsel	Acting Associate Director - Procurement
Date: <u>5/17/21</u>	5/17/21



UC SYSTEM-WIDE JOB ORDER CONTRACTING (JOC) SERVICES Executive Summary

Lead Agency: University of California **Solicitation:** 002013-MAY2020

RFP Issued: July 1, 2020 Pre-Proposal Date: July 14, 2020

Response Due Date: August 4, 2020 Proposals Received: #2

Awarded to: Gordian Group, Inc.

Scope of Services include but are not limited to:

Development of a Unit Price Book (UPB)

JOC Training

- Technical Support
 - o Preparing construction and technical specifications
 - Site-licensed software
 - Creating executive summary reports
- On-Going Support
 - o Answering technical and support questions
 - Assist with billing inquiries and disputes
 - Assist in comparing unit prices on JOC bids against UPB estimates
- Additional Services
 - o JOC program development to implement and administer a JOC Program
 - Technical, procurement, bid, and program support (such as providing bidding services, reviewing proposals, financial oversite, and post-award support)
 - Providing an automated job order contracting system capable of providing full project tracking, automated development of proposals and independent estimates, generation of all project documentation, providing project scheduling and budget/cost control, and generation of customized reports.

The University of California issued RFP #002013-MAY2020 on July 1, 2020, to establish a national cooperative contract for UC System-Wide Job Order Contracting (JOC Services).

The solicitation included cooperative purchasing language in Section II on page 2 and Exhibit A:

"The University of California, as the Principal Procurement Agency, defined in Exhibit A, has partnered with OMNIA Partners, Public Sector ("OMNIA Partners") to make the resultant contract (also known as the "Master Agreement" in materials distributed by OMNIA Partners) from this solicitation available to other public agencies nationally, including state and local governmental entities, public and private primary, secondary and higher education entities, non-profit entities, and agencies for the public benefit ("Public Agencies"), through OMNIA Partners'

cooperative purchasing program. The University of California is acting as the contracting agency for any other Public Agency that elects to utilize the resulting Master Agreement. Use of the Master Agreement by any Public Agency is preceded by their registration with OMNIA Partners (a "Participating Public Agency") and, by using the Master Agreement, any such Participating Public Agency agrees that it is registered with OMNIA Partners, whether pursuant to the terms of a Master Intergovernmental Purchasing Cooperative Agreement (MICPA), a form of which is attached hereto on Exhibit C, or as otherwise agreed to. Attachment A contains additional information about OMNIA Partners and the cooperative purchasing program."

Notice of the solicitation was sent to potential offerors and Historically Underutilized Businesses were notified. The solicitation was also advertised in the following:

- University of California website
- OMNIA Partners website
- USA Today, nationwide
- Arizona Business Gazette, AZ
- San Bernardino Sun, CA
- Honolulu Star-Advertiser, HI
- The Advocate New Orleans, LA
- New Jersey Herald, NJ
- Times Union, NY
- Daily Journal of Commerce, OR
- The State, SC
- South Carolina website/newsletter (get from Chris White)
- Houston Community Newspapers, Cy Creek Mirror, TX
- Deseret News, UT
- Richmond Times, VA
- Seattle Daily Journal of Commerce, WA
- Helena Independent Record, MT
- Kennebec Journal, ME

On August 4, 2020 proposals were received from the following offerors:

- Gordian Group, Inc.
- Cannon/Parkin Inc.

The proposals were evaluated by an evaluation committee. Using the evaluation criteria established in the RFP, the committee elected to enter into negotiations with Gordian Group, Inc. and proceeding with contract award upon successful completion of negotiations.

The University of California, OMNIA Partners, and Gordian Group, Inc. successfully negotiated a contract, and The University of California executed the agreement with a contract effective date of January 8, 2021.

Term:

Initial term of five (5) years from January 8, 2021 through January 7, 2026 with five (5) successive one (1) year renewal periods (January 7, 2031).

Pricing/Discount:

Percent off fee.



UC SYSTEM-WIDE JOB ORDER CONTRACTING (JOC) SERVICES Executive Summary

Lead Agency: University of California **Solicitation:** 002013-MAY2020

RFP Issued: July 1, 2020 Pre-Proposal Date: July 14, 2020

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 - Assist with billing inquiries and disputes
 - Assist in comparing unit prices on JOC bids against UPB estimates
- Additional Services
 - o JOC program development to implement and administer a JOC Program
 - Technical, procurement, bid, and program support (such as providing bidding services, reviewing proposals, financial oversite, and post-award support)
 - Providing an automated job order contracting system capable of providing full project tracking, automated development of proposals and independent estimates, generation of all project documentation, providing project scheduling and budget/cost control, and generation of customized reports.

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cooperative purchasing program. The University of California is acting as the contracting agency for any other Public Agency that elects to utilize the resulting Master Agreement. Use of the Master Agreement by any Public Agency is preceded by their registration with OMNIA Partners (a "Participating Public Agency") and, by using the Master Agreement, any such Participating Public Agency agrees that it is registered with OMNIA Partners, whether pursuant to the terms of a Master Intergovernmental Purchasing Cooperative Agreement (MICPA), a form of which is attached hereto on Exhibit C, or as otherwise agreed to. Attachment A contains additional information about OMNIA Partners and the cooperative purchasing program."

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- OMNIA Partners website
- USA Today, nationwide
- Arizona Business Gazette, AZ
- San Bernardino Sun, CA
- Honolulu Star-Advertiser, HI
- The Advocate New Orleans, LA
- New Jersey Herald, NJ
- Times Union, NY
- Daily Journal of Commerce, OR
- The State, SC
- South Carolina website/newsletter (get from Chris White)
- Houston Community Newspapers, Cy Creek Mirror, TX
- Deseret News, UT
- Richmond Times, VA
- Seattle Daily Journal of Commerce, WA
- Helena Independent Record, MT
- Kennebec Journal, ME

On August 4, 2020 proposals were received from the following offerors:

- Gordian Group, Inc.
- Cannon/Parkin Inc.

The proposals were evaluated by an evaluation committee. Using the evaluation criteria established in the RFP, the committee elected to enter into negotiations with Gordian Group, Inc. and proceeding with contract award upon successful completion of negotiations.

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Term:

Initial term of five (5) years from January 8, 2021 through January 7, 2026 with five (5) successive one (1) year renewal periods (January 7, 2031).

Pricing/Discount:

Percent off fee.

Appendix EE

Equal Employment Opportunities for Minorities and Women

The provisions of this Appendix EE are hereby made a part of the document to which it is attached.

The Contractor shall comply with all federal, State and local statutory and constitutional anti-discrimination provisions. In addition, Local Law No. 14-2002, entitled "Participation by Minority Group Members and Women in Nassau County Contracts," governs all County Contracts as defined herein and solicitations for bids or proposals for County Contracts. In accordance with Local Law 14-2002:

- (a) The Contractor shall not discriminate against employees or applicants for employment because of race, creed, color, national origin, sex, age, disability or marital status in recruitment, employment, job assignments, promotions, upgradings, demotions, transfers, layoffs, terminations, and rates of pay or other forms of compensation. The Contractor will undertake or continue existing programs related to recruitment, employment, job assignments, promotions, upgradings, transfers, and rates of pay or other forms of compensation to ensure that minority group members and women are afforded equal employment opportunities without discrimination.
- (b) At the request of the County contracting agency, the Contractor shall request each employment agency, labor union, or authorized representative of workers with which it has a collective bargaining or other agreement or understanding, to furnish a written statement that such employment agency, union, or representative will not discriminate on the basis of race, creed, color, national origin, sex, age, disability, or marital status and that such employment agency, labor union, or representative will affirmatively cooperate in the implementation of the Contractor's obligations herein.
- (c) The Contractor shall state, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees, that, in the performance of the County Contract, all qualified applicants will be afforded equal employment opportunities without discrimination because of race, creed, color, national origin, sex, age, disability or marital status.
- (d) The Contractor shall make best efforts to solicit active participation by certified minority or women-owned business enterprises ("Certified M/WBEs") as defined in Section 101 of Local Law No. 14-2002, for the purpose of granting of Subcontracts.
- (e) The Contractor shall, in its advertisements and solicitations for Subcontractors, indicate its interest in receiving bids from Certified M/WBEs and the requirement that Subcontractors must be equal opportunity employers.
- (f) Contractors must notify and receive approval from the respective Department Head prior to issuing any Subcontracts and, at the time of requesting such authorization, must submit a signed Best Efforts Checklist.
- (g) Contractors for projects under the supervision of the County's Department of Public Works shall also submit a utilization plan listing all proposed Subcontractors so that, to the greatest extent feasible, all Subcontractors will be approved prior to commencement of work. Any additions or changes to the list of subcontractors under the utilization plan shall be approved by the Commissioner of the Department of Public Works when made. A copy of the utilization plan any

additions or changes thereto shall be submitted by the Contractor to the Office of Minority Affairs simultaneously with the submission to the Department of Public Works.

- (h) At any time after Subcontractor approval has been requested and prior to being granted, the contracting agency may require the Contractor to submit Documentation Demonstrating Best Efforts to Obtain Certified Minority or Women-owned Business Enterprises. In addition, the contracting agency may require the Contractor to submit such documentation at any time after Subcontractor approval when the contracting agency has reasonable cause to believe that the existing Best Efforts Checklist may be inaccurate. Within ten working days (10) of any such request by the contracting agency, the Contractor must submit Documentation.
- (i) In the case where a request is made by the contracting agency or a Deputy County Executive acting on behalf of the contracting agency, the Contractor must, within two (2) working days of such request, submit evidence to demonstrate that it employed Best Efforts to obtain Certified M/WBE participation through proper documentation.
- (j) Award of a County Contract alone shall not be deemed or interpreted as approval of all Contractor's Subcontracts and Contractor's fulfillment of Best Efforts to obtain participation by Certified M/WBEs.
- (k) A Contractor shall maintain Documentation Demonstrating Best Efforts to Obtain Certified Minority or Women-owned Business Enterprises for a period of six (6) years. Failure to maintain such records shall be deemed failure to make Best Efforts to comply with this Appendix EE, evidence of false certification as M/WBE compliant or considered breach of the County Contract.
- (l) The Contractor shall be bound by the provisions of Section 109 of Local Law No. 14-2002 providing for enforcement of violations as follows:
 - a. Upon receipt by the Executive Director of a complaint from a contracting agency that a County Contractor has failed to comply with the provisions of Local Law No. 14-2002, this Appendix EE or any other contractual provisions included in furtherance of Local Law No. 14-2002, the Executive Director will try to resolve the matter.
 - b. If efforts to resolve such matter to the satisfaction of all parties are unsuccessful, the Executive Director shall refer the matter, within thirty days (30) of receipt of the complaint, to the American Arbitration Association for proceeding thereon.
 - c. Upon conclusion of the arbitration proceedings, the arbitrator shall submit to the Executive Director his recommendations regarding the imposition of sanctions, fines or penalties. The Executive Director shall either (i) adopt the recommendation of the arbitrator (ii) determine that no sanctions, fines or penalties should be imposed or (iii) modify the recommendation of the arbitrator, provided that such modification shall not expand upon any sanction recommended or impose any new sanction, or increase the amount of any recommended fine or penalty. The Executive Director, within ten days (10) of receipt of the arbitrators award and recommendations, shall file a determination of such matter and shall cause a copy of such determination to be served upon the respondent by personal service or by certified mail return receipt requested. The award of the arbitrator, and the fines and penalties imposed by the Executive

Director, shall be final determinations and may only be vacated or modified as provided in the civil practice law and rules ("CPLR").

(m) The contractor shall provide contracting agency with information regarding all subcontracts awarded under any County Contract, including the amount of compensation paid to each Subcontractor and shall complete all forms provided by the Executive Director or the Department Head relating to subcontractor utilization and efforts to obtain M/WBE participation.

Failure to comply with provisions (a) through (m) above, as ultimately determined by the Executive Director, shall be a material breach of the contract constituting grounds for immediate termination. Once a final determination of failure to comply has been reached by the Executive Director, the determination of whether to terminate a contract shall rest with the Deputy County Executive with oversight responsibility for the contracting agency.

Provisions (a), (b) and (c) shall not be binding upon Contractors or Subcontractors in the performance of work or the provision of services or any other activity that are unrelated, separate, or distinct from the County Contract as expressed by its terms.

The requirements of the provisions (a), (b) and (c) shall not apply to any employment or application for employment outside of this County or solicitations or advertisements therefor or any existing programs of affirmative action regarding employment outside of this County and the effect of contract provisions required by these provisions (a), (b) and (c) shall be so limited.

The Contractor shall include provisions (a), (b) and (c) in every Subcontract in such a manner that these provisions shall be binding upon each Subcontractor as to work in connection with the County Contract.

As used in this Appendix EE the term "Best Efforts Checklist" shall mean a list signed by the Contractor, listing the procedures it has undertaken to procure Subcontractors in accordance with this Appendix EE.

As used in this Appendix EE the term "County Contract" shall mean (i) a written agreement or purchase order instrument, providing for a total expenditure in excess of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000), whereby a County contracting agency is committed to expend or does expend funds in return for labor, services, supplies, equipment, materials or any combination of the foregoing, to be performed for, or rendered or furnished to the County; or (ii) a written agreement in excess of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000), whereby a County contracting agency is committed to expend or does expend funds for the acquisition, construction, demolition, replacement, major repair or renovation of real property and improvements thereon. However, the term "County Contract" does not include agreements or orders for the following services: banking services, insurance policies or contracts, or contracts with a County contracting agency for the sale of bonds, notes or other securities.

As used in this Appendix EE the term "County Contractor" means an individual, business enterprise, including sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation, not-for-profit corporation, or any other person or entity other than the County, whether a contractor, licensor, licensee or any other party, that is (i) a party to a County Contract, (ii) a bidder in connection with the award of a County Contract, or (iii) a proposed party to a County Contract, but shall not include any

Subcontractor.

As used in this Appendix EE the term "County Contractor" shall mean a person or firm who will manage and be responsible for an entire contracted project.

As used in this Appendix EE "Documentation Demonstrating Best Efforts to Obtain Certified Minority or Women-owned Business Enterprises" shall include, but is not limited to the following:

- a. Proof of having advertised for bids, where appropriate, in minority publications, trade newspapers/notices and magazines, trade and union publications, and publications of general circulation in Nassau County and surrounding areas or having verbally solicited M/WBEs whom the County Contractor reasonably believed might have the qualifications to do the work. A copy of the advertisement, if used, shall be included to demonstrate that it contained language indicating that the County Contractor welcomed bids and quotes from M/WBE Subcontractors. In addition, proof of the date(s) any such advertisements appeared must be included in the Best Effort Documentation. If verbal solicitation is used, a County Contractor's affidavit with a notary's signature and stamp shall be required as part of the documentation.
- b. Proof of having provided reasonable time for M/WBE Subcontractors to respond to bid opportunities according to industry norms and standards. A chart outlining the schedule/time frame used to obtain bids from M/WBEs is suggested to be included with the Best Effort Documentation
- c. Proof or affidavit of follow-up of telephone calls with potential M/WBE subcontractors encouraging their participation. Telephone logs indicating such action can be included with the Best Effort Documentation
- d. Proof or affidavit that M/WBE Subcontractors were allowed to review bid specifications, blue prints and all other bid/RFP related items at no charge to the M/WBEs, other than reasonable documentation costs incurred by the County Contractor that are passed onto the M/WBE.
- e. Proof or affidavit that sufficient time prior to making award was allowed for M/WBEs to participate effectively, to the extent practicable given the timeframe of the County Contract.
- f. Proof or affidavit that negotiations were held in good faith with interested M/WBEs, and that M/WBEs were not rejected as unqualified or unacceptable without sound business reasons based on (1) a thorough investigation of M/WBE qualifications and capabilities reviewed against industry custom and standards and (2) cost of performance The basis for rejecting any M/WBE deemed unqualified by the County Contractor shall be included in the Best Effort Documentation
- g. If an M/WBE is rejected based on cost, the County Contractor must submit a list of all sub-bidders for each item of work solicited and their bid prices for the work.
- h. The conditions of performance expected of Subcontractors by the County Contractor must also be included with the Best Effort Documentation

i. County Contractors may include any other type of documentation they feel necessary to further demonstrate their Best Efforts regarding their bid documents.

As used in this Appendix EE the term "Executive Director" shall mean the Executive Director of the Nassau County Office of Minority Affairs; provided, however, that Executive Director shall include a designee of the Executive Director except in the case of final determinations issued pursuant to Section (a) through (l) of these rules.

As used in this Appendix EE the term "Subcontract" shall mean an agreement consisting of part or parts of the contracted work of the County Contractor.

As used in this Appendix EE, the term "Subcontractor" shall mean a person or firm who performs part or parts of the contracted work of a prime contractor providing services, including construction services, to the County pursuant to a county contract. Subcontractor shall include a person or firm that provides labor, professional or other services, materials or supplies to a prime contractor that are necessary for the prime contractor to fulfill its obligations to provide services to the County pursuant to a county contract. Subcontractor shall not include a supplier of materials to a contractor who has contracted to provide goods but no services to the County, nor a supplier of incidental materials to a contractor, such as office supplies, tools and other items of nominal cost that are utilized in the performance of a service contract.

Provisions requiring contractors to retain or submit documentation of best efforts to utilize certified subcontractors and requiring Department head approval prior to subcontracting shall not apply to inter-governmental agreements. In addition, the tracking of expenditures of County dollars by not-for-profit corporations, other municipalities, States, or the federal government is not required.

Appendix L

Certificate of Compliance

In compliance with Local Law 1-2006, as amended (the "Law"), the Contractor hereby certifies the following:

1. The chief executive officer, or, if no chief executive officer, the individual that acts in the same capacity as a chief executive officer, of the Contractor is:

William L. Pollak 30 Patewood Drive, Suite 350 Greenville, South Carolina 29615 864.752.4547

2. The Contractor agrees to either (1) comply with the requirements of the Nassau County Living Wage Law or (2) as applicable, obtain a waiver of the requirements of the Law pursuant to section 9 of the Law. In the event that the Contractor does not comply with the requirements of the Law or obtain a waiver of the requirements of the Law, and such Contractor establishes to the satisfaction of the Department that at the time of execution of this Agreement, it had a reasonable certainty that it would receive such waiver based on the Law and Rules pertaining to waivers, the County will agree to terminate the contract without imposing costs or seeking damages against the Contractor

In the past five years, Contractor hasX has not been found by a court or a government agency to have violated federal, state, or local laws regulating payment of wages or benefits, labor relations, or occupational safety and health. If a violation has been assessed against the Contractor, describe below:
In the past five years, an administrative proceeding, investigation, or government body-initiated judicial action $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ has $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ has not been commenced against or relating to the Contractor in connection with federal, state, or local laws regulating payment of wages or benefits, labor relations, or occupational safety and health. If such a proceeding, action, or investigation has been commenced, describe below:

5.	Contractor agrees to permit access to work sites and relevant payroll records by authorized
	County representatives for the purpose of monitoring compliance with the Living Wage Law
	and investigating employee complaints of noncompliance.

I hereby certify that I have read the foregoing statement and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct and complete. Any statement or representation made herein shall be accurate and true as of the date stated below.

Dated Dated

Signature of Corporate Officer

Name of Corporate Officer

Sworn to before me this

day of <u>Mullio</u>, 2021.

Notary Public My CMUNISSION Expires July 23, 2029



Nassau County Interim Finance Authority

Contract Approval Request Form (As of January 1, 2015)

1. Vendor: The Gordian Group, Inc.

2. Amount requiring NIFA approval: \$1,190,000.00

Amount to be encumbered: \$100,000.00

Slip Type: New

If new contract - \$ amount should be full amount of contract

If advisement - NIFA only needs to review if it is increasing funds above the amount previously approved by NIFA

If amendment - \$ amount should be full amount of amendment only

3. Contract Term: to From execution to January 7, 2026, unless extended as per its terms.

Has work or services on this contract commenced? No

If yes, please explain:

4. Funding Source:

General Fund (GEN) Capital Improvement Fund (CAP)	X	Grant Fund (GRT) Other
Federal % State % County %	0 0 100	
Is the cash available for the full amount of the co If not, will it require a future borrowing? Has the County Legislature approved the borrow Has NIFA approved the borrowing for this contri	ving?	No Yes Yes No

5. Provide a brief description (4 to 5 sentences) of the item for which this approval is requested:

Job Order Contract. The Department of Public Works would like to have a new type of contract available to the Department to address buildings repair and remedial needs. Currently, any work done outside the ability of in-house staff is either done by a work order issued to our requirements contractor, or by a lump sum bid contract. Payments under the requirements contracts are solely based on a time and materials. The Department is concerned that while existing staff has the expertise to manage such a contract, in the near future, Department staff may not yet be experienced enough to verify the contractor's proposal. Secondly, the Department has received a negative reaction after making time and materials-based payments when seeking reimbursement through federal programs after emergency declarations. Finally, lump sum contracts cannot be done quickly and is not an ideal tool in an emergency. The JOC arrangement would address the above-described difficulties by providing a unit price for multiple items the Department will likely use. The Department anticipates setting an annual cap for JOC contracting between \$7 to \$10 million per year with no individual work order exceeding \$1 to \$1.5 million. The final established contracts and scope will determine the set limits.

6. Has the item requested herein followed all proper procedures and thereby approved by the:

Nassau County Attorney as to form

Yes

Nassau County Committee and/or Legislature

Date of approval(s) and citation to the resolution where approval for this item was provided:

7. Identify all contracts (with dollar amounts) with this or an affiliated party within the prior 12 months:

AUTHORIZATION

To the best of my knowledge, I hereby certify that the information contained in this Contract Approval Request Form and any additional information submitted in connection with this request is true and accurate and that all expenditures that will be made in reliance on this authorization are in conformance with the Nassau County Approved Budget and not in conflict with the Nassau County Multi-Year Financial Plan. I understand that NIFA will rely upon this information in its official deliberations.

CNOLAN	07/11/2022	
Authenticated User	<u>Date</u>	_

COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE

To the best of my knowledge, I hereby certify that the information listed is true and accurate and is in conformance with the Nassau County Approved Budget and not in conflict with the Nassau County Multi-Year Financial Plan.

Regarding funding, please check the correct response:

I certify that the funds are available to be encumbered pending NIFA approval of this contract.

If this is a capital project:

I certify that the bonding for this contract has been approved by NIFA.

Budget is available and funds have been encumbered but the project requires NIFA bonding authorization.

<u>Authenticated User</u> <u>Date</u>	
NIFA	
Amount being approved by NIFA:	
Payment is not guaranteed for any work commenced prior to this approval.	

Authenticated User Date

NOTE: All contract submissions MUST include the County's own routing slip, current NIFS printouts for all relevant accounts and relevant Nassau County Legislature communication documents and relevant supplemental information pertaining to the item requested herein.

NIFA Contract Approval Request Form MUST be filled out in its entirety before being submitted to NIFA for review.

NIFA reserves the right to request additional information as needed.

Elaine Phillips Comptroller



OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER

240 Old Country Road Mineola, New York 11501

COMPTROLLER APPROVAL FORM FOR PERSONAL, PROFESSIONAL OR HUMAN SERVICES CONTRACTS

Attach this form along with all personal, professional or human services contracts, contract renewals, extensions and amendments.

CONTRACTOR NAME:
CONTRACTOR ADDRESS:
FEDERAL TAX ID #:
Instructions: Please check the appropriate box ("☑") after one of the following roman numerals, and provide all the requested information.
I. □ The contract was awarded to the lowest, responsible bidder after advertisement for sealed bids. The contract was awarded after a request for sealed bids was published in [newspaper] on [date]. The sealed bids were publicly opened on [date] [#] of sealed bids were received and opened.
II. The contractor was selected pursuant to a Request for Proposals. The Contract was entered into after a written request for proposals was issued on [date]. Potential proposers were made aware of the availability of the RFP by advertisement in [newspaper], posting on industry websites, via email to interested parties and by publication on the County procurement website. Proposals were due on [date] [state #] proposals were received and evaluated. The evaluation committee consisted of:
(list # of persons on committee and their respective departments). The proposals were scored and ranked. As a result of the scoring and ranking, the highest-ranking proposer was selected.

renewal or extension pursuant to the contract, or an amendment within the scope of the contract or RFP
[describe rement method, i.e., RFP, three proposals evaluated, etc.] Attach a copy of the most recent evaluation e contractor's performance for any contract to be renewed or extended. If the contractor has not ved a satisfactory evaluation, the department must explain why the contractor should nevertheless be itted to continue to contract with the county. Pursuant to Executive Order No. 1 of 1993, as amended, at least three cosals were solicited and received. The attached memorandum from the artment head describes the proposals received, along with the cost of each cosal. A. The contract has been awarded to the proposer offering the lowest cost proposal; OR: B. The attached memorandum contains a detailed explanation as to the reason(s) why the contract was awarded to other than the lowest-cost proposer. The attachment includes a specific delineation of the unique skills and experience, the specific reasons why a proposal is deemed superior, and/or why the proposer has been judged to be able to perform more quickly than other proposers. Pursuant to Executive Order No. 1 of 1993 as amended, the attached norandum from the department head explains why the department did not at least three proposals.
of the contractor's performance for any contract to be renewed or extended. If the contractor has not received a satisfactory evaluation, the department must explain why the contractor should nevertheless be permitted to continue to contract with the county.
ontract was originally executed by Nassau County on
\square A. The contract has been awarded to the proposer offering the lowest cost proposal; OR :
contract was awarded to other than the lowest-cost proposer. The attachment includes a specific delineation of the unique skills and experience, the specific reasons why a proposal is deemed superior, and/or why the proposer has been judged to be able to perform more quickly than other
V. \square Pursuant to Executive Order No. 1 of 1993 as amended, the attached memorandum from the department head explains why the department did not obtain at least three proposals.
sole source provider of the personal service needed or explains why only two proposals could be obtained. If two proposals were obtained, the memorandum explains that the contract was awarded to the lowest cost proposer, or why the selected proposer offered the higher quality proposal, the proposer's unique and special experience, skill, or expertise, or its availability to
federal or New York State grant, by legislation or by a court order. (Copies of the relevant
1 0

☐ D. Pursuant to General Municipal Law Section 119-o, the department is purchasing the services required through an inter-municipal agreement.
VI. This is a human services contract with a not-for-profit agency for which a competitive process has not been initiated. Attached is a memorandum that explains the reasons for entering into this contract without conducting a competitive process, and details when the department intends to initiate a competitive process for the future award of these services. For any such contract, where the vendor has previously provided services to the county, attach a copy of the most recent evaluation of the vendor's performance. If the contractor has not received a satisfactory evaluation, the department must explain why the contractor should nevertheless be permitted to contract with the county.
In certain limited circumstances, conducting a competitive process and/or completing performance evaluations may not be possible because of the nature of the human services program, or because of a compelling need to continue services through the same provider. In those circumstances, attach an explanation of why a competitive process and/or performance evaluation is inapplicable.
VII. □ This is a public works contract for the provision of architectural, engineering or surveying services. The attached memorandum provides details of the department's compliance with Board of Supervisors' Resolution No. 928 of 1993, including its receipt and evaluation of annual Statements of Qualifications & Performance Data, and its negotiations with the most highly qualified firms.
<u>Instructions with respect to Sections VIII, IX and X:</u> All Departments must check the box for VIII.
Then, check the box for either IX or X, as applicable. VIII. □ Participation of Minority Group Members and Women in Nassau County
Contracts. The selected contractor has agreed that it has an obligation to utilize best efforts to hire MWBE sub-contractors. Proof of the contractual utilization of best efforts as outlined in Exhibit "EE" may be requested at any time, from time to time, by the Comptroller's Office prior to the approval of claim vouchers.
IX . □ Department MWBE responsibilities . To ensure compliance with MWBE requirements as outlined in Exhibit "EE", Department will require vendor to submit list of sub-contractor requirements prior to submission of the first claim voucher, for services under this contract being submitted to the Comptroller.
X. □ Vendor will not require any sub-contractors.
In addition, if this is a contract with an individual or with an entity that has only one or two employees: □ a review of the criteria set forth by the Internal Revenue Service, Revenue Ruling No. 87-41, 1987-1 C.B. 296, attached as Appendix A to the Comptroller's Memorandum, dated February 13, 2004, concerning independent contractors and employees indicates that the contractor would not be considered an employee for federal tax purposes. Department Head Signature
Department nead Signature
Date



COUNTY OF NASSAU

POLITICAL CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION DISCLOSURE FORM

1. Has the vendor or any corporate officers of the vendor provided campaign contributions pursuant to the New York State Election Law in (a) the period beginning April 1, 2016 and ending on the date of this disclosure, or (b), beginning April 1, 2018, the period beginning two years prior to the date of this disclosure and ending on the date of this disclosure, to the campaign committees of any of the following Nassau County elected officials or to the campaign committees of any candidates for any of the following Nassau County elected offices: the County Executive, the County Clerk, the Comptroller, the District Attorney, or any County Legislator?

YES [] NO [X] If yes, to what campaign committee?		
Electronical	ly signed and certified at the date and time indicated	l by:	
Ammon T. L	esher [A.LESHER@GORDIAN.COM]		
Dated:	_01/02/2024 02:06:43 pm	Vendor:	The Gordian Group, Inc.
		Title:	Chief Operating Officer

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Business History Form

The contract shall be awarded to the responsible proposer who, at the discretion of the County, taking into consideration the reliability of the proposer and the capacity of the proposer to perform the services required by the County, offers the best value to the County and who will best promote the public interest.

In addition to the submission of proposals, each proposer shall complete and submit this questionnaire. The questionnaire shall be filled out by the owner of a sole proprietorship or by an authorized representative of the firm, corporation or partnership submitting the Proposal.

NOTE: All questions require a response, even if response is "none" or "not-applicable." No blanks.

(USE ADDITIONAL SHEETS IF NECESSARY TO FULLY ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS).

_	he Gordian Group, Inc.				
Naca of Dusiness					
race of Business: _3	0 Patewood Drive, Bldg.	2, Suite 350			
Greenville		te/Province/ ritory:	SC	Zip/Postal Code:	29615
US					
ress (if different):					
	To	ritory:		Zip/Postal Code:	
	_				
siness own or rent its	facilities? Rent		If other,	, please prov	ide details:
ndstreet number:	868729716				
Number:	58-1900371				
er is a: Corporation	on	(Describe)			
·	• •	expenses with a	ny other business?		
15	dstreet number: Number: r is a: Corporation	dstreet number: 868729716 Number: 58-1900371 r is a: Corporation	dstreet number: 868729716 Number: 58-1900371 r is a: Corporation (Describe) siness share office space, staff, or equipment expenses with a	siness own or rent its facilities? Rent If other dstreet number: 868729716 Number: 58-1900371 r is a: Corporation (Describe) siness share office space, staff, or equipment expenses with any other business?	siness own or rent its facilities? Rent If other, please proved street number: 868729716 Number: 58-1900371 r is a: Corporation (Describe) siness share office space, staff, or equipment expenses with any other business?

8) Does this business control one or more other businesses?

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YES [X] NO [] If yes, please provide details:

All For Profit the businesses are:

- 1) 4 Clicks Solutions (84-1585720) 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615
- 2) The Gordian Group Corp. (78-4298929) 60 Wellington Street West, Suite 4100, Toronto, Ontario MSK 187
- 3) Sightlines, LLC (06-1594910) 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615
- 4) R.S. Means Company, LLC (04-2848934) 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615
- 5) EZIQC, LLC (26-3178651) 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615
- 6) The Gordian Group International, Inc. (26-1542092) 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615
- 7) VFA, Inc. (04-3570054) 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615
- 8) VFA Canada Corporation 3700 Steeles Ave. West, Suite 400, Vaughn, Ontario L4L 8K8
- 9) VFA Limited (UK) Nautilus House Redburn Court, Earl Grey Way, North Shields, Tyne & Wear NE29 6AR
- 10) NSR Bizspace Suite 15.5, Linford Forum, Rockingham Drive, Linford Wo
- 9) Does this business have one or more affiliates, and/or is it a subsidiary of, or controlled by, any other business? YES [X] NO [] If yes, please provide details:

The Gordian Group, Inc. is an operating company and wholly owned subsidiary of Fortive Corporation. Fortive Corporation owns numerous operating companies which are listed here - https://fortive.com/our-businesses/business-directory. Fortive Corporation is a public company and all financial and corporate information can be found here https://investors.fortive.com/overview/default.aspx. The Gordian Group, Inc. is 100% owned by TGG Sub Inc, a holding company.

- 10) Has the proposer ever had a bond or surety cancelled or forfeited, or a contract with Nassau County or any other government entity terminated?
 - YES [] NO [X] If yes, state the name of bonding agency, (if a bond), date, amount of bond and reason for such cancellation or forfeiture: or details regarding the termination (if a contract).
- 11) Has the proposer, during the past seven years, been declared bankrupt?

 YES [] NO [X] If yes, state date, court jurisdiction, amount of liabilities and amount of assets
- 12) In the past five years, has this business and/or any of its owners and/or officers and/or any affiliated business, been the subject of a criminal investigation and/or a civil anti-trust investigation by any federal, state or local prosecuting or investigative agency? And/or, in the past 5 years, have any owner and/or officer of any affiliated business been the subject of a criminal investigation and/or a civil anti-trust investigation by any federal, state or local prosecuting or investigative agency, where such investigation was related to activities performed at, for, or on behalf of an affiliated business.

YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide details for each such investigation, an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.

- In the past 5 years, has this business and/or any of its owners and/or officers and/or any affiliated business been the subject of an investigation by any government agency, including but not limited to federal, state and local regulatory agencies? And/or, in the past 5 years, has any owner and/or officer of an affiliated business been the subject of an investigation by any government agency, including but not limited to federal, state and local regulatory agencies, for matters pertaining to that individual's position at or relationship to an affiliated business.
 - YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide details for each such investigation, an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.

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a) An	me of employment by the submitting business, and allegedly related to the conduct of that business: y felony charge pending?] NO [X] If yes, provide details for each such investigation, an explanation of the circumstances and corrective and corr
•	y misdemeanor charge pending?] NO [X] If yes, provide details for each such investigation, an explanation of the circumstances and corrective and correctiv
whic	the past 10 years, you been convicted, after trial or by plea, of any felony and/or any other crime, an element on relates to truthfulness or the underlying facts of which related to the conduct of business?] NO [X] If yes, provide details for each such investigation, an explanation of the circumstances and corrective
-	the past 5 years, been convicted, after trial or by plea, of a misdemeanor?] NO [X] If yes, provide details for each such investigation, an explanation of the circumstances and corrective and correcti
-	the past 5 years, been found in violation of any administrative, statutory, or regulatory provisions?] NO [X] If yes, provide details for each such investigation, an explanation of the circumstances and corrective a
impo	e past (5) years, has this business or any of its owners or officers, or any other affiliated business had any sanctions sed as a result of judicial or administrative proceedings with respect to any professional license held?] NO [X] If yes, provide details for each such investigation, an explanation of the circumstances and corrective and correct
state YES [ne past (5) tax years, has this business failed to file any required tax returns or failed to pay any applicable feder or local taxes or other assessed charges, including but not limited to water and sewer charges?] NO [X] If yes, provide details for each such year. Provide a detailed response to all tions checked 'YES'. If you need more space, photocopy the appropriate page and attach it to the questionnaire
Confl a)	ict of Interest: Please disclose any conflicts of interest as outlined below. NOTE: If no conflicts exist, please expressly state 'conflict exists." (i) Any material financial relationships that your firm or any firm employee has that may create a conflict of interest or the appearance of a conflict of interest in acting on behalf of Nassau County.

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(ii) Any family relationship that any employee of your firm has with any County public servant that may create a conflict of interest or the appearance of a conflict of interest in acting on behalf of Nassau County. No (iii) Any other matter that your firm believes may create a conflict of interest or the appearance of a conflict of interest in acting on behalf of Nassau County. No Please describe any procedures your firm has, or would adopt, to assure the County that a conflict of interest would not exist for your firm in the future. Please see our Conflicts of Interests policy attached. 1 File(s) uploaded: Conflicts of Interest Policy.pdf Include a resume or detailed description of the Proposer's professional qualifications, demonstrating extensive experience in your profession. Any prior similar experiences, and the results of these experiences, must be identified. Have you previously uploaded the below information under in the Document Vault? YES [] NO [X] Is the proposer an individual? YES [] NO [X] Should the proposer be other than an individual, the Proposal MUST include: Date of formation; 05/31/1990 Name, addresses, and position of all persons having a financial interest in the company, including shareholders, members, general or limited partner. If none, explain. None, we are 100% owned and controlled by a holding company, TGG Sub, Inc which purchased all the outstanding shares of stock on December 11, 2007. Name, address and position of all officers and directors of the company. If none, explain. Directors - Rajesh Yadava and Christopher M. Mulhall - 6920 Seaway Blvd, Everett, WA 98203 Officers: William Pollak (Group President); Kristina Gorriaran (President); James Mackerer (CFO & Treasurer); Ammon T. Lesher (Chief Operating Officer); Angie Michelini (Vice President, Secretary, General Counsel); - 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615 2 File(s) uploaded: Gordian Board Resolutions.pdf, Officers and Directors of The Gordian Group(updated 2.1.23).pdf State of incorporation (if applicable); The number of employees in the firm;

b)

i)

ii)

iii)

iv)

v)

A.

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	884			
vi)	Annual rev	venue of firm;		
	28751264	8.97		
vii)	Summary	of relevant accomplishments		
V,		the attached list		
	1 File(s) up	ploaded: Summary of Relevant NYC JOC Projec	cts SJ.pdf	
viii)	Copies of a	all state and local licenses and permits.		
	te number	of years in business.		
33.5				
	•	r information which would be appropriate and	d helpful in determining the Pr	oposer's capacity and
	ility to perfo	orm these services.		
N/A				
		nd addresses for no fewer than three reference	· ·	s provided similar services or
wno a	ire qualined	to evaluate the Proposer's capability to perfo	orm this work.	
Caman		Carital Basian Council of Counsessate		
Comp	•	Capitol Region Council of Governments		
Addre	ct Person	Kimberly A. Bona, Program Manager		
	55	241 Main Street, 4th Floor	Chata/Duayinas/Tavvitavy	CT.
City		Hartford	State/Province/Territory	СТ
Count	•	US (250) 724 4202	_	
Teleph	none	(860) 724-4292	_	
Fax #			-	
E-Mail	Address	kbona@crcog.org	_	
Comp	anv	City of White Plains		
•	ct Person	Stefania Mignone, Commissioner		
Addre		255 Main Street		
City	33	White Plains	State/Province/Territory	NY
Count	r\/	US	_ State/110vince/1emitory	111
Teleph	-	(914) 422-1210	-	
Fax #	ione	(514) 422-1210	-	
	Address	smignone@whiteplainsny.gov	-	
L-IVIAII	Auuress	singnone@winteplainshy.gov	=	
Comp	any	NYC School Construction Authority		
Conta	ct Person	Gordon Tung, P.E., VP, Construction Manage	ement	
Addre	SS	30-30 Thomson Avenue		
City		Long Island	State/Province/Territory	NY
Count	ry	US	_	
Teleph	none	(718) 472-8685	_	
Fax #			-	
E-Mail	Address	gtung@nycsca.org	-	

В.

C.

D.

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I, Ammon T. Lesher	, hereby acknowledge that a materially false statement
willfully or fraudulently made in connection with this form may	
affiliated entities non-responsible, and, in addition, may subject	me to criminal charges.
I, Ammon T. Lesher items contained in this form; that I supplied full and complete a information and belief; that I will notify the County in writing of this form; and that all information supplied by me is true to the the County will rely on the information supplied in this form as a submitting business entity.	any change in circumstances occurring after the submission of best of my knowledge, information and belief. I understand that
CERTIFICATION	
A MATERIALLY FALSE STATEMENT WILLFULLY OR FRAUDULENTL RESULT IN RENDERING THE SUBMITTING BUSINESS ENTITY NOT BIDS, AND, IN ADDITION, MAY SUBJECT THE PERSON MAKING TO	RESPONSIBLE WITH RESPECT TO THE PRESENT BID OR FUTURE
Name of submitting business: The Gordian Group, Inc.	
Electronically signed and certified at the date and time indicated Ammon T. Lesher A.LESHER@GORDIAN.COM	d by:
Chief Operating Officer	
Title	
01/10/2024	
Date	

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Title: Conflicts of Interest	
Type: Global Policy	Functional Owner: Legal/Compliance
Version #: 1	Effective Date: 09/29/2021

Fortive Conflicts of Interest Policy

Purpose

Consistent with our Core Values, we are committed to conducting our relationships with each other, Fortive, our Operating Companies, and outside organizations and individuals with objectivity, honesty, transparency, and integrity. We are people with interests, activities, and relationships outside of work, but we do not let them interfere with business decisions we make as employees of Fortive or its Operating Companies.

The purpose of this Policy is to set out our individual responsibilities to identify each actual or potential conflict of interest, properly disclose it, and follow guidance on how to mitigate the risk of that conflict. This policy will explain those responsibilities, from identification to disclosure to review and resolution.

A conflict of interest can occur when personal interests (or interests of a family member or close friend) interfere – or even appear to interfere – with the interests of Fortive or an Operating Company (collectively "Fortive" or the "Company"). This Policy and our Core Values require each of us to be transparent about situations where it could appear that we are not wholly objective and independent, even when we believe we are or can be. Disclosing even the appearance of a conflict protects us each as individuals and protects Fortive and its Operating Companies. In many situations, disclosure of the potential or actual conflict is the only necessary action. In other cases, Fortive or its Operating Companies, after reviewing the disclosure, will assess the risk and take protective or preventative steps to mitigate the risk.

Scope

This policy applies to all employees and contractors of Fortive. This policy is a supplement to the Code of Conduct and does not replace anything described therein.

Policy

Understanding When a Conflict of Interest May Arise

A conflict of interest occurs when your personal interests interfere or appear to interfere with your duties on behalf of the Company. The decisions you make on behalf of the Company must be governed by sound and objective judgment, free from the influence, or the appearance of influence, created by your personal interests.

The Company defines conflicts of interest broadly to include:

- Actual conflicts of interest (you face a real, existing conflict);
- Potential conflicts of interest (you are in or could be in a situation that may result in a conflict);
 and
- Perceived conflicts of interest through a third party's eyes (you are in or could be in a situation that may appear to be a conflict to others, even if this is not the case).

Remember, a personal interest can be a direct benefit to you or a benefit to a family member or close friend. You have an obligation to avoid any activity that creates, or appears to create, a conflict between your personal interests and the interests of the Company.

The best way to avoid a conflict of interest is to know about and avoid the kinds of situations in which conflicts frequently can occur. Where it is not possible to fully avoid a conflict, the Company may take steps to safeguard its interests and mitigate any potential conflict. Although it is not possible to specify every situation that might create a conflict of interest, this policy sets forth below the ones that most frequently present problems.

Examples of Conflicts of Interest

Examples of common actual or potential conflicts of interest include (but are not limited to):

Outside Activities

- Taking a second job or role, whether paid or unpaid, (i) with a customer, supplier, or competitor of the Company; or (ii) which prevents you from giving your best efforts to your Company responsibilities;
- Taking a role with another company as a director, officer or advisor that may or does interfere with your obligations to the Company;
- Using Company property, resources or information to support a personal interest;
- Pursuing an opportunity for yourself that should belong to the Company;
- Acting as an advisor or consultant to any trade association, government agency or other body with regulatory or supervisory power over the Company; or
- Referral of the Company's business to a company (such as a supplier or vendor) controlled by any person who is your family member or with whom you have a close, personal relationship.

Financial Interests

- Holding (or a family member holding) a substantial financial interest in a business that
 competes with the Company, or buys from or sells to the Company. A substantial financial
 interest includes ownership or control of a company, or the ownership or control of a 5% or
 greater interest in the stock or equity of a company; or
- Having a financial interest in a business venture that requires significant time or participation that may prevent you from giving your full attention and best efforts to your Company responsibilities.

Personal Relationships

- Hiring (or transferring or promoting) a family member, romantic partner, or close friend for a Company job;
- This is limited to your **direct** or **indirect** involvement in hiring a candidate with whom you have a familial or close personal relationship. This is distinct from a referral situation where you are merely relaying candidate information but are not otherwise influencing or involved in making any hiring decisions. We often hire such referrals -always based on their individual merit but we still must monitor this process closely.
- Instances where a family member, romantic partner or close friend works for or holds a significant interest in a vendor, supplier, distributor or competitor of the Company; or
- Having a romantic relationship with someone in your work group or someone who you supervise or for whom you influence their performance evaluation and/or compensation.

Be Aware: The term family member means your spouse, domestic partner, parents, siblings, children, other relatives who reside in the same household, or any other familial relationships that could create an actual conflict or the appearance of a conflict.

Business Courtesies

- Soliciting or accepting anything of value, including, but not limited to payments, fees, loans or special services from a supplier or other potential business partner which is seeking or securing a business relationship with the Company; or
- Accepting anything of value, including gifts, from either an individual or company seeking to
 do or doing business with the Company, unless allowed under the Fortive Gift and
 Entertainment policy and any similar Operating Company or local policy.

Participating in Public Service and Political Activities

- Participating in a non-Company sponsored community service activity that prevents you from giving your best efforts to your Company responsibilities;
- Serving as a board member for a charitable organization which is seeking donations from the Company; or
 - Printed copies are for reference only. Please refer to the electronic copy for the latest version.

Seeking or holding political office.

Take Note: When Identifying Potential Conflicts of Interest - Ask yourself:

- Could this situation interfere—or appear to interfere—with my Company responsibilities?
- Might it affect, or appear to affect, the decisions I make on behalf of the Company?
- Could the actual or potential conflict impact my commitment to our Core Values?
- Is there any chance my judgment or decisions might be compromised?
- How would or *could* this situation be perceived by someone else?

If the answer to any of these is "yes" or "I'm not sure," or "it might look suspicious," a potential conflict exists that must be disclosed. If there is any doubt as to whether something constitutes a potential conflict, thus requiring disclosure, please consult with your Operating Company or Fortive Legal or Compliance department for guidance.

Disclosing and Resolving Conflicts of Interest

For the Company to assess potential conflicts of interest, you must disclose any actual or potential conflicts of interest, as well as any situations that reasonably could be perceived as a conflict by a third party. A conflict of interest is not necessarily a violation of this policy, but the failure to disclose an actual or potential conflict *is* a violation. In many cases, following timely disclosure, the only necessary action is review by the Legal/ Compliance or other assigned resources ("Conflict Reviewer"). In some instances, however, the organization may provide additional guidance to you or require additional steps be taken to protect the Company's interests in light of the conflict.

If you identify a potential conflict of interest, you must immediately disclose the conflict by requesting the COI disclosure form by sending an email to COIDisclosure@Fortive.com and then completing and submitting the form provided. For example, if the prospective vendor is a close friend, you should recuse yourself from the vendor selection process until the Conflict Reviewer has provided an opinion and any guidance. If you realize a conflict of interest already existed when this policy went into effect, please request and fill out a disclosure form immediately and note that you believe a conflict currently exists. In addition, the COI disclosure form may be sent to you periodically for completion and update. However, you should not wait for the annual process to disclose any known potential or actual conflicts that have not been previously reported on a COI disclosure form. If your situation changes in any way, you must promptly request and submit an updated form and seek reassessment. All information provided in the disclosure form will be maintained pursuant to the Company's internal policies and privacy requirements.

Once you have disclosed a conflict of interest situation, the Conflict Reviewer will create appropriate controls based on guidance from Legal/Compliance, which will vary depending upon the particular facts. In some instances, any risk to the Company's interests may be sufficiently

remote that the Company need only remind you to guard against inadvertently disclosing confidential information to the other party. In other situations, stronger controls, such as removing you from a position of decision-making authority or from involvement in the conflict situation, may be required. In some cases, the conflict may be so significant that it must be avoided entirely.

Conflicts of Interest Version 1

Through this conflict review and resolution process, the Conflict Reviewer will work with you to ensure that the Company's interests are appropriately protected and that you have proper guidance. You will be required to follow the controls determined necessary and provided to you by the Conflict Reviewer.

Resources and Contact Information

Advice and Questions

If you have questions about this Policy or completing a COI disclosure form, please consult a member of your Operating Company or Fortive Legal / Compliance Department. It is always best to reach out for support as soon as you realize you have questions or concerns. If you believe that a coworker has a conflict of interest, Speak Up!

Speak Up! If you have questions about the right thing to do, or if you see something that doesn't seem right, talk to your manager or any of these other resources:

- Another manager or supervisor
- The Human Resources, Legal or Compliance team at your OpCo or Fortive
- Fortive Internal Audit staff

You may also contact Speak Up!, a resource you can reach online or via phone to raise a concern 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Dedicated phone staff speak over 20 languages, and you may report anonymously, unless prohibited by local law. The Company thoroughly and professionally investigates all allegations of misconduct, disclosing information only on a "need to know" basis in accordance with applicable law in order to solve the issue. Log a concern at www.fortive.ethicspoint.com

Discipline for Non-Compliance

Failure to comply with this Policy may lead to discipline, up to and including termination.

Revision History

[Update when any revisions are made.]

Date	Policy Version Number	Revisions Made	Revised By	Approved by
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	Conflicts of Interest		Version 1
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THE GORDIAN GROUP, INC.

ACTION BY UNANIMOUS WRITTEN CONSENT IN LIEU OF A MEETING OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

May 1, 2021

Pursuant to Section 14-2-704 of the Georgia Business Corporation Code and in lieu of a meeting of the directors for such purposes, the undersigned, constituting all the directors of The Gordian Group, Inc. (the "Company"), do hereby consent to the adoption of, and do hereby adopt, the following resolutions:

Appointment of Officers

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to remove Kate Morgan as Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Secretary of the Company; and

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to appoint Ammon Lesher as Secretary of the Company.

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to appoint Mark Schiff as Senior Vice President of the Company.

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to appoint Noam Reininger as Chief Product Officer of the Company.

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to appoint James Mackerer as Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer of the Company; and

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to appoint Kathryn Hilton as Vice President – Marketing and Retail Sales of the Company.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, that effective upon the execution of this Consent, Kate Morgan is hereby removed as Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Secretary of the Company, Ammon Lesher is appointed as Secretary of the Company, Mark Schiff is appointed as Senior Vice President of the Company, Noam Reininger is appointed as Chief Product Officer of the Company, James Mackerer is appointed as Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer of the Company and Kathryn Hilton is appointed as Vice President – Marketing and Retail Sales of the Company, to serve until the earlier of their resignation, removal or death.

General

RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them hereby is, authorized and directed, for and on behalf of the Company, to take such actions and to execute all such documents that any of such officers deems to be necessary or appropriate to carry out the intents and purposes of the foregoing resolutions and to carry on the business of the Company; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Company, in his or her capacity as such be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to certify that the foregoing resolutions were duly consented to and adopted as of the latest date set forth on the signature page hereto, and that the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Company shall be, and hereby is, authorized and directed to

insert, or cause to be inserted, this unanimous written consent, or a copy thereof, in the minutes of proceedings of the Board of Directors of the Company.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, each of the undersigned has executed this consent as of the date set forth above.

Rajesh Yadava
Rajesh Yadava

DocuSigned by:

Chris Mulhall

THE GORDIAN GROUP, INC.

ACTION BY UNANIMOUS WRITTEN CONSENT IN LIEU OF A MEETING OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

August 16, 2021

Pursuant to Section 14-2-704 of the Georgia Business Corporation Code and in lieu of a meeting of the directors for such purposes, the undersigned, constituting all the directors of The Gordian Group, Inc. (the "Company"), do hereby consent to the adoption of, and do hereby adopt, the following resolutions:

Appointment of Officers

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to remove Ammon Lesher as General Counsel and Secretary of the Company; and

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to appoint Angela Michelini as Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary of the Company.

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to appoint Ammon Lesher as Vice President of the Company.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, that effective upon the execution of this Consent, Ammon Lesher is hereby removed as General Counsel and Secretary of the Company, Angela Michelini is hereby appointed as Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary of the Company and Ammon Lesher is appointed as Vice President of the Company, to serve until the earlier of their resignation, removal or death.

General

RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them hereby is, authorized and directed, for and on behalf of the Company, to take such actions and to execute all such documents that any of such officers deems to be necessary or appropriate to carry out the intents and purposes of the foregoing resolutions and to carry on the business of the Company; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Company, in his or her capacity as such be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to certify that the foregoing resolutions were duly consented to and adopted as of the latest date set forth on the signature page hereto, and that the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Company shall be, and hereby is, authorized and directed to insert, or cause to be inserted, this unanimous written consent, or a copy thereof, in the minutes of proceedings of the Board of Directors of the Company.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, each of the undersigned has executed this consent as of the date set forth above.

Pocusigned by:

Rajesh Yadava

Rajesh Yadava

Docusigned by:

Livis Muliall

Chris Mulhall

THE GORDIAN GROUP, INC.

ACTION BY UNANIMOUS WRITTEN CONSENT IN LIEU OF A MEETING OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

September 29, 2021

Pursuant to Section 14-2-704 of the Georgia Business Corporation Code and in lieu of a meeting of the directors for such purposes, the undersigned, constituting all the directors of The Gordian Group, Inc. (the "Company"), do hereby consent to the adoption of, and do hereby adopt, the following resolutions:

Appointment of Officers

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to remove Noam Reininger as Chief Product Officer of the Company; and

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to remove William Pollak as President of the Company; and

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to remove Mark Schiff as Senior Vice President of the Company; and

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to appoint William Pollak as Group President of the Company.

WHEREAS, the Board deems it advisable and in the best interest of the Company to appoint Mark Schiff as President of the Company.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, that effective upon the execution of this Consent, Noam Reininger is hereby removed as Chief Product Officer of the Company, William Pollak is hereby removed as President of the Company, Mark Schiff is hereby removed as Senior Vice President of the Company, William Pollak is hereby appointed as Group President of the Company and Mark Schiff is hereby appointed as President of the Company, to serve until the earlier of their resignation, removal or death.

General

RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them hereby is, authorized and directed, for and on behalf of the Company, to take such actions and to execute all such documents that any of such officers deems to be necessary or appropriate to carry out the intents and purposes of the foregoing resolutions and to carry on the business of the Company; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Company, in his or her capacity as such be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to certify that the foregoing resolutions were duly consented to and adopted as of the latest date set forth on the signature page hereto, and that the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Company shall be, and hereby is, authorized and directed to insert, or cause to be inserted, this unanimous written consent, or a copy thereof, in the minutes of proceedings of the Board of Directors of the Company.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, each of the undersigned has executed this consent as of the date set forth above.

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--- DocuSigned by

Docusigned by.

C16A1DD16733462...

Officers and Directors of The Gordian Group, Inc.

Officers Name and Title	Address
-------------------------	---------

William Pollak, Group President

30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

Kristina Gorriaran , President

30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

James Mackerer, CFO & Treasurer

30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

Ammon T. Lesher, Chief Operating Officer

30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

Angie Michelini, VP, Secretary, General Counsel

30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

<u>Directors</u> <u>Address</u>

Rajesh Yadava 6920 Seaway Blvd., Everett, WA 98203

Christopher M. Mulhall 6920 Seaway Blvd., Everett, WA 98203

Summary of Relevant NYC JOC Projects

NYC Department of Sanitation	
Title: Staten Island Garage 3 - Boiler Replacement	Cost: \$990,056.23
Location: Staten Island Garage 3	Issued: 5/31/2018
Brief Scope: The Contractor was tasked with providing a 250	THP temporary hoiler and replacing two

Brief Scope: The Contractor was tasked with providing a 250 HP temporary boiler and replacing two (2) oil/natural gas boilers, (2) burners, an expansion tank, pumps, air dampers, valves, and controls.

NYC Department of Environmental Protection	
Title: Emergency Reconstruction of Secondary Bypass Valve and Actuator	Cost: \$118,141.64
Location: Owls Head Wastewater Treatment Plant	Issued: 7/28/2020

Brief Scope: The Contractor was tasked with removing and disposing the existing 30" plug valve and actuator on the Combine Sludge Line – and installing a new 30" gate valve with one actuator in its place. The Contractor also had to test the concentration of lead in paint of the existing pipe prior to construction.

NYC School Construction Authority	
Title: K151 JOC AC Initiative Electrical Work - Electrical	Cost: \$330,924.93
Location: PS K151, Brooklyn	Issued: 7/31/2020

Brief Scope: As part of the A/C Initiative for the SCA, the contractor was tasked with installing a new electrical panel and providing power for A/C Window units by furnishing and installing the required receptacles, control switches and wiring conduit throughout the building. This project included asbestos abatement and scanning for all penetrations required.

NYC Housing Authority	
Title: Ventilation Work at Sack Wern Houses	Cost: \$402,229.09
Location: Sack Wern Houses, Bronx	Issued: 6/3/2021

Brief Scope: As part of the Ventilation Upgrades/Roof Top Fan replacements for NYCHA, the contractor was tasked with replacing existing Roof Top Fan including asbestos abatement, replacing backdraft dampers, installing new fan curb adapters, and making necessary electrical repairs making sure proper operation of newly installed roof fans throughout the development. This project included replacement of 104 various sizes roof fans.

Memorial Sloan Kettering	
Title: Renovation of Apartment 9F	Cost: \$93,436.27
Location: 401 E 89th Street, Manhattan	Issued: 4/28/2022

Brief Scope: Renovation of residential apartment including; complete demolition and reconstruction of Kitchen and Bathroom, installation of new flooring throughout, installation of new doors & plastering & painting of apartment in entirety, electrical upgrade to facilitate new kitchen appliances.

PRINCIPAL QUESTIONNAIRE FORM

All questions on these questionnaires must be answered by all officers and any individuals who hold a ten percent (10%) or greater ownership interest in the proposer. Answers typewritten or printed in ink. If you need more space to answer any question, make as many photocopies of the appropriate page(s) as necessary and attach them to the questionnaire.

COMPLETE THIS QUESTIONNAIRE CAREFULLY AND COMPLETELY. FAILURE TO SUBMIT A COMPLETE QUESTIONNAIRE MAY MEAN THAT YOUR BID OR PROPOSAL WILL BE REJECTED AS NON-RESPONSIVE AND IT WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED FOR AWARD

Home addre	ess: 403 Holly Tree L					
			ate/Province/		Zip/Postal	
City:	Simpsonville	Te	erritory:	SC	Code:	2968
Country:	US					
Business Ad	dress: 30 Pate	ewood Drive, Bldg. 2	, Suite 350			
		St	ate/Province/		Zip/Postal	
City:	Greenville	Te	erritory:	SC	Code:	2961
Country	US					
Telephone:	8008742291					
Other prese	nt address(es):					
- 11121 p. 33 0		St	ate/Province/		Zip/Postal	
City:		Te	erritory:		Code:	
Country:						
Telephone:						
	addresses and telephon			annlicable)		
Positions he	ld in submitting business		f each (check all	applicable)		
Positions he	ld in submitting business		f each (check all			
Positions he President Chairman of	ld in submitting business Board		f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold			
Positions he President Chairman of Chief Exec. C	ld in submitting business Board Officer		f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold Secretary			
President Chairman of Chief Exec. C	ld in submitting business Board Officer ial Officer	s and starting date of	f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold			
Positions he President Chairman of Chief Exec. C	ld in submitting business Board Officer ial Officer	s and starting date of	f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold Secretary			
President Chairman of Chief Exec. (Chief Financ Vice Preside (Other)	Id in submitting business Board Officer ial Officer nt 08/26/2	s and starting date of	f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold Secretary			
Positions he President Chairman of Chief Exec. (Chief Financ Vice Preside (Other)	ld in submitting business Board Officer ial Officer	s and starting date of	f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold Secretary			
Positions he President Chairman of Chief Exec. C Chief Financ Vice Preside (Other) Type Description	Id in submitting business Board Officer ial Officer nt O8/26/2 Chief Operating Officer	s and starting date of	f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold Secretary			
Positions he President Chairman of Chief Exec. (Chief Financ Vice Preside (Other)	Id in submitting business Board Officer ial Officer nt 08/26/2	s and starting date of	f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold Secretary			
Positions he President Chairman of Chief Exec. C Chief Financ Vice Preside (Other) Type Description	Id in submitting business Board Officer ial Officer nt O8/26/2 Chief Operating Officer	s and starting date of	f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold Secretary			
Positions he President Chairman of Chief Exec. C Chief Financ Vice Preside (Other) Type Description Start Date	Id in submitting business Board Officer ial Officer nt O8/26/2 Chief Operating Officer	s and starting date of	f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold Secretary			
Positions he President Chairman of Chief Exec. C Chief Financ Vice Preside (Other) Type Description	Id in submitting business Board Officer ial Officer nt O8/26/2 Chief Operating Officer 02/01/2023	s and starting date of	f each (check all Treasurer Sharehold Secretary			

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- 3. Do you have an equity interest in the business submitting the questionnaire? YES [] NO [X] If Yes, provide details.
- 4. Are there any outstanding loans, guarantees or any other form of security or lease or any other type of contribution made in whole or in part between you and the business submitting the questionnaire?

 YES [] NO [X] If Yes, provide details.
- 5. Within the past 3 years, have you been a principal owner or officer of any business or notfor-profit organization other than the one submitting the questionnaire?

YES [X] NO [] If Yes, provide details.

VP from 8/26/2013 - current to TGG Sub Inc and TGG Holdings, Inc. located at 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

Director from 2/10/2016 - current to The Gordian Group Corp. located 66 Wellington street, West, Suite 4100, Toronto ON M5K 187

VPI from 10/20/2015 -current to Sightlines, LLC located at 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615 VP from 7/17/2014 - current to R.S. Means Company, LLC located at 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

VP from 11/30/2012 - current to The Gordian Group International, Inc and EZIQC LLC located at 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

VP - 5/1/2021 to current of VFA Inc. located at 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg.2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

VP - 5/1/2021 to current of VFA Canada Corporation at 3700 Steeles Avenue West, Suite 400, Vaughan, ON L4L 8K8

VP - 5/1/2021 to current of VFA Limited at Nautilus House Redburn Court, Earl Grey Way, N. Shields, Tyne & Wea

1 File(s) uploaded: Ammon Lesher.pdf

6. Has any governmental entity awarded any contracts to a business or organization listed in Section 5 in the past 3 years while you were a principal owner or officer?

YES [X] NO [] If Yes, provide details.

The Gordian Group, Inc as well as several of our listed entities are awarded hundreds of contracts by governmental entities; too many to list. However, we do currently hold contracts with the following agencies in New York: New York City Department of Design and Construction, NYC Department of Environmental Protection, NYC Department of Sanitation, New York City Department of Education, New York City School Construction Authority, New York City Housing Authority, New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, New York State Department of Transportation, New York State Office of General Services, New York State University Construction Fund, NYC Health & Hospitals Corporation, Dormitory Authority of the State of New York, Columbia University.

NOTE: An affirmative answer is required below whether the sanction arose automatically, by operation of law, or as a result of any action taken by a government agency. Provide a detailed response to all questions checked "YES". If you need more space, photocopy the appropriate page and attach it to the questionnaire.

7. In the past (5) years, have you and/or any affiliated businesses or not-for-profit organizations listed in Section 5 in which you have been a principal owner or officer:

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	a.	Been debarred by any government agency from entering into contracts with that agency? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	b.	Been declared in default and/or terminated for cause on any contract, and/or had any contracts cancelled for cause? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	C.	Been denied the award of a contract and/or the opportunity to bid on a contract, including, but not limited to, failure to meet pre-qualification standards? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	d.	Been suspended by any government agency from entering into any contract with it; and/or is any action pending that could formally debar or otherwise affect such business's ability to bid or propose on contract? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
8.	subje beer busii YES [e any of the businesses or organizations listed in response to Question 5 filed a bankruptcy petition and/or been the ect of involuntary bankruptcy proceedings during the past 7 years, and/or for any portion of the last 7 year period, in a state of bankruptcy as a result of bankruptcy proceedings initiated more than 7 years ago and/or is any such ness now the subject of any pending bankruptcy proceedings, whenever initiated? [] NO [X] If 'Yes', provide details for each such instance. (Provide a detailed response to all questions check "Yes". If need more space, photocopy the appropriate page and attached it to the questionnaire.)
9.	a.	Is there any felony charge pending against you? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	b.	Is there any misdemeanor charge pending against you? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	C.	Is there any administrative charge pending against you? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	d.	
		In the past 10 years, have you been convicted, after trial or by plea, of any felony, or of any other crime, an element of which relates to truthfulness or the underlying facts of which related to the conduct of business? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.

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	f.	In the past 5 years, have you been found in violation of any administrative or statutory charges? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
10	subjectinvestiat, for,	ition to the information provided in response to the previous questions, in the past 5 years, have you been the t of a criminal investigation and/or a civil anti-trust investigation by any federal, state or local prosecuting or gative agency and/or the subject of an investigation where such investigation was related to activities performed or on behalf of the submitting business entity and/or an affiliated business listed in response to Question 5? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
11	Questi investi you we	ition to the information provided, in the past 5 years has any business or organization listed in response to on 5, been the subject of a criminal investigation and/or a civil anti-trust investigation and/or any other type of gation by any government agency, including but not limited to federal, state, and local regulatory agencies while ere a principal owner or officer? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
12	sanctio	past 5 years, have you or this business, or any other affiliated business listed in response to Question 5 had any on imposed as a result of judicial or administrative proceedings with respect to any professional license held? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
13	local ta	e past 5 tax years, have you failed to file any required tax returns or failed to pay any applicable federal, state or exes or other assessed charges, including but not limited to water and sewer charges? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.

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I, Ammon T. Lesher	, hereby acknowledge that a materially false statement						
willfully or fraudulently made in connection with this form may result in rendering the submitting business entity and/or any							
affiliated entities non-responsible, and, in addition, may subject me to criminal charges.							
I, Ammon T. Lesher	, hereby certify that I have read and understand all the						
items contained in this form; that I supplied full and complete a	•						
information and belief; that I will notify the County in writing of							
	best of my knowledge, information and belief. I understand that						
the County will rely on the information supplied in this form as a	dditional inducement to enter into a contract with the						
submitting business entity.							
CERTIFICATION							
CERTIFICATION A MATERIALLY FALSE STATEMENT WILLFULLY OR FRAUDULENTL	V MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THIS OLIESTIONNIAIDE MAY						
RESULT IN RENDERING THE SUBMITTING BUSINESS ENTITY NOT							
BIDS, AND, IN ADDITION, MAY SUBJECT THE PERSON MAKING TI							
bibs, rate, in report on, in a separate rine religion with and re-	TETRESE STATEMENT TO CHIMINAL CHARGES.						
The Gordian Group, Inc.							
Name of submitting business							
Electronically signed and certified at the date and time indicated	by:						
Ammon T. Lesher A.LESHER@GORDIAN.COM							
Chief Operating Officer							
Title							
04/02/2024 02 47 40							
01/02/2024 02:17:19 pm							
Date							

Page **5** of **5** Rev. 3-2016

As of 2/1/2023, Ammon was promoted to Chief Operating Officer and holds that position for the following entities:

Sightlines, LLC

R.S. Means Company, LLC

The Gordian Group International, Inc.

EZIQC LLC

VFA, Inc.

VFA Canada Corporation

VFA Limited

Director and Chief Operating Officer for The Gordian Group Corp.

PRINCIPAL QUESTIONNAIRE FORM

All questions on these questionnaires must be answered by all officers and any individuals who hold a ten percent (10%) or greater ownership interest in the proposer. Answers typewritten or printed in ink. If you need more space to answer any question, make as many photocopies of the appropriate page(s) as necessary and attach them to the questionnaire.

COMPLETE THIS QUESTIONNAIRE CAREFULLY AND COMPLETELY. FAILURE TO SUBMIT A COMPLETE QUESTIONNAIRE MAY MEAN THAT YOUR BID OR PROPOSAL WILL BE REJECTED AS NON-RESPONSIVE AND IT WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED FOR AWARD

			State/Province/		Zip/Postal	
City:	Woodway	,	Territory:	WA	Code:	98020
Country:	US					
Business Add	ress:	30 Patewood Driv	ve, Bldg. 2, Suite 350			
			State/Province/		Zip/Postal	
City:	Greenville	!	Territory:	SC	Code:	29615
Country	US					
Telephone:	800.874.2	291				
Other presen	t address(es):				
			State/Province/		Zip/Postal	_
City:			Territory:		Code:	
Country:						
Telephone:						
List of other a	addresses an	d telephone numbers	sattached			
		·	s attached ng date of each (check all a	applicable)		
		·		applicable)		
Positions held	d in submitti	·	ng date of each (check all			
Positions held President	d in submitti Board	·	ng date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde			
Positions held President Chairman of I	d in submitti Board fficer	ng business and starti	ng date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary			
Positions held President Chairman of I Chief Exec. O	d in submitti Board fficer al Officer	·	ng date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde			
Positions held President Chairman of I Chief Exec. Of Chief Financia Vice Presiden	d in submitti Board fficer al Officer	ng business and starti	ng date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary			
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Positions held President Chairman of I Chief Exec. Of Chief Financia Vice Presiden	d in submitti Board fficer al Officer	ng business and starti	ng date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary			
Positions held President Chairman of I Chief Exec. Of Chief Financia Vice Presiden (Other)	d in submitti Board fficer al Officer it	ng business and starti	ng date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary Partner	er		
Positions held President Chairman of I Chief Exec. Of Chief Financia Vice Presiden (Other)	d in submitti Board fficer al Officer it	ng business and starti 05/01/2021 rerest in the business	ng date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary	er		
Positions held President Chairman of I Chief Exec. Of Chief Financia Vice Presiden (Other)	d in submitti Board fficer al Officer it	ng business and starti 05/01/2021 rerest in the business	ng date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary Partner	er		

Page **1** of **4** Rev. 3-2016

5.	than	in the past 3 years, have you been a principal owner or officer of any business or notfor-profit organization other the one submitting the questionnaire? [X] NO [] If Yes, provide details.
	Serve	ed as Interim CFO at Fluke Corporation from March 2020 thru October 2020
6.	while	any governmental entity awarded any contracts to a business or organization listed in Section 5 in the past 3 years e you were a principal owner or officer? [] NO [X] If Yes, provide details.
any ac	tion ta	firmative answer is required below whether the sanction arose automatically, by operation of law, or as a result of aken by a government agency. Provide a detailed response to all questions checked "YES". If you need more space, the appropriate page and attach it to the questionnaire.
7.		e past (5) years, have you and/or any affiliated businesses or not-for-profit organizations listed in Section 5 in which have been a principal owner or officer:
	a.	Been debarred by any government agency from entering into contracts with that agency? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	b.	Been declared in default and/or terminated for cause on any contract, and/or had any contracts cancelled for cause? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	c.	Been denied the award of a contract and/or the opportunity to bid on a contract, including, but not limited to, failure to meet pre-qualification standards? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	d.	Been suspended by any government agency from entering into any contract with it; and/or is any action pending that could formally debar or otherwise affect such business's ability to bid or propose on contract? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
8.	subje been busin YES [any of the businesses or organizations listed in response to Question 5 filed a bankruptcy petition and/or been the ect of involuntary bankruptcy proceedings during the past 7 years, and/or for any portion of the last 7 year period, in a state of bankruptcy as a result of bankruptcy proceedings initiated more than 7 years ago and/or is any such ness now the subject of any pending bankruptcy proceedings, whenever initiated?] NO [X] If 'Yes', provide details for each such instance. (Provide a detailed response to all questions check "Yes". If need more space, photocopy the appropriate page and attached it to the questionnaire.)
9.	a.	Is there any felony charge pending against you? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.

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	b.	Is there any misdemeanor charge pending against you? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	C.	Is there any administrative charge pending against you? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	d.	In the past 10 years, have you been convicted, after trial or by plea, of any felony, or of any other crime, an element of which relates to truthfulness or the underlying facts of which related to the conduct of business? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	e.	In the past 5 years, have you been convicted, after trial or by plea, of a misdemeanor? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	f.	In the past 5 years, have you been found in violation of any administrative or statutory charges? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
10	subject investig at, for,	tion to the information provided in response to the previous questions, in the past 5 years, have you been the of a criminal investigation and/or a civil anti-trust investigation by any federal, state or local prosecuting or gative agency and/or the subject of an investigation where such investigation was related to activities performed or on behalf of the submitting business entity and/or an affiliated business listed in response to Question 5? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	[]	
11	Question investion you we	tion to the information provided, in the past 5 years has any business or organization listed in response to on 5, been the subject of a criminal investigation and/or a civil anti-trust investigation and/or any other type of gation by any government agency, including but not limited to federal, state, and local regulatory agencies while re a principal owner or officer? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
12	sanctio	past 5 years, have you or this business, or any other affiliated business listed in response to Question 5 had any nimposed as a result of judicial or administrative proceedings with respect to any professional license held? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
13	local ta	past 5 tax years, have you failed to file any required tax returns or failed to pay any applicable federal, state or xes or other assessed charges, including but not limited to water and sewer charges? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.

Page **3** of **4** Rev. 3-2016

I, James L. Mackerer	, hereby acknowledge that a materially false statement						
willfully or fraudulently made in connection with this form may result in rendering the submitting business entity and/or any							
affiliated entities non-responsible, and, in addition, may subject me to criminal charges.							
I, James L. Mackerer	, hereby certify that I have read and understand all the						
items contained in this form; that I supplied full and complete ar	•						
information and belief; that I will notify the County in writing of							
	best of my knowledge, information and belief. I understand that						
the County will rely on the information supplied in this form as a	dditional inducement to enter into a contract with the						
submitting business entity.							
CERTIFICATION							
CERTIFICATION A MATERIALLY FALSE STATEMENT WILLFULLY OR FRAUDULENTL	V MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THIS OLIESTIONNAIDE MAY						
RESULT IN RENDERING THE SUBMITTING BUSINESS ENTITY NOT							
BIDS, AND, IN ADDITION, MAY SUBJECT THE PERSON MAKING TH							
	TET THE STATE OF THE STATE OF THE SECOND STATE						
The Gordian Group, Inc.							
Name of submitting business							
Electronically signed and certified at the date and time indicated	l by:						
James L. Mackerer J.MACKERER@GORDIAN.COM							
Chief Financial Officer							
Title							
01/02/2024 0E:12:27 nm							
01/02/2024 05:12:37 pm							
Date	Date						

Page **4** of **4** Rev. 3-2016

PRINCIPAL QUESTIONNAIRE FORM

All questions on these questionnaires must be answered by all officers and any individuals who hold a ten percent (10%) or greater ownership interest in the proposer. Answers typewritten or printed in ink. If you need more space to answer any question, make as many photocopies of the appropriate page(s) as necessary and attach them to the questionnaire.

COMPLETE THIS QUESTIONNAIRE CAREFULLY AND COMPLETELY. FAILURE TO SUBMIT A COMPLETE QUESTIONNAIRE MAY MEAN THAT YOUR BID OR PROPOSAL WILL BE REJECTED AS NON-RESPONSIVE AND IT WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED FOR AWARD

			State/Province/		Zip/Postal	
City:	Portland		Territory:	OR	Code:	97219
Country:	US					
Business Addr	ess:	'716 S Castleridge \	Way			
			State/Province/		Zip/Postal	
City:	Portland		Territory:	OR	Code:	97219
Country	US					
Telephone:	503-704-3	879				
Other present	address(es)):				
			State/Province/		Zip/Postal	_
City:			Territory:		Code:	
Country:						
Telephone:	ddresses and	d telephone numbers a	attached			
Telephone: List of other ac			attached g date of each (check all a	applicable)		
Telephone: List of other ac				applicable)		
Telephone: List of other ac Positions held	in submittir	ng business and startin	g date of each (check all a			
Telephone: List of other ac Positions held President	in submittir oard	ng business and startin	g date of each (check all a			
Telephone: List of other ad Positions held President Chairman of B	in submittir oard ficer	ng business and startin	g date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde			
Telephone: List of other ad Positions held President Chairman of B Chief Exec. Off	in submittir oard ficer I Officer	ng business and startin	g date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary			
Telephone: List of other ad Positions held President Chairman of B Chief Exec. Off Chief Financia	in submittir oard ficer I Officer	ng business and startin	g date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary			
Telephone: List of other ad Positions held President Chairman of B Chief Exec. Off Chief Financia Vice President	in submittir oard ficer I Officer	ng business and startin	g date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary			
Telephone: List of other ad Positions held President Chairman of B Chief Exec. Off Chief Financia Vice President	in submittir oard ficer I Officer	ng business and startin	g date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary			
Telephone: List of other ad Positions held President Chairman of B Chief Exec. Off Chief Financia Vice President (Other)	in submittir oard ficer I Officer	ng business and startin 09/24/2022	g date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary Partner	r		
Telephone: List of other ad Positions held President Chairman of B Chief Exec. Off Chief Financia Vice President (Other)	in submittir oard ficer I Officer :	ng business and startin 09/24/2022 erest in the business so	g date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary	r		
Telephone: List of other ad Positions held President Chairman of B Chief Exec. Off Chief Financia Vice President (Other) Do you have a	in submittir oard ficer I Officer :	ng business and startin 09/24/2022 erest in the business so	g date of each (check all a Treasurer Shareholde Secretary Partner	r		

Page **1** of **4** Rev. 3-2016

5.	than	in the past 3 years, have you been a principal owner or officer of any business or notfor-profit organization other the one submitting the questionnaire? X] NO [] If Yes, provide details.					
	See a	attached document					
	1 File	e(s) uploaded: Officer Positions Held for Kris Gorriaran.pdf					
6.	Has any governmental entity awarded any contracts to a business or organization listed in Section 5 in the past 3 years while you were a principal owner or officer? YES [] NO [X] If Yes, provide details.						
any ac	tion ta	irmative answer is required below whether the sanction arose automatically, by operation of law, or as a result of ken by a government agency. Provide a detailed response to all questions checked "YES". If you need more space, ne appropriate page and attach it to the questionnaire.					
7.		e past (5) years, have you and/or any affiliated businesses or not-for-profit organizations listed in Section 5 in which have been a principal owner or officer:					
	a.	Been debarred by any government agency from entering into contracts with that agency? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.					
	b.	Been declared in default and/or terminated for cause on any contract, and/or had any contracts cancelled for cause?					
		YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.					
	c.	Been denied the award of a contract and/or the opportunity to bid on a contract, including, but not limited to, failure to meet pre-qualification standards?					
		YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.					
	d.	Been suspended by any government agency from entering into any contract with it; and/or is any action pending that could formally debar or otherwise affect such business's ability to bid or propose on contract? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.					
8.	subje been busin	any of the businesses or organizations listed in response to Question 5 filed a bankruptcy petition and/or been the ect of involuntary bankruptcy proceedings during the past 7 years, and/or for any portion of the last 7 year period, in a state of bankruptcy as a result of bankruptcy proceedings initiated more than 7 years ago and/or is any such less now the subject of any pending bankruptcy proceedings, whenever initiated?					
,	_] NO [X] If 'Yes', provide details for each such instance. (Provide a detailed response to all questions check "Yes". If need more space, photocopy the appropriate page and attached it to the questionnaire.)					
Q							

Page **2** of **4** Rev. 3-2016

Is there any felony charge pending against you?

a.

		YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	b.	Is there any misdemeanor charge pending against you?
		YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	C.	Is there any administrative charge pending against you? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	d.	In the past 10 years, have you been convicted, after trial or by plea, of any felony, or of any other crime, an element of which relates to truthfulness or the underlying facts of which related to the conduct of business? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	e.	In the past 5 years, have you been convicted, after trial or by plea, of a misdemeanor? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
	f.	In the past 5 years, have you been found in violation of any administrative or statutory charges? YES [] NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
10	subject investig at, for,	tion to the information provided in response to the previous questions, in the past 5 years, have you been the of a criminal investigation and/or a civil anti-trust investigation by any federal, state or local prosecuting or gative agency and/or the subject of an investigation where such investigation was related to activities performed or on behalf of the submitting business entity and/or an affiliated business listed in response to Question 5?
11	Question investign you we	tion to the information provided, in the past 5 years has any business or organization listed in response to on 5, been the subject of a criminal investigation and/or a civil anti-trust investigation and/or any other type of gation by any government agency, including but not limited to federal, state, and local regulatory agencies while re a principal owner or officer? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
12	sanctio	past 5 years, have you or this business, or any other affiliated business listed in response to Question 5 had any n imposed as a result of judicial or administrative proceedings with respect to any professional license held? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.
13	local ta	past 5 tax years, have you failed to file any required tax returns or failed to pay any applicable federal, state or xes or other assessed charges, including but not limited to water and sewer charges? NO [X] If yes, provide an explanation of the circumstances and corrective action taken.

Page **3** of **4** Rev. 3-2016

I, Kristina K. Gorriaran	, hereby acknowledge that a materially false statement						
willfully or fraudulently made in connection with this form may result in rendering the submitting business entity and/or any							
affiliated entities non-responsible, and, in addition, may subject me to criminal charges.							
I, Kristina K. Gorriaran	, hereby certify that I have read and understand all the						
items contained in this form; that I supplied full and complete ar	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
information and belief; that I will notify the County in writing of							
	best of my knowledge, information and belief. I understand that						
the County will rely on the information supplied in this form as a	dditional inducement to enter into a contract with the						
submitting business entity.							
CERTIFICATION							
A MATERIALLY FALSE STATEMENT WILLFULLY OR FRAUDULENTL	V MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THIS OLIESTIONNAIRE MAY						
RESULT IN RENDERING THE SUBMITTING BUSINESS ENTITY NOT	·						
BIDS, AND, IN ADDITION, MAY SUBJECT THE PERSON MAKING TH							
,,							
The Gordian Group, Inc.							
Name of submitting business							
Electronically signed and certified at the date and time indicated	l by:						
Kristina K. Gorriaran KRIS.GORRIARAN@GORDIAN.COM							
President							
Title							
04/02/2024 44:45:25 are							
01/03/2024 11:15:25 am							
Date							

Page **4** of **4** Rev. 3-2016

Question 5 - Principal Questionnaire Form -

Officer positions held within the past 3 years:

President/Chairman of Board from 7/23/2018 – 9/23/2022 to ALSA Dosimetria S. De R.L. de C.V.

Director from 5/31/2016 – 9/23/2022 to Unfors RaySafe AB

Director from 10/01/2018 – 9/23/2022 to Nagase-Landauer, Ltd.

Director from 6/20/2018 – 9/23/2022 to Landauer Radiopharmaceuticals Pty Ltd.

Director from 6/1/2019 – 9/23/2022 to Landauer Europe, Ltd.

Director from 6/20/2018 – 9/23/2022 to Landauer Australasia Pty Ltd.

Director from 5/12/2020 – 9/23/2022 to Beijing New Landauer Dosimetry Co., Ltd.

Director from 7/31/2018 – 9/23/2022 to ALSA Dosimetria S. de R.L. de C.V.

COUNTY OF NASSAU

CONSULTANT'S, CONTRACTOR'S AND VENDOR'S DISCLOSURE FORM

The Gordian Group, Inc.

Address: 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suit	re 350			
City: Greenville	_ State/Province/Territory:	SC	Zip/Postal Code:	29615
Country: US				
2. Entity's Vendor Identification Number:	58-1900371			
3. Type of Business: Other	(specify)	Privately held co	orporation	
4. List names and addresses of all principals; t partners and limited partners, all corporate o liability companies (attach additional sheets if	fficers, all parties of Joint Vent		·	•
1 File(s) uploaded: Officers and Directors of T	he Gordian Group(updated 2.1	23).pdf		
5. List names and addresses of all shareholde the individual shareholders/partners/membe this section. If none, explain.	rs. If a Publicly held Corporatio	on, include a copy o	of the 10K in lieu of (completing
The Gordian Group, Inc. is a privately held con Inc. purchased all of the outstanding shares o	•		• •	c. TGG Sub
6. List all affiliated and related companies and a separate disclosure form for each affiliated disclosure shall be updated to include affiliate performance of the contract.	or subsidiary company that ma ed or subsidiary companies not	ay take part in the previously disclos	performance of this ed that participate i	contract. Such n the
The Gordian Group, Inc. is an operating and wooperating companies which are listed here: he company and all financial and corporate infor Gordian Group is 100% owned by TGG Sub Incompany or affiliated company that will take	ttps://fortive.com/our-busines mation can be found here: htt c, a holding company. The Gord	ses/business-direc ps://investors.fort dian Group, Inc. do	ctory. Fortive Corpor ive.com/overview/d	ation is a public efault.aspx. The

7. List all lobbyists whose services were utilized at any stage in this matter (i.e., pre-bid, bid, post-bid, etc.). If none, enter "None." The term "lobbyist" means any and every person or organization retained, employed or designated by any client to influence - or

1. Name of the Entity:

promote a matter before - Nassau County, its agencies, boards, commissions, department heads, legislators or committees, including but not limited to the Open Space and Parks Advisory Committee and Planning Commission. Such matters include, but are not limited to, requests for proposals, development or improvement of real property subject to County regulation, procurements. The term "lobbyist" does not include any officer, director, trustee, employee, counsel or agent of the County of Nassau, or State of New York, when discharging his or her official duties.

	Are there lobbyists involved in this matter? YES [] NO [X]
	(a) Name, title, business address and telephone number of lobbyist(s):
	(b) Describe lobbying activity of each lobbyist. See below for a complete description of lobbying activities.
	(c) List whether and where the person/organization is registered as a lobbyist (e.g., Nassau County, New York State):
	ON: This section must be signed by a principal of the consultant, contractor or Vendor authorized as a signatory of the urpose of executing Contracts.
_	ned affirms and so swears that he/she has read and understood the foregoing statements and they are, to his/her rue and accurate.
	signed and certified at the date and time indicated by: sher [A.LESHER@GORDIAN.COM]
Dated:	01/02/2024 04:01:57 pm
Daleu.	οτ/ο2/2024 04.01.37 μπ
Title:	Chief Operating Officer

The term lobbying shall mean any attempt to influence: any determination made by the Nassau County Legislature, or any member thereof, with respect to the introduction, passage, defeat, or substance of any local legislation or resolution; any determination by the County Executive to support, oppose, approve or disapprove any local legislation or resolution, whether or not such legislation has been introduced in the County Legislature; any determination by an elected County official or an officer or employee of the County with respect to the procurement of goods, services or construction, including the preparation of contract specifications, including by not limited to the preparation of requests for proposals, or solicitation, award or administration of a contract or with respect to the solicitation, award or administration of a grant, loan, or agreement involving the disbursement of public monies; any determination made by the County Executive, County Legislature, or by the County of Nassau, its agencies, boards, commissions, department heads or committees, including but not limited to the Open Space and Parks Advisory Committee, the Planning Commission, with respect to the zoning, use, development or improvement of real property subject to County regulation, or any agencies, boards, commissions, department heads or committees with respect to requests for proposals, bidding, procurement or contracting for services for the County; any determination made by an elected county official or an officer or employee of the county with respect to the terms of the acquisition or disposition by the county of any interest in real property, with respect to a license or permit for the use of real property of or by the county, or with respect to a franchise, concession or revocable consent; the proposal, adoption, amendment or rejection by an agency of any rule having the force and effect of law; the decision to hold, timing or outcome of any rate making proceeding before an agency; the agenda or any determination of a board or commission; any determination regarding the calendaring or scope of any legislature oversight hearing; the issuance, repeal, modification or substance of a County Executive Order; or any determination made by an elected county official or an officer or employee of the county to support or oppose any state or federal legislation, rule or regulation, including any determination made to support or oppose that is contingent on any amendment of such legislation, rule or regulation, whether or not such legislation has been formally introduced and whether or not such rule or regulation has been formally proposed.

Officers and Directors of The Gordian Group, Inc.

Officers Name and Title	Address
-------------------------	---------

William Pollak, Group President

30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

Kristina Gorriaran , President

30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

James Mackerer, CFO & Treasurer

30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

Ammon T. Lesher, Chief Operating Officer

30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

Angie Michelini, VP, Secretary, General Counsel

30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350, Greenville, SC 29615

<u>Directors</u> <u>Address</u>

Rajesh Yadava 6920 Seaway Blvd., Everett, WA 98203

Christopher M. Mulhall 6920 Seaway Blvd., Everett, WA 98203

(S) FORTIVE

2022 ANNUAL REPORT



Essential technology for the people who accelerate progress.

Fortive's essential technology makes the world stronger, safer, and smarter. We accelerate progress in high-impact fields like industrial manufacturing, workplace safety, facility and asset management, product development, and healthcare.



Financial Highlights

for Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022



25% Medical

23% Industrial & Manufacturing

● 11% Other End Markets

8% Government

7% Communication, Electronics & Semiconductor 6% Retail & Consumer

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6% Utilities & Power

5% Aerospace & Defense

● **5%** Oil & Gas

4% Distributors

24.3%

Adjusted Operating Profit Margin

\$0.28

Annual Cash Dividend Rate Per Share

\$1,133

Adjusted Net Earnings*

\$1,207

Free Cash Flow*

\$3.15

Adjusted Diluted Net Earnings Per Share

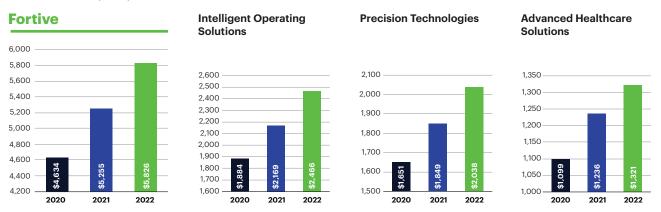
\$64.25

Share Price As Of 12/30/22

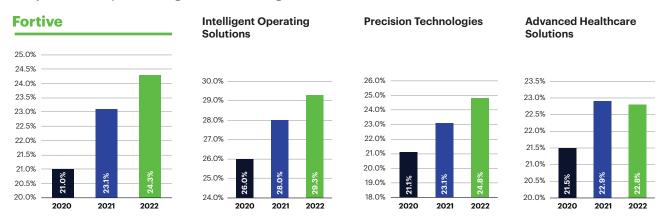
 $End\ market\ data\ based\ on\ management's\ estimates.\ The\ sum\ of\ the\ parts\ may\ not\ equal\ due\ to\ rounding.$

Financial Performance Over Three Years

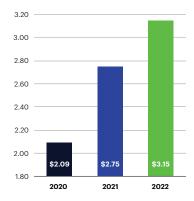
Revenue* (GAAP)



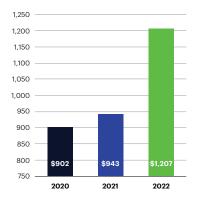
Adjusted Operating Profit Margin (NON-GAAP)



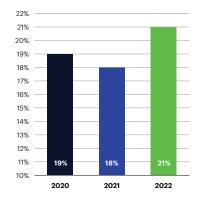
Adjusted Earnings Per Share



Free Cash Flow*



Free Cash Flow Margin



^{*} The financial results are presented on a continuing operations basis. All dollar figures are shown in millions except per share values. The sum of the parts may not equal due to rounding.

About Fortive

Fortive Corporation delivers essential technology and connected workflow solutions across a range of attractive end markets. The company's businesses and strategic segments—Intelligent Operating Solutions, Precision Technologies, and Advanced Healthcare Solutions—are built on leading brand names, innovative technologies, and established market positions. Fortive is based in Everett, Washington, with research and development, manufacturing, sales, distribution, service, and administrative operations in more than 50 countries. Fortive's global team of more than 18,000 employees is united by a powerful shared purpose, essential technology for the people who accelerate progress.

Fellow Shareholders,



When we set out as a public company over six years ago, we recognized the power of our shared purpose – essential technology for the people who accelerate progress – and the megatrends that underpin that progress. This goal would shape our strategy and portfolio transformation, positioning the Company for higher and more durable growth. By all measures, 2022 demonstrated our strategy is working and is yielding differentiated results.

Two words that describe the year across Fortive are resiliency and optimism. Resiliency given the continued supply chain and COVID challenges we overcame throughout the year, and optimism in our ability to realize our vision and unlock tremendous value. Our teams' relentless focus on execution allowed us to provide critical solutions to our customers, enabling them to make our world stronger, safer, and more productive.

Fortive's success is directly tied to our enviable culture of continuous improvement, and dedication to the Fortive Business System (FBS). By harnessing our unique competitive advantages, we remained accountable to customers and delivered outstanding revenue growth and operating performance for our shareholders.

2022 HIGHLIGHTS

In 2022, we delivered exceptional results across all key financial metrics:

- Record core revenue growth of 10%, with 9% software annual recurring revenue growth
- Adjusted operating margin expansion of 120 basis points
- Adjusted earnings per share growth of 15%
- Free cash flow of \$1.2 billion, a year-over-year increase of 28%, and free cash flow margins greater than 20%

Harnessing the Power of FBS

FBS is our strongest competitive advantage. Our teams' leadership allowed us to innovate in our operations, countermeasure obstacles, and drive sustainable improvements across our businesses.

FBS is so much more than a set of tools – it's our mindset! *Kaizen*, or continuous improvement, is our way of life. In 2022, we saw a return to in-person Kaizen activities broadly across the Company and an associated improvement in impact. For example, 2022's CEO Kaizen event in October brought together over 400 team members from around the world, including our most senior business leaders, to collaborate on our biggest opportunities. For five intensive days, the Kaizen teams focused on driving improvements in growth, margin, free cash flow, and innovation, delivering sustained project results across several of our businesses.

We are proud of the results directly attributed to our Kaizen events throughout 2022, and this is only one example of the kind of work we do every day at Fortive. Our FBS growth tools are accelerating innovation cycles to drive share gains and maximize research and development returns, and we are building extraordinary teams through the rigorous and disciplined use of FBS to create and sustain our competitive advantage. Launched in 2021, the FBS process Lean Portfolio Management (LPM) is having an outsized impact, reducing our sustaining engineering to free up capacity, increase our rate of innovation, and accelerate core growth.

FBS is also making a particularly large impact at our software companies. For example, Provation, the

newest Fortive operating company, leveraged voice of the customer research and experimentation to launch an innovative software cloud offering, driving increased SaaS adoption. As the last six years have shown, FBS has evolved to meet the needs of our portfolio, enabling best-in-class results in both our hardware and software companies.

Resilient Operating Performance

Our focused segment strategies, which align to durable growth drivers, are creating a more resilient Fortive with enduring growth and further margin expansion opportunities. Across our three segments, we drew upon our core competitive advantages, including our culture of continuous improvement, to deliver exceptional growth and operating performance in 2022:

- Fortive's Intelligent Operating Solutions accelerates safety, reliability, and productivity, as well as provides operating intelligence with data analytics across a range of markets and environments. The success of this strategy in 2022 drove 12% core revenue growth, an increase in our recurring revenue profile to the low 30% range, as well as strong margin expansion with adjusted operating margins approaching 30%.
- Precision Technologies provides mission critical technologies to a broad set of vertical markets, enabling customers to accelerate the development of innovative products and solutions. Precision Technologies is leveraging its expertise in new energy and electrification markets to solve customers' toughest innovation challenges. This strategy resulted in 13% core revenue growth, with adjusted operating margins approaching 25% in 2022.

• Advanced Healthcare Solutions serves hospitals and clinicians with leading brands that enable safe, efficient, and timely delivery of quality healthcare. Despite what continued to be a very challenging hospital environment in 2022, we saw accelerated growth and profitability as we moved through the year. In Q4, we had mid-single digit core growth, a high recurring revenue profile, and adjusted operating margins in the mid-20%s.

This year, all of our segments demonstrated success through effective execution of their strategies, benefitting from favorable secular tailwinds and durable business models yielding industry-leading profitability and free cash flow margins.

Accelerated Returns

Over the past six years, Fortive has successfully deployed substantial capital and accelerated our strategy, innovation, and market penetration through our acquisitions. Our approximately \$2.2 billion of acquired revenue over this period is faster growing, and Fortive overall is generating approximately 50% more free cash flow per dollar of revenue on a year-over-year basis. We focus on creating platforms that enhance our revenue, margin, earnings, and free cash flow profile while unleashing FBS to improve our new companies' business processes, driving confidence in our ability to accelerate returns in the future.

One example of our successful deployment of capital is our Facility and Assets Lifecycle (FAL) workflow, designed to help meet the demand for data-driven decision-making across the built environment, which sits in our Intelligent Operating Solutions segment. At over \$600 million of revenue in 2022, FAL has a focused growth strategy aligned to favorable secular trends, operating in a more than \$10 billion addressable market. The FAL performance is a testament to FBS and its ability to drive product innovation, commercial success, and productivity while maintaining operating discipline. As a result, the FAL acquisitions yielded accelerated capital returns in 2022, and we expect that trend to continue over the next few years.

From a technology perspective, our centralized data science hub, The Fort, is using artificial intelligence and machine learning capabilities to make our customers more successful and deepen Fortive solutions into their workflows. The Fort drives more efficient new product innovation in software and data analytics, yielding higher return on investment and net dollar retention across our software businesses in 2022.

Setting a High Bar for Sustainability

Fortive has made Sustainability a priority since its founding. Our Sustainability Report is now aligned to the top three reporting frameworks – GRI, SASB and TCFD – and our progress includes the early achievement of our 2025 GHG goal and the adoption of our new ambitious goal to reduce absolute Scope 1 and 2 GHG emissions 50% by 2029, from 2019 levels.

Our Sustainability ratings continue to increase, including achieving a "B" rating with our CDP climate disclosure in 2022, and we recently entered into a sustainability-linked credit facility offering improved pricing based on the achievement our environmental targets. Additionally, over 60% of our revenue enables more sustainable outcomes that are aligned with the United Nations' sustainable development goals.

These successes exemplify our commitment to accelerating progress toward a sustainable future. As recognition for our efforts, we were proud to appear on *Newsweek's* list of America's Most Responsible Companies for the fourth year in a row.

Advancing Our Inclusive Growth Culture

An inclusive, diverse, and equitable (IDE) culture is part of Fortive's DNA and a central aspect of what makes FBS so successful. Demonstrating the importance across our leadership team and our Board of Directors, 33% of our Board is female and 44% is racially or ethnically diverse, which includes the recent appointments of Eric Branderiz and Wright Lassiter III. Eric brings tremendous financial acumen and a deep knowledge of the technology and energy sectors. Wright brings deep healthcare expertise as well as executive management experience in strategic planning and execution.

In 2022, we published clear, aspirational goals to increase our diverse supplier spend, gender representation, BIPOC representation, and senior leader diversity by 2025. We have embedded IDE accountability into operating company leadership goals and require unconscious bias training for all employees. We introduced our new inclusive leader experience for our senior leaders, giving them the tools and support they need to build an inclusive culture and lead diverse, high-performing teams. Kaizen truly is our way of life at Fortive, and we live inclusion in every Kaizen event we do, ensuring that every voice is heard and all contribute to drive the best outcomes.

Our employee experience measures continue to provide valuable feedback through quarterly touchpoints and leader accountability, reinforcing our employee value proposition – For you. For us. For growth. In the fourth quarter of 2022, 83% of our team completed our biannual, full census survey, delivering steady gains in Engagement and Inclusion & Belonging, resulting in historically high ratings of 78% and 82%, respectively.

Given the importance of career opportunities to our team, we improved on our nearly top quartile rating by those who feel that their career goals can be met at Fortive. These actions have resulted, in part, in a five-point increase in our employee engagement scores from pre-pandemic levels.

Looking To Fortive's Future

In the spirit of setting high expectations, I am excited about Fortive's future and what that means for our employees, customers, and shareholders. We are actively fueling our future success by building on the transformation, progress, and learning that has taken place over the last six years.

FBS is more robust than ever, with powerful new capabilities to bring breakthrough innovations for our customers faster and drive strong financial performance. The continued evolution of our strong free cash flow is the currency we use to measure our success, affording us ample opportunities to further accelerate our strategy and unlock incremental growth across our portfolio.

These factors culminate in a powerful formula for value creation – with a high-quality portfolio of desirable brands, segment strategies favorably aligned to sustainable secular trends, industry-leading margins and free cash flow, and best-in-class execution – enabling Fortive to make a real difference in the world and deliver exceptional results in the years to come.

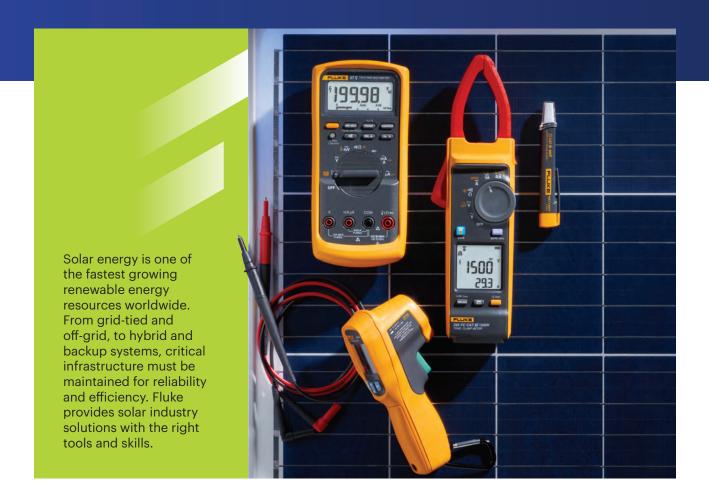
Thank you for joining us on this bold journey, and for putting your trust in us.

James A. Lico
President and Chief Executive Officer

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The continued evolution of our strong free cash flow is the currency we use to measure our success, affording us ample opportunities to further accelerate our strategy and unlock incremental growth across our portfolio.

Intelligent Operating Solutions



At the forefront of accelerating progress for our tens of thousands of customers in mission-critical workflows, Fortive's **Intelligent Operating Solutions** uses advanced instrumentation, software and services to keep much of the world running safely, efficiently, and more sustainably. We have leading positions in electrical test and measurement, facility and asset lifecycle software applications, and connected worker safety, connecting workflows, real-time data, and powerful analytics to keep customers and critical infrastructure maintained, minimize downtime, and supercharge their productivity.













TOTAL SALES

\$2,466

(\$ IN MILLIONS)

SECULAR TRENDS



REGULATION, SAFETY, ESG



AUTOMATION & DIGITIZATION



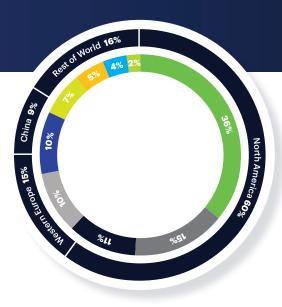
ELECTRIFICATION OF EVERYTHING



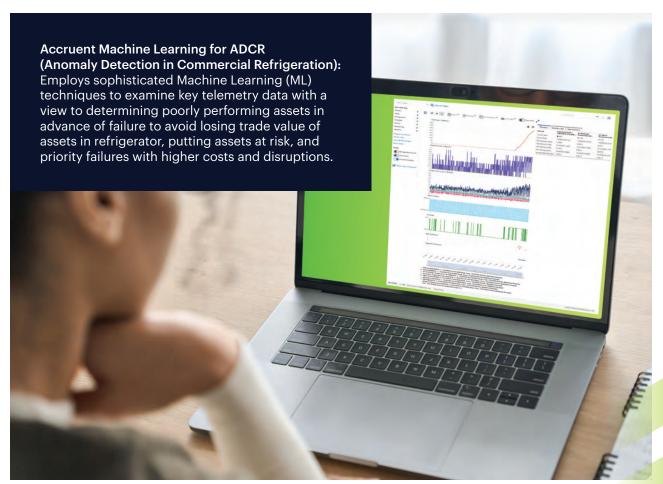
RESHORING/ MANUFACTURING



DEMOGRAPHICS & LABOR MARKETS



- 36% Industrial & Manufacturing
- 15% Other End Markets
- **11%** Oil & Gas
- **10**% Government
- 10% Retail & Consumer
- 7% Utilities & Power
- 5% Distributors
- 4% Communication, Electronics & Semiconductor
- 2% Medical



Precision Technologies

At Tektronix, the investments we have made in our platform strategy, as well as the rigorous application of FBS product development tools, have enabled faster releases of new and innovative products, including the 2 Series and 6 Series B Mixed Signal Oscilloscopes.

2 Series: Entry level oscilloscopes are used in diverse applications for signal capture, waveform visualization, and analysis. The 2 Series simplifies the portfolio and buying experience, improves customer and partner workflow, and partner workflow, and accelerates strategy based on a new hardware platform that uses commercial parts. The flexibility and usability offered by 2 Series is unmatched.

6 Series: Featuring the highest analog bandwidth for its class, the 6 Series B enables users to confidently evaluate and debug embedded systems, precision capture RF spectrums, and perform extensive power integrity analysis for systems such as electric vehicles.







Turning the spark of an idea into a world-changing product requires bold vision, a rigorously customer-centric approach, and specialized expertise in materials, methods, and measurement. Fortive's **Precision Technologies** help solve tough technical challenges to speed breakthroughs in a wide range of applications, from food and beverage production and manufacturing to next-generation electric vehicles and clean energy, as our customers seek new test solutions to enable the electrification and connectivity of everything. From deep sea to deep space, engineers and product developers depend on Fortive's advanced technologies for safety, precision, and reliability, even in the most demanding and dynamic conditions.













TOTAL SALES

\$2,038

(\$ IN MILLIONS)

SECULAR TRENDS







AUTOMATION & DIGITIZATION



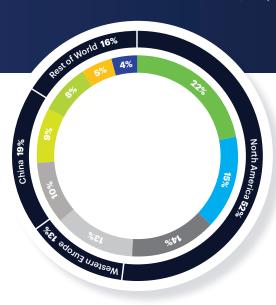
ELECTRIFICATION OF EVERYTHING



RESHORING/ MANUFACTURING



DEMOGRAPHICS & LABOR MARKETS



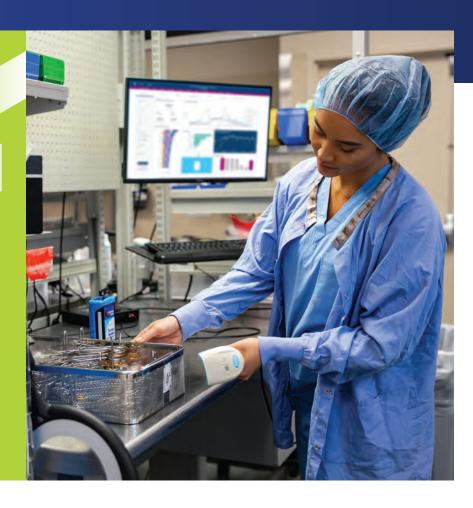
- 22% Industrial & Manufacturing
- **15%** Communication, Electronics & Semiconductor
- **14%** Other End Markets
- 13% Aerospace & Defense
- **10%** Government
- 9% Utilities & Power
- **8%** Medical
- **5%** Distributors
- 4% Retail & Consumer

Qualitrol SmartSub: Unique software system which aims to deliver a holistic real-time picture of the health condition of electric grid assets such as transformers, breakers and other substation equipment. As the grid become more complex, customers need to triage the troubled assets first to prioritize their resources and allocate budgets.



Advanced Healthcare Solutions

CensisAl2 Productivity
Platform: Next-generation
of analytical reporting
delivers fast return-oninvestment by improving
sterile processing
departments throughput
to increase surgical
capacity. It puts faster
decision making in the
hands of organizations
and delivers exceptional
insights to achieve higher
quality and productivity
across the enterprise.



As patient care delivery evolves globally, Fortive's **Advanced Healthcare Solutions** is enabling health care providers to deliver exceptional patient care more efficiently with industry-leading instrument sterilization solutions, instrument tracking, cell therapy equipment design and manufacturing, biomedical test tools, radiation safety monitoring, and end-to-end clinical productivity solutions. Hospitals, ambulatory surgical centers (ASCs), and laboratories need these intelligent technologies to help ensure critical safety standards are met, instruments and operating rooms are working at peak performance, and complex procedures are followed accurately in these mission-critical healthcare environments.







TOTAL SALES

\$1,321

(\$ IN MILLIONS)

SECULAR TRENDS







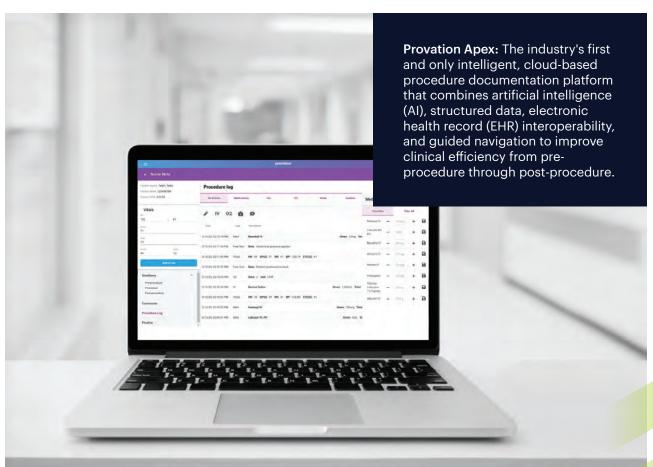
AUTOMATION & DIGITIZATION



DEMOGRAPHICS & LABOR MARKETS



- 94% Medical
- **3%** Government
- 2% Industrial & Manufacturing
- 1% Distributors



Increasing Our Impact by Living Our Values

We build extraordinary teams for extraordinary results.

We are more together, and we all have something unique to offer. Using FBS along with our strong, inclusive culture enables us to come together to solve problems no one could solve alone.

Across Fortive, engagement scores improved 5 points since 2019 to 78%.

We achieved a 100% score on the Human Rights Campaign Foundations Corporate Equality Index (CEI) for the sixth consecutive year. As a testament to our leadership development experiences, we filled 90% of our operating company president roles from inside the company.

provation

Core Value Award Winner: Provation

The Provation team exemplified our extraordinary teams value through their best-in-class approach and results in engaging and retaining their people. They have consistently prioritized a strong, caring, and winning culture, resulting in a top quartile engagement score of 87% in our most recent survey.

Customer success inspires our innovation.

Our culture of continuous improvement enables us to drive innovation and deliver transformative technologies that break down barriers and forge new paths for our customers and the world.

Lean Portfolio Management (LPM) resulted in almost \$700M of new market opportunities.

LPM also drove customer improvements such as a 16% increase in on-time delivery.

Operationalized customer impact projects out of The Fort, our centralized data science hub, including a simulation at Censis to identify sterilization bottlenecks.

Tektronix[®]

Core Value Award Winner: Tektronix

Through their breakthrough innovation – Valkyrie, the 6 Series Mixed Signal Oscilloscope – Tektronix served as a role model for customer obsession and use of FBS to innovate with impact. This re-imagined scope simplifies and accelerates testing, making our product development engineer customers even more productive.

We compete for shareholders.

We believe that prioritizing trust, sustainability, and positive impact creates long-term value for all our stakeholders – our customers, our employees, our shareholders, and our communities.

Free cash flow of \$1.2 billion, a yearover-year increase of 28%, and free cash flow margins greater than 20% The makeup of our Board of Directors represents our commitment to diversity. The Board is 33% female and 44% racially or ethnically diverse.

Over 60% of the revenue from our products and services contribute to more sustainable outcomes for our customers.

Core Value Award Winner: Gordian



Through a relentless focus on customers, Gordian's team delivered exceptional revenue growth and operating margin expansion over the last two years: more than 30% and over 1,000 basis points, respectively. We all aspire to this level of value creation, as we unleash FBS and our inclusive culture.

Kaizen is Our Way of Life

The Fortive Business System (FBS) is core to who we are. It is a foundational philosophy that shapes what we do and how we approach challenges. Our commitment to continuous improvement inspires us to keep growing and learning.



ServiceChannel achieved a SaaS **Customer Health Score of 98** through rigorous application of FBS tools.

With a Kaizen event focused on winning talent, Tektronix China increased the acceptance rate of employment offers by 18%.

Gems/Setra invested in the continued development of their team and deep adoption of FBS to deliver logistics savings of almost 6%.

2022 CEO KAIZEN

This annual event strengthens our strong culture of continuous improvement and reinforces the unique advantage FBS provides to our companies, people, and shareholders.

Over 400 team members, including our most senior leaders, across four operating companies joined forces in late 2022 at our CEO Kaizen event. As members on 28 Kaizen teams, our people collaborated to drive significant improvements in growth, margin, free cash flow, and breakthrough innovations. These teams produced meaningful results in the week and are sustaining results that will continue to generate value for years to come. Highlights of our results:

Improvement In Quality

50% Reduction In Past **Due Orders**

Improvement In **On-Time Delivery**

50% Improvement In Feature **Release Time**

Improvement In Quote **Turnaround Time**

FORTIVE 2022 FORM 10-K

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	!I: B	M=73H6C9 >C6C856A+8=: 9J AH	
	!I: B		
		±×C6IJGH	

: (16) CH61: B: CH2(8A) 9: 9 DG: (8) DG: (9 7NG; : GC8:)CI=H | CCJ6A*: EDG DC | DCB | # | CCJ=: (9) DSJ B: CHL: ; A | L/3= DG;J GC2+1= IDI=: +: 8J G1> H6C9 M8=6C<: DB B 2+H2DC W X >CDJ GEG H+G A 6H H L: 786H H 8DC; G C8: 86AM B 6I: G6AM 9: AK: G9 IDH=6G=D49: CH6C9 DI=: C8DB B.J.C.8613DCH 6G WDQL6C9 ADD@C< H6I: B : CHXL.3I=3C I=: B : 6CC< D. I=: - C3: 9 + 16I: H ;; 9; C6AH 8J GL; HASL H ASHGI; B : CHDL=; GL=6C=; HDC86A; 68IJ 6A; CDC 6G; DCL 6G; ADD@C< HGI; B : CH; X8A19; X< L.X=DJ I AB X61XC H61: B : CHG <60XC ECD): 81XDCHD, GK; CJ : : ME: CH H ECD; X ECD; X B 6G; CH 16MC61: H 16MECDXXXIDCH 861X= ; ADL H E: CHDC 6C9 7: C: ; X D7 A<612DCH6C9 ; J C9×C< G FJ >G FJ >G H D7 GAFJ >9 X N EDH12DC DCDI=; G: X6C856AB : 6H G H B 6C6<; B : CIYHEACH6C9 HCG1: <> H; DC; J I J G DE: CG1>DCH >C8A(9>C< HG1: B : CHC|AG1>C< ID6C1>8>E61: 9 DE: CG1>C< E: GDCB 6C8: 8DH G9J 8130CH GHG 8IJ GC< 6813K13; H C; L, EGD9J 8I 6C9 H CK8; 9; K; ADEB ; CIH 8DB E; 131K; HGC<I=HDCB 6C@ I EDH3DC 68FJ XHXDCH 9XK HXJ GH HC6I: <8 DEEDCU CXx H H 8J GXx HD;; CCCCH HD8@GEJ C8=6H H 9XK9; C9H6C9 : M 8J LXK 8DB E; CH6IXDC <QDL I= 9; 8AC; H6C9 DI=; GIG C9H; C B 6C@ IHL: H AACD >C8A(9; C I=: : ME; 8I; 9 >B E68I D, IG69; 6C9 I6G;; EDA8>; H C; L DG B D9>> 9 ASL H G < J ASI>DCH6C9 688DJ CI>C ECDCDJ C8: B : CH >B E68I D, 8AB 61: G ASI: 9 : K: CIHDCJCGCH1>DC 68I>X1> H DJ 1H6C9>C< 8/6>B H A <6AEOD8: : 9>C<H 16M6J 9>H6C9 6HH HB : CH6C9 DI=: C8DCD>C<: CI A67>Ab> H; DG>C 8J CGC8N: M8=6C<: GT: H6C9 : A/81J 6132CH:C1=DH GT: H3E F681 D. 8=6C<: HID16MA5L.H< C: G6A: 8DCDB x8 6C9 86E36AB 6C@ IH8DC9x32CH x8A/9xC< *B E681 D *C; A61*DC DG*C1: GH C61: 8=6C<; H *B E681 D <: DEDA1*86A: K: CH *X8A19*C< I=: *B E681 D I=: - @6*C: * J H16 8DC; A81 6C9 DI=: G=DH-AIX; H I=: 128 XC< D, 6CND, I=: ;DG<DC< 6HH B EIXDHJ C9: CANC< 6CND, I=: ;DG<DC< 6C9 6CNDI=: GH61: B : CH I=61 699G HH; K; CHDC9; K; ADEB; CHI=61 L; >CI; C9 DC7; A; K; L>ADCB 6ND88J C; CI=; ; J IJ G; ; CB >CDAD<N H; 8=6HW; A; K; X V6CL8-E61: XVVEDI A) XV8DI A) XV8DI A) XV8DI A) XV8CI: C9 XVL>AAXVEA6C XWME: 81 XWH28 61: XVVEOD:: 81 XVI6GC; 1 XVI8 6N XVEDH37 A) X WEDI: C1:6AXWDG 86HX6C9 WEDHEDC: 9X6C9 HB >6CG;; GC8: HID; J IJ G E: GEDH 6G >CI; C9: 9 ID>9; C1>1N; DCL 6C9 ADD@C< H6I: B: CIH 6A=DI <= CDI 6AA: DCL 669 ADD@C< H6I: B: CIH6G 688DB E6C> 9 7NH 8= L DC9H DCL 669 ADD@C< H6I: B: CIH6G 76H9 DC 6HH B EL>DCH6C9 6HH HB : CHB 69: 7NDJ GB 6C6<; B : CJ >C A<=I D, I=: >CJ : ME: CJ: CB: 6C9 E: CB: EL>DCHD, =>HDC86AIG C9H 8J GG CI 8DC9; XDCH : ME: 8I: 9 : J IJ G 9: K: ADEB : CIH6C9 DI=: G:68IDCHI=: N7: A: K: ID7: 6EEGDEG6I: . =: H : DGL6C9 ADD@C< H6I: B: CH6G: H:7? 8I ID6 CLB 7: CD, CHCH6C9 J C8: CI6xCl> H:x88A9xC<7JI CDL AB >1: 9 IDI=: CHCH6C9 J C8: CI6xCl> HHI; DCI= * XP@ 68IDQHX;CI=XH CCJ 6A* : EDG

, =; ;DANDL >C< >H6 HBB6CND, I=; B6I; G6AGH0PH6C9 JC8; G6>CI> HL; ;68; L=>8=6G9>H8JH19BDG; JANN>CWI; B *>H068IDGHX>CI=>H CCJ6A*; EDG

* xH@* : AGI: 9 ID' JG JHC: HI' E: CGIDOH

- DC932DCH2C I=: <AD76A: 8DCDB N I=: B 6C@ IHL: H CK: 6C9 I=: ;3C6C856AB 6C@ IHB 6N69K CH AN6;;: 8I DJ G7J HC: HH 6C9 ;3C6C856AH6I: B : CIH
- S !; L: 86CCD1 69'T H DI CB 6C1;68IJ C6C< 86E68*IN H EEAN8=6:CB 6C6<: B: C1 DG1=: EJ C8=6H HG FJ >G9; DGDI G B 6C1;68IJ C6C< 68I3K4>: HIDG;A8I 8=6C<: H:CB 6C@1 8DC9>1>DCH 8J HDB: C9: B 6C9 6C9 H EEAN8=6:C DGIC6CHEDG6I>DC 9:14D EI>DCH DI CEOD,367>24INB 6NH;;; G
- 'JG; x6C856AGH AH6G H7? 81 ID; A18IJ 6120CH2C I=: 8DH 6C9 6K6A67>AIND, 8DB B D93/2> HDC8DB EDC; CIHI=61 L: JH xC DJ CDE; C612DCH
- 'JG<CDLI=8DJAH;;; G; I=: B6C@IH>CIDL=>8=L: HAAD/GECD9J8IH6C9 HCK8: H9: 8AC: 9DCDI<CDL6H6C1>82E6I; 9DC; ME; G; CS: 8N8A86AIN
- 'JG<CDL I= 9: E: C9H; C E6G DC I=: L; B: AN9: K: ADEB : C1 6C9 8DB B : C8; 6AO612DC 6C9 8J HDB : C688: E16C8: D, C; L 6C9 : C=6C8: 9 EGD9J 8IH6C9 H CK; 8: H76H9 DC I: 8=CDAD; 86A; CCDK612DC

- !; L: 6G J C67A ID G8G > 6C9 G I65C @ N: B EADN : H DJ G7J HC: HHB 6N7: =6CB : 9
- HxCx;x86C1 9;x10;E1;20C;xC DG7G 68= ;xCH 81 GIND, D1GxC;DG8 61;20C1; 8=CDxDxNHNH; B H8D1 A2 69K; CH AN 6;;; 81 D1G 71;Hc; H1
- : ;;: 8IH6C9 J C6CL38Æ6I; 9 J H DG5C69; FJ 6I; 9 X8AXH G L X= G HE; 8I IDDJ CECD9J 8IH × 8A.9 × C HD, IL 6G DCH CK8; H 8DJ A 69 K; CH AN 6;;; 8I DJ C7 J HC; HH GEJ I6I DC 6C9; × C6C856AH6I; B; CIH
- 9K OH 8=6C<: H2C DI GG ASIDDOH-ZEHL X= DGI=: ;:26C8:6A8DC9:XDC E: GDOB 6C8: EJ 08=6HC< E6II: 0CH DG2CK: CIDON AK: AHD. @N9:XHG7J IDOH6C9 DI=: G8=6CC: AE6CIC OH8DJ A) 69K; 0H AN6;;; 8I DJ G;:26C8:6AH6I: B: CIH
- ' J GG HQ 8IJ GC< 6813K3> H8DJ A) =6K: ADC< I: CB 69K: CH :::: 8IHDC DJ G7J HC: H1
- / DO@HDEE6<: H L DO@H8DI C8:A86B E6×CH 6C9 DI=: GA67DO9*JEJ I: H8DI A9 69K: CH AN 3B E68I DI CECD9J 81*X3N6C9 G H AHD, DE: G61*DOH
- !; L: H;;: GADHID DI G;68:AI: H H EEAN 8=6:XH 9:HG7J I:DC HNH: B H DGXC; DGB 6I:DC I: 8=CDAD×NHNH: B H9J: ID 86I6HGDE=: DGDI=: G: K: CIH DI GDE: G6I:DCH8DI A2 7: H GDI HAN=6GB: 9
- !; L: 9DCD DC86CCD 69; FJ 61; ANEOD: 81 DJ G:CL: AL81J 6AEODE: CLN DC; I=X9 E6CL: H:C, GCC: DJ G:CL: AL81J 6AEODE: CLN GC=IH L: B 6NH ;; C8DB E: L1:X; XCJ CNDC; ME: C9 H:C; X6CL GHD CS: H: C; DC8XC< DJ GGC=IH
- , =>0 E60; HB 6N 8A6; B I=6I L: 6G >C; GC<>C< DCB >H6EE0DEC6D; C< I=: >GCI: AA 8IJ 6AE0DE: QIN G<=IH6C9 L: 8DJ A) H;;; G H</td>

 H
 C<: >86C1 AD
 AD
- / : 6G H 7? 8I ID 6 K6G; IND, ALX6LEC 6C9 DI=: GA<6A6C9 G<J ANDONEODS: : 9XC+H:C I=: 8DJ CH D, DJ G7J H;C HHI=6I 8DJ A) 69K; CH AN6;;; 8I DJ G;X6C856AH6I; B : CIH
- S AB 61: 8=6C<: DGA < 6ADGG < J ASIDONB: 6H G ID 699 G HH8AB 61: 8=6C<: B 6N C: < 61-3K AN 6;;: 8I J H

* XHQ*: AGI: 9 IDDI G!CI: CC61XDC6A' E: CG1XDCH

- !CI: CC61:DC6A: 8DCDB > 8 EDAL-86A A < 6A 8DB EA6C8: 6C9 7J HC HH; 68IDCH8DI A) C: < 61:X: AN 6; ;: 8I DI G; > C6C8>6A H6I: B: CIH
- , C69: GANDOCH7: IL:: C => C6 6C9 I=: C1: 9 + I6I: H8DJ A2 = 6K: 6 B 6I: C6A69K: CH:;;; 8I DCDJ C7J HC: H16C9; > C6C8-6A H6I: B: CIH
- DG>C8J GGC8N: M8=6C<: GGI: H>X8A19>C< I=: KDAGL>AINI=: GD, B 6N69K: CHAN6; ;: 8I DJ G; >C6C8>6AH6I: B : CH

* H2*: AG: 9 ID' JG 8FJ H132CH !CK: HB: CH 6C9 HEDH132CH

- CN > C67 > AIN ID 8 DCH B B 61: 68FJ > HEX > DCH 61 DJ G6CL > SE61: 9 G61: 6C9 61 6EE CDEG61: EG8: H8DJ AJ C: <61 > AN > B E681 DJ G < CDL I= G61: 6C9 HD8 @ EG8:
- ' J G68FJ XH2DC D, 7J HC HH H 2DCI K' CIJ GH 6C9 HC61: <8 G A6LDCH-XEH8DJ A9 C <6LK' AN 3B E68I DJ G; X6C8>6A H6I: B: CIH
- , =: ×9: B C; ×6120C ECDX:HEOCHD, 68FJ >HE20C 6<G: B: CIH7NL = 8= L: =6K: 68FJ >G9 8DB E6C; HB 6NCDI; JAMECDI: 8I J H6C9 6H6 GH ALL: B 6N; 68: J C: ME: 8I: 9 A67 >A1> H
- ¾ H3J GHDGDI=; C93/EDH32/CH8DJ A) C; <61¾ AN3B E681 DJ G7J HC; H1 6C9 8DC1XC; CI A673/A13; H; CDB 7J HC; H1 HI=61 L; =61¼ HDA) 8DJ A) 691¼ CH AN6;;; 81 DJ G; X6C83/6AH6I; B; CIH
- (D: CL:6A:C9: B C;:861:DC A67:A4: HID. DCL: GEI CH 6CI IDI=: H E6661:DC 6<G: B: CI 8DI AI B 61: G6AAN 6C9 69 K: CH AN 6;::81 DJ G7J HC: HH H;:266C8:6A8DC9:3DC GH AHD, DE: C61:DCH 6C9 86H=;ADL H

* >H@*: AGI: 9 ID*: <J AGIDON 6C9 DB EA6C8: % 6II: CH

• =6C<: H:C >C9J HONH6C96O9H6C9 <DK: (GB : C16AG < J ASIEDCHB 6NG 9J 8: 9: B 6C9 ; DGDJ GEOD9J 8IHDGH CK8: HDG >C8G 6H DJ G: ME: CH H

- J GG EJ I6L-DC 67-ANNID 9 D 7 J HC: HH 6C9; X6C8-6AH6I: B: CIHB 6N7: >B E6X-G9 7 N >B ECDE: C8DC9 J 8I 7 N 6CND, DJ G
 B EADN: H 6<: CIH DC7 J HC: HHE6CIC: CIH
- JCDE: C6120CH ECC09181H 6C9 HCK8: H: MEDH JHID1=: C5H@D, : C1KCDCB : C16A=: 6A= 6C9 H5;: IN A67>A1> H8DHH6C9
 KED46120CHI=618D1A969KCHAN6::: 81D1CGE11612DC 6C9: >C6C8>6AH61: B: C1H
- 'JG7JHC: HH H6G: H 72: 81 ID: M: CHK: G<J AGEDC: ;6:ALG: ID 8DB EAN L >= I=DH: G<J AGEDCH8DJ A2: 69K: CH AN 6;;; 81 DJ G: ;2:6(C8:6AH61: B: CH6C9: GELIGEDC)

* XHQ*: AGI: 9 ID' JG, 6M6C9 88DJ CLX< % 6II: CH

- =6C<: H±C DI G: ;;; 8L±K: 16MG61: HDG: MEDH G: ID 699±±±0C6AC8DB: 16MA67±A1± HDC6H1 H+B: C1H8DI A) 6;;; 81 DI G ECD±167±A1N: !C 699±±0C 6J 9±H7N16M6J I=DC6E± H8DI A) G: H A ± C 699±±±0C6A16ME6NB: C1H; DCECEDCE: CED+H
- / : 8DIAP X8J GHXC\$;86CI A67;ANN\$;6CND, DI GH E6GGLDC;CDB 6C6=: G DI GH E6GGLDCD, DI G J IDB 6LDC 6C9
 +E: 8:6AN7J HC; HIDGDI GH E6GGLDCD, DCI\$; G 8DAA8LK; AN I=: W: E6GGLDC, G6CH68LDCHX \$H9: I: CB \$C: 9 ID7: 6
 I6M67A IG6CH68LDC
- =6C<; H:C- + (8D) A) 69K (H:AN6;;: 8I D) GG EDG: 9; X6C8:6AG; H:AH6C9 B 6NG FJ xG HxC2; x86C1 8=6C<; HIDD) G xC1; GC6A688DJ C1:C< HNH; B H6C9 EGB; H; H
- / : B 6N7: GFJ 5G9 IDG8D CO 3B E65B : CI 8=6G; H:DGDI G<DD9L 5A6C9 DI=: G5CI6C<7A 6HHIH

* \(\mathbb{H}\)_* : \(A\)\(\text{I}: 9 \)\(\text{ID}' \)\(\text{JG} \(\text{>C6C8>C<} \)\(8\)\(\text{X}\)\(\text{H}\)

%')) " *(# ((

7@7D8>

'C'8ID7:G L:8D8 EAI:9 I=: HE6G61DCD, DCI2;G DCEDG61DC W DCI2;GX I=: :CI2NL:8G61:9 ID=DA DIG;DCB:G!C9J HG6A, :8=CDAD2;HH<B:CI I=: W:E6G61DCX, =: 688DICEC;GFJ2GB:CIH;DCGEDCECX I=: . DCI2;G7J HC;HH6H6
938DC1CI:9 DE:G61DCL:GB:IL=:CI=: +: E6G61DCL:GH8DB EAI:9 88DC9>C<AN I=: 8DCHDA961:9;>C6C8>6AH61:B:CHG;A8I
I=: GHAHD, I=: . DCI2;G7J HC;HH6H6 938DC1CI:9 DE:G61DC;DC6AAE:GD9HEGHCI:9

!CI=>H CCI 6A*: EDG I=: I: GB HW DGA; XDGI=: W DB E6CNXG; : GID: >I=: G DGA; DGEDGIDC DGA; DGEDGIDC 6C9 >IH8DCHDA96I: 9 H7H9>6G; H6HI=: 8DCI: M GFJ>GH - CAHIDI=: GL>H >C9>86I: 9 6AA6B DI CIH>CI=>H CCI 6A*: EDG G; : GID 8DCI>C< DE: GGIDCH

ADEH GEØFE (KH7?

' J GI: 6B H680DHDJ GDE: GTLC< 8DB E6C; H6G J C4: 9 7NDJ G8J AJ G D, 8DCJCJ DJ H3B E0DK: B : CI 6C9 756H; DC681; DC1=61 3H : B 7D9 > 9 3C I=: D015K: J H3C HH+NH: B W +X , =CDJ <= G<D0DJ H6EEA861; DCD, I=: E0DEG: I6ON H I D, <0DL I= A6C 6C9 A69: CH=2E IDDAH6C9 E0D8: HH HI=61 8DB EGH + L : 8DCJCJ DJ H3N 3B E0DK: 7J H3C HHE: GD0B 6C8: 3C I=: 8GE86A6G 6HD, 3C0DK61; DC E0D9J 81 9: K: ADEB : CI 6C9 8DB B : CS36AQ61; DC <AD76AH EEAN8=65C H5AH6C9 B 6C@ I5C< 8DCEDGI: 9: K: ADEB : CI

%GDBAF7 3@6 + 3>G7E

/ : 6G <J>9:97NDJ GH±6G9 EJ GEDH ID9: AK G: HH CD56AI: 8=CDAD×N; DGI=: E: DEA L=D688: AGI: EGD×GHH GK: C7NDJ G
H±6G9 EJ GEDH L: HGK: ID688: AGI: IG6CH; DGB 6I>DC ×C=×= 3B E68I; > A9H H; 8= 6HL DGGEA68: H6;: IN : C<C: GC< 6C9
=: 6A=86G 9: AK: GC<=×= I: 8= HDAI I=DCH6C9 =×= 3B E68I; DG: C<C: GH H8> CD3HH; CDCIAC: L DGG GH 6C9 E6I> CH6CDJ C9 I=: L DGA

/ X=DJGH26G9EJGEDH9:;XCC<L=61L:9DI=:;DANDLXC<8DGK6A1:H<J>9:=DLL:9:AK:G:K:CN96N;DGDJGH6@=DA9:CH

/ : 7J > : MC6DC9 > C6CN I: 6B H; DC: MC6DC9 > C6CN G H AH

/ : 7: A; K; L: 6G B DG IDx: I=: G 6C9 L: 6AA=6K; HDB: I=xC< J CFJ: IDD, ;: G6HL: 8DB: IDx: I=: GID HDAK; EGD7 AB HCD DC: 8DJ A; HDAK; 6ADC: 8DB B xII: 9 ID6 HCDC< 6C9 xC8A1 HK; 8J AJ G

JHDB: GH 88: HEXHEXGHDJ GXXDK6LXXX

/ : 7: A: K: DIGBDH: BEDG6CI7G:6@=CDI<=H6GI=: DC: HI=6I=: AE: DIGSUHDB: CHH:88::9 6C9L: HCK: ID7G:6@9DLC76G8: CH6C9: DGC: C: L: E6I=HIDLDCA 8=6C<>C< >CODK6I>DCHIDBDK: DIGSUHDB: CH: DGL:609

6>O C>HDJ GL 6ND. As:

/ : 7: A; K; I=: C; M; L; B:: 86C 6A; 6N; H7: 7: II: G; 6C9; DJ C8DB; B; B; CJ ID; 8DCJ; CJ DJ H; B; ECDK; B; CJ ; CHE; G; HJ HID; @: E < CDL; X; 6C9; A; 6C; CS<

/ : 8DB E: I: :DGDJ GH=6G=DA9: CH

/ : 7: A; K; XC EGDGEXOC< ICH H; H6:X67:A; A)N 6C9 EDHEX; XB E681 ID 8G; 61: ADC< I: CB K6A1: ; DC6AAD, DJ GH6@=DA9: CH X8A19:XC< DJ GHE6G=DA9: CH DJ G; B EADN : H DJ G8J HDB : CH6C9 DJ C8DB B J CX; H

'7BADE34×7 (79? 7@E

/ : DE: G61: 6C9 GEDG DI CG H ALH:C I=G: H<B: CIH!CI: AAx: CI' E: G61:C<+D41:DCH(G8H;DC),:8=CD40x;H6C9 9K6C8:9 :6A=86G+D41:DCH:68=D;L=8=3H;JG=:G9:H8G7:97:A0L

@F7≫97@F\$ B7D8E@) (A>GEA@E

' J G!C!: A&<: CI ' E: C61-C< + DA1-120CHH <B: CI ECDK9: H69K6C8: 9 ×CHCJ B: C161-20C H2, IL 6G 6C9 H CK8: H1D1: CHD, I=DJ H6C9HD, 8J HDB: CH: C67-AC< I=: ×CB ×H+DC 8GL*86AL DC@, ADL H, =: H D, :: CIC< H2SA19: : A 81G86AI: H B: 6H GB: CI : 68×A1N 6C9 6H+I A;: 8N8A H2, IL 6G 6EEA861-20CH 8DCC; 81: 9 L DC@ CH5;: IN 6C9 8DB EA6C8: H2A1-120CH68C2HH6 C6C<: D, K: CL*86A: C9 B 6C@ IH ×C8A19: ×C 8 6C1 : 681J CSC ECD8: H1×C9 J HG: H =: 6A=86G J L*AL*: H6C9 EDL: G 8DB B J C*861-20CH6C9: A 81CDC*8H 6B DC< DI=: CH , NE*86A I H CHD, I=: H H5;: IN ECD9J 81-K3N 6C9 H H6×C67->AIN H2A1-120CH-X8A19: : A 81G86A: C>C: CH: A 81G8-6CH: A 81CDC*8 I: 8=C8*6CH + ECD;: H4DC6AH C: IL DC@: 8=C8*6CH; 68>AIN B 6C6<: CH: ; CH G HEDC9: CH 6C9 B 6×CI: C6C8: ECD;: H4DC6AH

%D75;EA@) 75: @A>A9;7E

ECD8: HH86E67>AIN 6C9 ECD9J 8LK3N ; 68>AINB 6:CI: C6C8: B 6C6<: CH9GK:C< >C8G; 6H9 J EL>B: 6C9 DL=: C8J HDB: CH; DCL = DB EG 8:H B: 6H GB: CI G A67>AIN 6C9 8DB EA6C8: 6G 8GL86A>CI=: >C6EEA86L>DCH

6HB@576 73\F.53D7 (A\GEA@E

'JG 9K6C8:9 : 6A=86G +DAI DOHH < B: CI H EEA; H8GE86AL DCQAL HDAI DOH: C67AC< =: 6A=86G ECDK9: CHID9: AK: G: M8: ELDC6AE61>; CI 86G B DG: ;;; 8>; CIAN 'JGD,;; C6C+EC8A!9: XHG B: CI H: GAOGLDC HDAI DOH: XHG B: CI IC68@C< 8: AA I=: C6EN: FJ \(\) EB: CI 9: H< C 6C9 B 6CI; 68IJ C6C< 7\(\) 7\(\) B: 9\(\) 86AI: H IDDAH C69>61\(\) 6D2C9: I: 81\(\) CC9 H6; IN B DC\(\) DCCC< 6C9: C9: ID: C9 8AC\(\) 86AECB0J 81\(\) XHNH, IL 6G: 6C9 HDAI DOH' JG=: 6A=86G D,;; C6C+H=: AE: CH G 8CI>86AH6;; IN H6C96C9 H6G B: I \(\) XHG B: CH 6C9 DE: C6DC</br>
CODB H6G L DCCC</br>
CODB H6G L DCCC</br>
CODB H6G L DCCC</br>
CODB H6G CKCODB: CIH

 $, =: ;DADL \times < 9 \times BJ H + DC \times C8AL9 : H \times C,DCB 61 \times C8DB B DC ID 6 A AD, DJ CH < B : CIH$

" 3F7D3×E

'JGB 6CJ;68IJ GC< DE: G6IDCH: B EADN 6 L.9: K6G: IND, G6L B 6I: G6AH X8AI 9X<: A8IGDC8 8DB EDC CIH H: A EA6H-8H6C9 DI=: G
E: ICDAJ B 76H 9 EODJ 8IH 6AI B XI B 6C9 8DEE: G (68: HD, DA6C9 <6H6;;; 8I DI G8DHH; DG; GX=I 6C9 J DAI; H / : EI G8=6H
G6L B 6I: G6AH; GDB 6 A6G: CI B 7: GD, X9: E: C9: CI HDI G8: H6CDI C9 I=: L DOAD, 6G;; H6;;; 8I DI G8DHH; DG; B E68I: 9 B 6I: G6AHDG
8DB EDC: CIH L: B EDG XID I=: - CI: 9 + I6I: H 6H 9 DC 6AD86IDCD, 6CCJ 6AHE: C9 6B DCX DI GK6GDI HH EEA; CH CD HCXA
H EEA; GHB 6I: G6A DL: K G HDB: 8DB EDC: CIH I=6I G F I XG E6G 8J A6GHE: 8; 86IDCHDGF J 6A; 86IDCH6G 9: E: C9: CI DC 6
HCXA H EEA; GDC6 AB X: 9 CI B 7: GD, H EEA; CH I=6I 86C G 69 AN ECDK9: H 8= 8DB EDC: CIH / : J DAO 6 CI B 7: GD, I: 8=CF J: HID
699G HEDI: CD6A9 HG EDC X 6C9 DI=: GCHOHG ADX IDON G F I XG B: CH 6C9 F I 6A; 86IDCD, B J AXEA H EEAN HDI G8: H / = A I=:
GB: 9 6IDC X; DGHI6@ C 7 N 8: G6C X GH9 8IDCH C G HEDCH ID I=: ' . ! E6C9: B 8 6C9 I=: 9 HG EDCH; GDB I=: - Q66 XC
* J H 6 8DC; A8I = 6K G6 H 9 B 6I: G6A6C9 H=ZEECX 8DHH DI GH EEAN 8=6C L 6HG HEDCHK ID I=: H 9 N C6B 8 H 6C9 L:

B EAB: CI: 9 HDAI DCH X 8AI 9 X > I=CDJ <= + 6C9 L DC@CX 8 DA67 DGHX AN L 3= DI GH EEA; GH ID: ;;; 8 IX AN H EEDG DI G
DE: G6DCH 6 C9 =: AE 8DI CI: GB: 6H G ECD9J 8IDCD GDE: G6DD GDE: G6DD H EACH G;; GID WI: B * H@ 68IDCHX

@F7>\$75FG3>%DAB7DFK

A? B7F,F,A@

688: HH H OKS: 6C9 H EEDOL I: 8=CDAD<N 6C9 >CCDK61>DC 7G691= D, ECD9J 81 H OKS: 6C9 HD, IL 6G D, ;; OC<H 6C9 7G6C9 C6B: G8D<C2>DC DG6 9+8J H+DCD, GHOHG AG1: 9 ID 8DB E: 1>DC EA6H G;; GID WI: B * +10 68IDCHX

(73EA@5>#3KQD7A8 GE@THE

: C. CGA: 8DCDB: 8 8DC93: DCH: BE 68I DI G7 J HC: HH6C9; X6C8: 6AG H AH 6C9 8: CG6: CD; DI G7 J HC: HH H: ME: G: C8: H 6HDC6A6C9 DL=: CIG C9 HG: AGI: 9 IDI=: X9 J HG: H6C9: C9 B 6C@ IHI=6I I=: N H CK DG: MGB EA H6A HD, 86E36A: FJ ZEB: CI 6C9 H: GAAGIEDC 8DCH B 67 A H6G D, I: C HCDC<: GC I=: ; DI CI= 86A C96CFJ 6CI: C6C9 H6A HID' % H6G D, I: C HCDC<: CB B: 9 X6I: AN EG 8: 9 X < 6C9 ; DAGL: X < I=: AGJ C8= D, C: L ECD9J 8IH DL: K: G 6H6 L=DA L: 6G CDI H 7? 8I IDB 6I: G6A H 6HDC6A IN

G? 3@ 3B;B>" 3@97? 7@F

!C8AIHK: CDLI= JAJG

- / : 7: A; K; L: 6G B DG ID<: I=: G' J C&J AJ G H IHI=: IDC: ; DG DDX; YH(: DEA HG6I: <N6C9 9GK; H DDX; YHH 88: HH!C&A; HDC X; GHIN 6C9 FJ XN W X 6G 8DG EXAGCHD, DJ CHG6I: <N6C9 8J AJ G
 - M @53CEA@ : K: ADE DJ GI: 6B HID7J > 9 6 DDK: L=: G: NDJ 86C7: NDJ GH A: 6C9 9D NDJ G7: H L DG@
 - ;HTDENK J > 20 6 9 3K CH DODK: I=CDJ <= = 50C< 9: K ADEC< 6C9 G I6 5CC< 6 HODC< 6C9 9 3K CH I: 6B
 - OCHK J>A 6 8J AJ G D; FJ NI=61: C67AH<G61: GCCDK61DC6C9 E: GDCB 6C8: ;DC8J HDB: CH6C9 ;DCI=: LDCA

- $/: 6G~8DB~B~XI: 9~ID~8DCIXCI: 9~IG6CIE6G~C8N7NEI 7~A8ANH=6GC< DI~GL~DCQDC8:~GEG~H~C16L2DC~6C9~X8AIHEDC~GH~AH6C9~6HEXGL2DC6A<math>\times$ D6AAII=CDI~<=DI~GC~DCMN~ / GEDGI~L: 7H3:~6C9~6CCI~6A+J~H6XC67 \times A\$N*: EDGI~

JHC HI, 6ACI 6C9 *: L6C9 +NH: BH

- ' J G8J AJ G D, 8DCL*CJ DJ H $^{\circ}$ B EGDK: B: CI $^{\circ}$ CHE*GHJ HID @: E: ME: GB: CI $^{\circ}$ C< $^{\circ}$ CDL $^{\circ}$ C< 6C9 A6GC*C< ' J G + 6C9 GD7J H I6ACI 6C9 GL 6C9 HNH: B H69K6C8: DJ CE: DEA HC6I: $^{\circ}$ CH7N6IIG68L*C< $^{\circ}$ CDL $^{\circ}$ C< 6C9 GI6 $^{\circ}$ CC< I=: I6ACI L: C: 9 CDL 6C9 $^{\circ}$ CI=: ;JIJ G , D: I=: G I=: H 7J HC: HH6C9 I6ACI HNH: B HHGC<I=: C DJ G: B EADN : K6AI: ECDEDHE*DC 6C9 7J $^{\circ}$ AD DJ G: B EADN G7(6C9 L=: A 9: AK: GC< C: L: ME: G: C8: HIDD J G: B EADN : H6C9 GH AH: DCDJ G8J HDB: CH
- 'JG(:GDCB:6C8:6C9 : K:ADEB:CI;DG:GDLI=ECD8:HH:H9GK:GH:AH6C9:86G:G<CDLI=;DGDI:G<AD76AI:6B:H(:GDCB:6C8:;DG:GDLI=GDDI:HE:GDCDI:GCAD76AI:6B:H(:GDCB:6C8:;DG:GDLI=GCDDI:HE:GDCDI:HE:GDCDI:HE:GDCDI:HE:GDCB:HE:GDC:HE:GDCDI:HE:GDCB:HE:GDC:HE:GDCB:H
- 99½206AM L: 9: H×CDIG, DI6A*: L6GHEOD<6B HID6IIG8I 6C9 GI6CI6ACI: 9 8J GEDI HE: DEA L 1 =6 <0DLI=B 1 C9HI 6C9 6 E6HEDC; DG<0DK6EDC 8DA67DGEDC 6C9 8DCECI DI H&B EODK B: CI 1 : D,;: GA69 1 C< EOD<6B HI=6I 1 CHE<6 6C9 GL 6G9 H: GEOCE: GDCB 6C8: 6G: FJ 1 A67A 6C9; DH: G6C 1 C8AHEK: 9 1 CH 6C9 =: 6A=N<AD76AL DCQDCB:

BEADN: ME: G: C8: 6C9 DBBJC861DC

'J GEODB 3H ID: B EADN: H3H- DGNDJ DGJ H DG<ODL I=, D68=3; K I=3HEODB 3H DJ GA:69: OH616AAAK; AHD, I=: DG:6C<O613DC 6813K; ANH: @;::9768@; ODB DJ G: B EADN: H6C9 DI=: CH6@=DAP: OHID HG C<I=: C DJ C8J AJ G ' J G: B EADN: ME: G: C8: H OK: NH 6G DC: D; I=: B 6CN L 6NHL: 6813K; ANHDA8313CEJ I

' J G: B EADN : : ME: G: C8: H CK: N6EECD68= 8DCD:C1 : HIDB 6IJ G I=CDJ <= FJ 6CJ: CANIDJ 8=EDCTH6C9 A 69 : G688DJ C167>ANN ! C I=: ; DJ C1= FJ 6CJ: CD, DK: G D, DJ C3-AD76AI: 6B 8DB EA I: 9 DJ C7>6CCJ 6A ; J AAS: CH HH CK: N 9 : AK: CC< H: 69N<6>CH: C7DI= DK: G6AA: C<6<: B : C1 6C9 >C >C8A HDC 6C9 7 : ADC>C< I=6I G H A: 9 >C=>HDC86AN=>= C6D>C+HD, 6C9 G HE: 81-K: AN DCHH: C1 L >= ECDCN 6CH DJ CG H AH8DCD>C1 : ID>C; DCB 7DI= B 6C6<: B : C1 6C9 DJ G D6C9 D, >C 8BDCHDC 6EECDEC6I: 68L>DCH ID: C=6C8: DJ G: B EADN : : ME: G: C8:

AHTD@ 7@F A@BB5EE

' 79G-3EADK'' 3H-7DE

-, 1+) 4 ->1+ "-/=4) <76:

% 6C@I 688; HH H6AH 6C9 B 6C@ LC< D. B : 9:86A9; K88; H:C CDC - + 8DJ CJG; H6G; H; 7?; 8I ID; DG > C G < J. ASIDONG FJ > GB : CHI=6I K6ONL-9: AN; CDB 8DJ CIONID8DJ CION DC: M6B EA ×CI=: JCDE: 6C 8DCDB-8 G6 W X 6B: 9×86A9: K8: BJHB::II=: X HH CL36A*: FJ>GB: CIHDG; DOC: L 9: K-8: HEA68: 9 DC I=: B 6C@ I 6; I: G% 6N I=: %:986A:K8:H*:<JAGI>CYH:W% *X :C.GGA+6::IN6C9(:GDGB-6C8: *:FJ>GB:CHH6HL:AA6HDI=:GGFJ>GB:CHHHI % * 9: E: C9:C< DC I=: 9: K8: YHCH28A6H :; DG EA68:C< 6 B: 9:86A9: K8: DC I=: B 60@ I I=: B 6CJ;68IJ GCB J H EGE6G 6 9: 8/5/C6IDCD; 8DC;DCB;NN 8: CI;NC< I=6I I=: 9: K*8: 8DB EA; HL;1= I=: % % * 6C9 BJH I≕ C B 60@, =: CDX>> 9 7D9NINE86AN6J 93H6C9: MB >C; HI=: 9: K8: YHI: 8=C86A9D8J B: C161>CC 609 I=: FJ 6AIN HNH: B ;DGI=: B 6CI ;68IJ G 9: H<C 6C9 ;X6ACHE: 8IDCD, I=: GAK6CI 9: K8: 7: ;DG >>H XC 6 8: **G**>>86I: **DAD**L>C< I=: 8: Cl>:>861: B 6CJ:681J G CHB 6NEG E6G I=: 9: 8/6CGLDCD: 8DC:DCB>N6C9 6::>MI=: 8: Cl₂>861: +>B>60GFJ>GB: CH6EEAN>C1=: - # DG688: HHID1=: - # B6C@I B6CJ; 68IJ GCHBJH D7I6>C6 : **G**≥>86I: 6C9 6::≥M6 - # B 6@IDI=: XB: 9>86A9: K8: H DL: K: G I=: YH B 6C@L>AA7: 688: EI: 9 :CI=: - # JCI>A''JAN

\$67: AC< 6C9 ECDB DI>DC6A68LXE; H6G H7? 8I IDH3C I>N7NI=: 6C9 DI=: C8DB E6C67A; DG>C 6J I=DGE; H6C9 >C8: C6C 8XSU B H6C8: H7NI=: :9: C6A, C69: DB B >H+1DC 6C9 DI=: C8DB E6C67A; DG>C G<J ASIDCH %:9>86A9: K8: H6EECDK: 9 DG 8A6G9 7NI=: ;DG>C G<J ASIDCH DGDI GCDI>;> 9 7D9NB 6NCDI 7: ECDB DI: 9; DGI C9D8J B: CI: 9 J C6EECDK: 9 DGI C8A6G9 J H H DI=: CL>H CCDL C6HVD; A67: AXECDB DI>DC , =: DI=: G- + 6<: C8> H 6C9 DI=: C8DB E6C67A; DG>C GJ ASIDCHEOD=>7>DC< I=: ECDB DI>DC DI; A67: AJ H H

_-0-: -)40+):-)?;

- , =: :6A=!CH G6C8: (DG67>AIN 6C9 88D/ C167>AIN 81 D, W!(X EGD=7) HQCDL XC AN 6C9 L AAJ AN : M8U ECC DG6II: B ELEC ID: M8U I: 6 H8=: B: ID9: ;GJ 9 6CN=: 6A=86G 7: C; ½ EGD>(GB X8A19) XC EGK6I: E6NDCH DG ;6AH; NECC 8DC8: 6ACC DG8DK: GCC J E 6 B 6I: G6A; 68I DGB 6@CC 6CN B 6I: G6AAN; 6AH; ;81½DJ H DG; GJ 9J ACI H6I: B: CJ XC 8DCC 81DCL ½= I=: 9: AK: CND, DGE6NB: CJ; DG=: 6A=86G 7: C; ½H ½: B H DGH CK8: H!C 699½DC !(6H6B: C9: 9 7N I=: :6A=!C, DGB 61; DC; 8=CDAD<N; DG 8DCDB % 6C9 AC 86A : 6A= 8I D, 6A+D GHG8IHI=: J H 6C9 9; BADH G; D; E61; CJ %: CJ
- : 9: (\$\text{6}\text{8}\text{DCH B}: \text{GEQI: 8}\text{12}\text{C} 600 \text{JC; 6}\text{8}\text{BB E: 12}\text{DC ASL H7 (D)69}\text{ANG} < J\text{ASI: B 6000} \text{IEA8: 681}\text{3}\text{1} HcC9 681}\text{3}\text{1} Hl=61 \text{EDI: C1}\text{6}\text{ANN}} = 60\text{B 8DCH B: CH C6A0}\text{DIH-} + \text{Hoi: ASL H6C9 G} < J\text{ASLDCH H} 8= 6\text{HHoi: 6C1}\text{600}\text{600}\text{600}\text{600}\text{600}\text{600}\text{1} H\text{ASL B 6D B 6N 6EEAN}} \text{IDDI G7J HC: HIEG6818: H \text{28}\text{A}19\text{2}\text{< 7J I CDI AB \text{3}: 9 ID GH 603= 9\text{HO57J I EXC H6A H6C9 B 6000 I EX 6006C\text{2}: B: CH 6C9 8\text{ASB H} \text{20}\text{ASB H} \text{20}\text{ACH 6C9 I E: G 6G H6I: ASL HI=61 GFJ \text{3} B : 9\text{86}\text{60}\text{2}: HGB 7J GH 7N 6\text{60}\text{1} \text{2} I=: KD\text{ACH 60O N8DB EA6C8: <J 9: AC H6C9 I=: G AK6C1 8\text{B B EA6C8: <J 9: 6A8-86G ECDK 9: CH6C9 DI=: GEDI: C1\text{2}\text{ACH DIC GS: H H6I: ASL H6C9 G <J\text{ASI DCHI=61 B 6N 7: B 69: ID =: 6A8-86G ECDK 9: CH6C9 DI=: GEDI: C1\text{2}\text{ACH DIC GS: H H6I: ASL H6C9 G <J\text{ASI DCHI=61 G FJ \text{ }G B 6CJ ; 68IJ G G HID ; \text{AC GEDICH GO B 61\text{2}C \text{ }CDB 61\text{2}C \text{ }ECDK 9: 9 ID =: 6A8-86G ECDK 9: HHD 64\text{3}\text{6}\text{1} H H6I: 6C9 \text{AS6AAL HGFJ \text{5}\text{C}\text{2} = G \text{AG1 ECDK 9: B HD, K6A1: ECDK 9: 9 ID =: 6A8-86G ECD; H\text{2}\text{1}\text{1} H H6I: 6C9 \text{AS6AAL HGFJ \text{5}\text{C}\text{ }E = G \text{AG1 ECDK 9: D, H6A HGEG H CI61\text{3}\text{ }H 609 H6I: ASL H <DK (C2\text{C}\text{2}\text{ }E = ECK68N 6C9 H 8J GIND, =: 6A8-2C, DB 61\text{2}\text{C}\text{ }S (G6\text{2}\text{8}\text{3}\text{B} H6C8: H B 6CN D, L = \text{8} = 9\text{3};: G, CDB : 68= DI=: GC H\text{4}\text{4}\text{2}\text{3}\text{4}\text{2}\text{3}\text{3}\text{3}\text{4}\text{6}\text{2}\text{4}\text{3}\text{4}\text{4}\text{6}\text{2}\text{4}\text{4}\text{6}\text{2}\text{4}\text{6}\text{2}\text{4}\text{4}\text{6}\text{2}\text{4}\text{4}\text{4}\text{4}\text{4}\text{4}\text{4}\text{4}\text{4}\te

6 d : 1*-: A) 6, 6 d 7:: =8 d76)?;

8DGFEEDC 6C9 > C1: G681>DCHL > L= >C9>K*9 J 6AHL = D6G 8DCH9: G9 EJ 7A8 D; >8:6AHJ C9: G1=: H A5L H H 8= 6H=: 6AI=86G ECD; HHDC6AH2C 8DJ CIG; HL > H61: GJ C=: 6AI=86G HNH: B H : MEDH J HID I=: GH@D, KEDASIXC< I=: H A5L H . >DA5I>DCHD, I=: H A5L H DG: K: C 6AA<61>DCHD, KEDASI>DCHD, I=: H A5L H8DJ A9 EDH GEJ 161>DC6AGH4H H7? 81 J HID>DK H>61>DCH6C9 G A5I: 9 A1>61>DC 86J H 9>HJ E1>DCHID DJ G7J HC: H1 6C9 GH A1>C B DC 16GN; >C H6C9 96B 6<: H6C9 DI=: GH6C81>DCH

$() \triangleleft ! : b) +A) 6, #-+=: !A)?;$

H6 < AD76ADG:6C:06LDC L: 6G H:7?: 8I ID96I6 EGK68N6C9 H:8J GIN A6L H:G < J A6LDCH 6C9 8J HDB: G:B EDH 9 8DCIODAL:C CI B: 0DJ H:J GHD:8LDCH6H6 GH:ALD, =6K:C< 688: HIID6C9 EQD8: HHC< 8DC;>9: CI>6A E: 0HDC6A 6C9 DGH CHEX: 96I6 :C I=: 8DJ CH D: DI G7J H:C HI

80DHI=: JODE: 6C - CDC I=: : C. GGA 616 (ODI: 813DC * : < JANIDC W (* X 3B EDH HHG81 GFJ 3G B : CHEC=DL L : 8DAA 81 IGGCHB 3F EOD8: HH 6C9 G163C E: GHDC6A9616 3C8A193C< 6B DC< DI=: GI=3C<H 3C8: G65C 83C81 B H6C8: H6 GFJ 3G B : CI ; DOECDB EI CDI3; 8613DC D, 9616 7G 68=: HID H E: OSHDON 61 I=DGI3; H6C9 DGID9616 H17? 8IH L 3= I=: GH@D, H<C; 86C1 ; 3C H; DOCDC 8DB EA6C8: 993; 2DC6AN 6; I: G6 "JAN 9: 83HDC; GDB I=: DJ GJ D; "J H38: D, I=: J GDE: 6C - CDC J GDE: 6C GC < JANDOH6G GFJ 3CC< 6993; 2DC6AH6; : < J 6C9 HID; 683A161: I=: IGGCH; GD, E: GHDC6A3C; DGB 612DC; GDB I=: J GDE: 6C - CDC IDI=: - C3: 9 + I61: H 6C9 DI=: G8: G65C 2J GHD381; DCH

 $+: K: GADI =: G8DI \cap GG: HH: 8 = 6H = 2G: *JHH6 6C9 GGOA = 6K: E6HH9 6C9 DI =: G8DI \cap GG: H6G 8DCH9: GC< E6HHC< AGL HI = 6I B: 6CC<; JAM: ME6C9 I =: 8DB EA6C8: GFJ <math>:$ GB: CIH6CDI C9 8DC; : 9: CL6A E: CHDC6A 6C9 DCH CHEK: 96I6 I = 6I L: B 6N = 6K: 688: H1 IDDCEOD8: HH: CI =: 8DI CH D; DI G7J HC: HH! C = 2G: 6C9 *JHH6 EGK68N 6C9 H 8J GHN AGL HB 6NG FJ : G 6 8DEND; E: CHDC6A 96I6 GAGIC< ID 82-0 CHID7: B 6: CI6C C 9 DC AD86AH CK: CH6C9 : B EDH 69932DC6A 96I6 IGCH: CG HG8LDCH GGOAH\$: : : G6A9: (CDI: QPD9: 69DH VIS (X : X : X : X : X : CI6C C HB EA6C8: GFJ : GB: CIHG : AGI: 9 IDEGK68N 96I6 ECDI: 81-DC 6C9 : CDB 61-DC H 8J GIN ; DG7J HC: HH HI = 6I 6G AD86I: 9 DC9D7J HC: HHL : = C GGOA A = DI : E1: : (H=6G HHB : AGGI: HL : E1: (: X : A 6AD 8DCI6C CH6 CIB 7: CD, J CFJ: :: 6IJ GH : X : A : A : A : A : A : A : CAT : HHE: CHDC6A 96I6 6C9 GFJ : GB: CHI, DGI=: CDA D; 6 96I6 ECDI: 81-DC D; : CIE: H 8DI CIG: H6C9: AH L : G I=: AGL H 6EEA867 A ID 96I6 ECK68N 6C9 H 8J GINB 6NG FJ : GS : 6CC: HID 7J HC: HHE G8LS: HDC69932DC6A-CK: HB: CI: DC8DB EA6C8: EI CEDH H

6>1:765-6<4)?;)6, "-/=4)476;

'JCDE: (61) 2004609 EODE: (DE) H6G H7? 81 ID A6L H6C9 G < JA61) 2004 JA61 2004 C : (DE) CK-GDCB: (DE) CASEODB: (DE) CK-GDCB: (SE) CE X8A19 X < 1= DH < DK: (GE) C < 6.4G: B *** HEDCH L 61: (9) *** B=6G: (H6C9 L 64): B 6C6<: B : (DE) C DGGE A68: =: 6A= 6C9 H5;: IN DG6 9 *** B1 HEDC D; I=: CK-GDCB: (D6A-46L H6C9 G < JA61) 20041 = 61 D1 GDE: (61) 2004 EOD9 J 81H 6C9 H OK-8: H6G H 7? 81 ID 6C9 D1=: G: CK-GDCB: (D6A-8DC) C : (C8** H EA6H G;: GID & D1=: 8DCHDA961: 9; X6C8*6AH61: B : (D1+X8A19: 9 ** X1=**) + (C1) 6A*: EDG1 DG6 9 *** B1 HEDC D; GH2HG A61: 9 ID 8D8 EA6C8: L *** =: CK-GDCB: (D6A6C9 =: 6A= 6C9 H6;: IN A6L H6C9 GH2HG A61: 9 ID E6H DG; J J J G G A6H HD, DG: MEDH GHID =60609 D1 HH 7 H6C8: H EA6H G;: GID W1: B ** ** ** H20 68ID GHX

@7:<587:<7584)6+

- / : 6G GFJ:3G9 ID8DB EANL:3= K6GDJ:H- + : MEDG:3B EDG:8DCIDA6C9 : 8DCDB:38 H6C81:DCH:46LH:H:8=6H
 - S I=: !CI: CC61;206A, C6;;>8 >C CB H*: <JAS1;20CH69B >CH: G9 7NI=: + : E6CB: CI D, +I6I: >CS81DC6I: D, :;: CH: , C69: DCICDAH L=>8= 6B DC< DI=: GI=>C<H>>B EDH A8: CH GFJ>GB: CHDC I=: : MEDCI; CDB I=: CX: 9 +I6I: HD, 9:;: CH 6CD*8AH6C9 9:;: CH HCK8: HAH: 9 DC I=: CX: 9 +I6I: H% J CX;20CH\$>H

 - S I=: 3B EDOI G < J AND DOHG9B 3CH; G 9 7N- + J HDB H6C9 DO9; G (ODI: 8LDC

' I=: CC612DCHY<DK: CCB: CH=6K: 3E EAB: C1: 9 HB 3AG: MEDG: 3E EDG: 8DC1CDA6C9: 8DCDB: 38 H6C812DCG</br>
6;;; 8I DI GDE: C612DCHDC1C6CH8812DCHH: 7?: 8I IDI=: 3C71 GH9*S12DCH DC6: 93481 H42DCD; GH9*HG: A6I: 9 ID: MEDG: 3E EDG: 8DC1CDA6C9: 8DCDB: 38 H6C812DCH: A6I: 4D EA6H: G;; GID WI: B * 3H@: 68IDCHX

@F7D@FA@>\$ B7D8FA@E

'JCEODJ 8IH6C9 H OK8: H6G 6K6;467 A : C B 6C@ IHL DOAL : 9: 6C9 DJ GEGC8;E6AB 6C@ IHDJ IH9: I =: - C : 9 + I6I: H6G : C JODE: 6C9 H6 / : 6ALD = 6K DE: 6GJ2DCH6ODJ C9 I =: L DOAD 6C9 I = 3H<: D<6E=>8 9 *K OHIN 6ADL HJ HID 9 G6L DC I =: H@AAHD, 6 L DOAL : 9: L DO@DG8: EODK9: H<6G I: GH67;ANNID DJ GDE: 6GJ2DCH 6ADL HJ HID 9 GK: 8DCDB >; HD, H86A EODK9: HG K: CJ: HG 6B HI = 6I B 6N =: AE D; HI: 8DCDB > IGC9HI = 6I 6G HE: 8>; *8 ID : C9 *K*9J 6A: 8DCDB > H 6C9 D; : CHJ H6C DEEDGJ C3NNID 688: HH C: L B 6C@ IH; DGECD9J 8IH ! C 699 \$\frac{1}{2} \text{ C} : 7: As K: I = 6I DJ C; J J J G < CDL I = 9: E: C9 H; C E6GJ DC DJ G67; *AINID 8DCD; CJ: 9: K: ADE; C ECDJ 8IH6C9 H6AHB D): AHI = 6I H 88: HJ AANI6G: I = ×= < CDL I = B 6C@ IH

, =: B 6CC: GCL=8= DI CECDOJ 8IH6C9 H CK8: H6G HDAY DI IH9: I=: - CX: 9 + I6I: H93;: CH7N7J HC: H16C9 7NG <DC % DH D, DI G H5A H3C CDC - + B 6C@ IH6G B 69: 7NDI GH 7H936G: HAD86I: 9 DI IH9: I=: - CX: 9 + I6I: H I=DI <= L: 6ADH AA9368IAN; CDB I=: - CX: 9 + I6I: H3CD CDC - + B 6C@ IHI=CDI <= K6GDI HG EG H C1613K: H6C9 93HG7J IDCH6C9 3C HDB: 86H H 93G 8IAN !C 8DI CIG: H L3= ADL H5A HKDAI B: H L: <: C: C6ANH AAI=CDI <= GEG H C1613K: H6C9 93HG7J IDCH

HB:>34>7 @8AD? 3FA@

/ : $B.6\times C16\times C6\times C1$: CC: IL: 7HI: 61 LLL; DOLK: 8DB L=: G. L: B.6@ 6K6×67A; G: D, 8=6Gc: DJ G6CCJ 6AG EDGHDC DOB # FJ.6CJ: CANGEDGHDC DOB | 6C9 8J. GGCJ GEDGHDC DOB # 6C9 6B: C9B: CHIDI=DH GEDGH; >A9 DG, J. GC+H=: 9 EJ. GH.6CJ ID+: 8L9DC | 6 DG | 9 D, I=: M8=6C<: 8I 6HHDDC 6HG 6HDC67ANEG68L>867A 6; I: G; >AC< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J. GC+H=: C< H 8= B 6I: G6AL >I= DG, J.

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- S G9J85C<9: B 6C9; DGDJ GEOD9J 8IH HD, IL 6G 6C9 H OK8: H AB 35C< I=: ; 26C85C< 6K6367A ID DJ G8J HDB: CH6C9 H EEA: CH 328G 6HC< D9: C86C8: A6L3DCH 6C9 GH A5C< 3C ADC: CH6A H8N8A H6C9 HADL: C69DEJ3DCD; C: L I: 8=CDAD\$\times\$ H
- S > X8G6HC< I=: 9>; > 3 AN X 8DA&81X< 688D1 CHG 8: X67A 6C9 I=: CH@D; : M8: HH6C9 D7HDAI: XCK CHDG; H
- S >C8G6HC< EG8: 8DB E: 1320C >C DI GH GK: 9 B 6G@ IH
- S HEEAN \times CI: CCC ELECTH L=8= 8DJ AQ 9 \pm CC ELECTH DJ C67 \pm ANNID ECCCPJ 8: DJ CECCCPJ 8IH
- S >C8G 6HC< I=: GH@D, >B E6>GB: C1 D, <DD9L>AA6C9 DI=: GADC< AK: 9 6HH IH 6C9 I=: GH@I=6I L: B 6NCD1 7: 67A ID; JAAN G 8DK: GI=: K6AI: D. DI=: G6HH IHH 8= 6HG 6A: H6I: 6C9 I6M6HH IH
- S > C8G6HC< I=: 3B E68I D. 8J GG C8N IG6CH6L3DC 6C9

S >C8G6HC< I=: GH@I=61 8DI CI: GE6G\(\text{HIDDI G8DCIG68IJ 6A6G66C}\(\text{C}\): B: CIHL\(\text{AA7}\): 8DB: \(\text{XHDAK}\): CI DCDI=: GL\(\text{H}\) J C67A ID \(\text{I}\) \(\text{J}\): A\(\text{AA}\)=: \(\text{C8DCIG68IJ 6AD7}\) A\(\text{61}\): DCHL\(\text{=}\): C 699\(\text{HDCID}\): C8G 6HC<\(\text{I}\): CHQH\(\text{9}\): C1\(\text{3}\): 9 67DK: 8DI A) GH A\(\text{A}\): CEG;: GC8: 681\(\text{HDCH6}\)<6\(\text{CH}\) J H

!C 699\(\frac{1}{2}\)DC 69K CH < C (6A 8DCDB \(\frac{8}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{8}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{8}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{8}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{8}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{8}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{1}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{8}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{1}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{8}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{1}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{8}\) 8DCDB \(\frac{1}\) 8DCDB \(\fra

!; <GDL I= ::CI=: <AD76A: 8DCDB NDG:C 6CND, I=: B 6C@ IHL: H CK: HBL H; DG6 H C; 86CI E: GD9 ; I=: G ; HH C; 86CI 9: I: GDC6I; DC :CI=: <AD76A: 8DCDB NDG:H 8= B 6C@ IH ; I=: G ; HECH67; AEN :C <AD76A:86E; A6A6C9 8G9; B 6C@ IH DG; 8E ECEK B: CIH:CI=: <AD76A: 8DCDB N9DCD:I 7: C: ; I I=: B 6C@ IHL: H CK: DI G7J H; C: H6C9 ; X6C8:6AH6I: B: CIHL DI A) 7: 69K; CH AN6; ;: 8I: 9

1 ((). \$\frac{9}{.}\),' (/ ./,\pi! * #3 -/**\& '' \(! ' (.), \'' */, '' - -, \(+/\pi, \)),)/,
' (/ ./,\pi! .\th\tau \(# - .) \), &. '' (! - \(# \) ', \(\) (#\(# - \) ' -.)' , ' ((-/**\& '' \\ #,/*.\(# \) (-)/,
*,) \(#\(\) \(#\(\) (-) \(\) \

/ : ET CS=6H B 6I: G6AH 8DB EDC: CH 6C9 : FJ \(\) EB : CI ; CDB \(\) E=C9 E6Cb \(\) H; DGJ H \(\) CDI CB 6CJ ; 68IJ GC<\(\) DE: C6IDCH \(\) J GC8DB : 8DJ A\(\) 7: 69K CH AN \(\) E68I: 9 \(\) L: 6G J C67A ID 69 J H DJ CEJ CS=6H H6C9 H EEAN 8=6\(\) B 6CC B 6C6<: B : CI ID G; A8I 6CN H EEAN 8=6\(\) DGIGGCHEDGI6DC 9 \(\) J EDCHDC8=6C<: H: C 8J HDB : C9: B 6C9 6C9 B 6C@ I ; A8IJ 6DCH \(\) SAA 9\(\) C< I=DH 86J H9 7NI=: \(\) . !

E6C9: B \(\) < C DEDAL 86A9 \(\) J EDCHDC8=6C<: H: C 8J HDB : C9: B 6C9 6C9 B 6C@ I ; A8IJ 6DCH \(\) SAI 9\(\) C< I=DH 86J H9 7NI=: \(\) . !

E6C9: B \(\) < C DEDAL 86A9 \(\) J EDCHDC6C: H H 6HDC6AIN DC8N8A86AIN \(\) J GC< 6 B 6C@ I J EIJ CC DC<: C GAH EEAN 8=6\(\) C 9\(\) HJ EDCH HEAN 8=6\(\) HJ EDCH HEAN 8=6\(\) C 9\(\) HJ EDCH HEAN 8=6\(\) C 9\(\) HJ EDCH HEAN 8=6\(\)

DCK CHAN >C DO9: GIDH & J.G. H: EEA; H; DGI=: ECD9J & EDD9J &

!C 699 \pm DC HDB: D, DI G7J HC HH HEJ C8=6H 8: CI6 \pm C GFJ \pm GB: CIH; CDB HDA DCAB \pm I: 9 HDJ C8: H FEA: CH; DOG 6HDCHD, FJ 6AIN 6HH C6C8: 8DH:;;; 8LK: C HH 6K6 \pm AC7 \pm AIN 8DCIC68IJ 6AD7 A \pm 6LDCHDCJ CFJ: C HHD, 9: H \pm C !; I=: H DCDI=: CH FEA: CH: C8DJ CI: G; \pm C6C8-6A DE: CGLEC

FJ 6AIN DCDI=: C9 \pm 3; \pm 3J A \pm 3 HDC3; DJ CG AGLDCH \pm E L \pm 1=1: B 8=6C<; H \pm 8AL9 \pm C

6H6 GH ALD, 8DCIC68IJ 6A 9 \pm EJ I: H L: B \pm 1 CDJ 7: 67 A IDFJ \pm 8 CBN: H67 A \pm 1 DCFJ 6A; NG E \pm 48: B: CI HDJ C8: HD, H EEAN , =: H EEAN 8=6 \pm CH; DCDJ G 7J HC: HH H8DJ AI 6AD7: 9 \pm CJ EI: 9 7NH EEA: C86E68 \pm N 8DCHC6 \pm CJ HDE: CGLDC6ADCFJ 6AIN \pm HI: H 76CCCJ EISNDC; MEC

DJ HC: HH; DCDI=: CG 6HDCH 9: 8G 6H 9 6K6 \pm AC7 \pm AIND, @ NCGL B 6I: G6AHDC8DB B D9 \pm CH 6C9: M: CC6A K CIHH 8= 6HC6IJ C6A 9 \pm CH: CH H K G L: 6I=: C; K CIHI=6I 6G D88J CGC

B D6 ; GFJ: CIANDCL \pm B DG \pm CI: CH: ;;; 8IH6H6 GH ALD, <AD76A8AB 6I: 8=6C<: E6C9: B \pm B =: 6A= \pm HH: H L 6GI: CCCH 68IDCH CDK: CCB: CI6A68IDCH 6C9 A<HAGIX: DCG

DI=: CH CND, I=: H; 68IDCH8DI AI GH AI \pm CECD9J 8IDC \pm CI: CCC EIDCH 9: ANH: M: C9: 9 A69 EB: H 6C9 \pm C; ;; 8 \pm CS \pm H

: 86J H L: 86CCD1 6AL 6NH2B B: 9x6I: AN 696E1 DI CECDDJ 8L2DC 86E682N6C9 G.A6I: 98DH HCJ 8IJ GHID 8=6C<C< B 6C@ I
8DC922DCH DJ GB 6CI; 68IJ GC< 86E682NB 6N6I L2B: H: M8: : 9 DC; 6AAH2DCJ D, DJ CECDDJ 8L2DC GFJ xGB: CIH CNDC6AAD, I=: H
ECD7AB H8DJ AJ GH AJ XCI=: ADHD, 8J HDB: CH ECDXS9: 6C DEEDCJ C3N; DC8DB E: LC< ECDDJ 8IHID <6xCB 6C@ I 688: E16C8: 6C9
DI=: CL2H 69K: CHAN6;;: 8I DJ CECD2,3672AIN

/, #((# &, -/ & ..) & ./ .#(- #(.'')-. (0 #& #&3))' ') ##-),)' *)((.- .'' .1 /- #()/,)* , .#(-

 \times CI: GCI EEDC \times CI =: H EEAND, I=: H \times I: B H \times CSAL9 \times C >6H6 GH ALD, <: C GGAH EEANS =6 \times C 8DCHGS/CH \times CSG 6HC >9: B 6C9 DI IE68 \times C H EEA; H DC8DCIG68IJ 6A9 \times EI I: HL \times I= H EEA; CHDCK C9DCH 8DI A2 69K CH AN 6;;: 8I DI G7J HC. HH !C 699 \times DC 9J : IDI=: = \times EAN 8DB E: 12-K C6IJ G D, I=: \times C9J HG; HI=6I L: H CK: I=: 8DH 8DCIG6 \times B: CI:;; DCHD, DI C8J HDB: CH 6C9 I=: I: CB HD, 8: CH6 \times 8DCIG68IHL: 6G E6CINID \times 8DB B D9 \times NDC8DB EDC: CI EC8: HCH L: B 6N7: J C67 A IDE6HH6ADC 8DH \times 8G 6H HI=CDI <= \times E: GE8: H!; L: 6G J C67 A ID; J ANG 8DK G= \times E: C8DB B D9 \times NDC8DB EDC: CI 8DHHI=CDI <= EC8: \times 8G 6H HDCD; HI I=: H \times 8G 6H H I=CDI <= 8DH G9J 8DCH DC\$; I=: G \times H6 13B: 9: A6N7: IL:: CI=: \times 8G 6H \times 8DHH6C9 DI C67>ANNID G8DK CDCD; HI I=: H 8DHH L: 8DI A2: ME: G: C8: ADL: CB 6G \times CH6C9 ECD, \times 67>ANN 6C9 DI G; \times 6C8 \times 6AH6I: B: CH8DI A2 7: 69K CHAN 6;; 8I: 9

DCJCJ: 9 HEG69 D, 6C9:;;DCJHIDB 31×6I: '.! ×C8: C6C @ N8DJ CIG: H ×C8A19×C< =>C6 =6K: 86J H 9 J H DJ CJH EFA: CH 6C9 8J HDB: CJHID6A: C8DB B: C8×6A68J×K1× H6C9 J L*ACGLECC D, ;68×A1× H6C9 B 6CJ;68JJ GC< HI: H 69K: CJH AN B E68L C< DJ C67×A1N IDB 6CJ;68JJ G H AA ICGCHEDCJ 6C9 H CK8: DJ CECDDJ 8JH;CDB I=: 3B E68L: 9 8DJ CJG: H !C 6993±DC G H9J 6A3B E68L ID <AD76A H EEAN 8=6×C 6C9 ICGCHEDCJ6JDC;CDB I=: EGDCGB: 9×6JDC: ;;DCJH8DCJ*CJ: ID>B E68L I=: HDJ C8×C ×C D, CGL B 6I: G6A4 8DB EDC: CJH6C9 ICGCHEDCJ6JDC;DCDJ CECDDJ 8JH / =>A I=: GB: 9×6JDC: ;;DCJHCC G HEDCH IDI=: '.! E6C9: B ×8 =6K: H 7 H9: 9 ×C B DH 8DJ CJG: H ×C8A19×C ×I=: - CJ: 9 + I6I: H L: 8DCJ*CJ: ID: ME: C3: C8: 69K: CH ×B E68I HID DJ C7J HC: HH6H6 CJH ALD, CJH9J 6AH EEAN 8=6×C 9×LJ EJDCH ×C;AGJDC 6C9 C9J 8: 9 ×C E: CJDC 8DA67 DCGJDC: ;;DCJH

$$/,\,!,)1.''\,\,)/\&\,\,-/\,\,\,,\,\#\,.''\,\,'\,\,,\,\%.-\,\#(.)\,\,1\,''\#''\,1\,\,-\,\,\&\&)/,\,\,*,)\,\,/\,\,.-\,\,(\,\,-\,\,,0\#\,\,-\,\,\,\&\#\,\,\,)\,\,(\,).\,\,!,)1\,\,-\,\,(.\#\,\,^*\!\!\!/\,\,.\,\,\,),$$

% 6CND, DI G7J HC, HH HDE: G1: XCX9J HG: HI=61 6G XI: CH AN 8DB E: LEXK 6C9 =6K 7:: CH 7? 8I ID 8DCHDA961EDC : 86J H D, I=: G6CX: D, I=: E0D9J 8IH6C9 H OK8: HL: H AA6C9 I=: K6G; IND, B 6C@ IHL: H OK L:: C8DJ CI: C6 L 29: K6G; IND, 8DB E: LEDCH EA6H H: I=: H 8LEDC: CEA9 W J HC; HH DB E: LEEDCX; DC699 % DC6A9: 16 AH! C DD9: GID 8DB E: I:: ;;; 8LEX AN L: B J H G 16 CC ADCX H6C9 **C G AN 12D CH** EHL **J= B 6 DC68J HDB: OH6C9 8DCD**CJ: ID < ODL DJ G7J HC; H17N: H67 AH** CX G AN 12D CH** EHL **J= C L 8J HDB: OH 8DCD**CJ 6AN 9: K ADE**CX C: L DG: C=6C8: 9 E0D9J 8IH6C9 H OK8: HIDB 6 C16**C6C9: ME6C9 DJ G7 G6C9 G 8D CC 12D C6C9 A69: OH**E EDH**DC**C K6GDJ HEOD9J 8I 6C9 H OK8: 86I: <DG** H 6C9 E: C 1G6L**CX C: L B 6C@ IH * 28A19 **X = *X = <ODL I= B 6C@ IH ' J G ;6A1 G ID 8DB E: I:: ;;; 8LEX AN 6C9 DCEC8**CX EG HH G H G H AXCX ; ODB 8DB E: LEEDC B 6N 69K OH AN **B E68I DJ G; *X 6C8**6A H6I: B: CH 6C9 DJ G; ME6CH**DC**CID C: L B 6C@ IHB 6N G H AXCX < G 6I: GI=6C: ME: 8I: 9 GH0H A67 **AL** H6C9: ME: CH H

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/ : <; C. G6ANH ANDI CECDOJ 8IH6C9 H CK8; H; C; Y9J HG; HI=61 6G 8=6G68I; GO 9 7NGE9 I; 8=CDAD<86A8=6C<; H; GFJ; CI C; L ECDOJ 8I XICDOJ 8IZOCH6C9 8=6C<>C< X9J HONH6C96G9H!; L: 9DCDI 9; K ADE XCDK6IX; C; L 6C9 ; C=6C8; 9 ECDOJ 8IH6C9 H CK8; HDC 6 I; B; AN 76H9H DI GD;; GC<HL >AA7; 8DB; D7HDAI; DK; GI; B; 6C9 DI C8DB E; I; XK; EDH9; DC 6C9 ; X6C8;6AH6I; B; CIH L >AAH;;;; G' J GH; 88; HHL >AA9; E; C9 DC H K; G6A; 68IDCH X8A19X< DI G67>AINID

- S 688J (61: AN>): CI>; N8J HDB: CC: 9H6C9 EG;: GC8: H6C9 EG9>8I; J IJ G: C: 9H6C9 EG;: GC8: H
- S 6AD861: DJ CG H 6C8=6C9 9: K: ADEB: CI; J C9>C< ID ECD9J 8IH6C9 H CK8: HL >== >=: G<CDL I= ECD+E: 8IH
- S 6C1-8-E61: 6C9 G HEDC9 ID DI C8DB E: L'ALDCHY9; K: ADEB : CL D, C. L. ECD9J 81H6C9 H CK8; H6C9 I: 8=CDAD< 86A>CCDK61-DCH
- S 93;; GCL561; DJ GD;; GC<H; GDB DJ G8DB E; 121DGHYD;; GC<H6C9 6KD9 8DB B D9320612DC
- S >CCDK61: 6C9 9: K: ADE C: L I: 8=CDAD<: H6C9 6FEA861>DCH 6C9 68FJ>G DCD716>CG<=IHID1=>C9 E6CINI: 8=CDAD<: H1=61 B 6N=6K: K6A167A 6FEA861>DCH>C DI CH CK: 9 B 6CQ IH
- S D7.16.℃ 69: FJ 61: ×Cl: AA.8IJ 6A.ECDE: CIN.CK=IHL X= CIHE: 8I ID @ NI: 8=CDAD ← H7: : DC DJ C8DB E: I>IDCH9D

- S H; 88: H; J; AN 8DB B : Q\$:6AQ C; L I: 8=CDAD<; H: C6 L; B : AN B 6CC; G; EG8: I=: B 8DB E; L; X; AN 6C9 8DH : ;; : 8L; X; AN B 6CJ : 68LJ G; 6C9 9: AK; CH; ;; 8S; CI; KDA(B): HD, C; L EQD9J 8IHD, 6EEQDEC6I; FJ 6AN DC L; B: 6C9
- S = H;B;J;A61: 8J;HDB;C99:B;6C9:DC6C9:8DCK5C8: 8J;HDB;CHID;69DEI;C;L;L;8=CDAD⇔;H

!C 6993;DC >; L: ;6:AID 688J G6I: ANEG 9:8I; J IJ G 8J HDB: GC: 9H6C9 EG;: GC8: HDC; 6:AID ECD9J 8: K:67A I: 8=CDAD >; H L: B 6N > CK H =: 6KAN > CG H 6C8 = 6C9 9: K: ADEB: CI D, ECD9J 8IH6C9 H CK8: HI=6I 9D CDI A:69 ID H < C; > 86CI G K: CI: L => L DJ A2 69 K: GH AN 6;;: 8I DJ CECD, 3:67 > AIN K: C >; L: H 88: H+J AAN > CDK6I: 6C9 9: K: ADE C: L 6C9: C=6C8: 9 ECD9J 8IH6C9 H CK8: H+L: B 6N > C3 CH 7H6CJ > 6A8DHH > C9D C < HD 6C9 DJ CECD > 6C9 > AIN B 6N H:;: G

/ : GANDC>C;DOB 6120C1: 8=CDAD<NHNH: BHHDB: D; L=>8=6GB6C6<;97N1=>69E6O>;H6C9HDB: D; L=>8=6GB6C6<;9DC6 9: 8: CIGGAO 9 XS: E: C9: CI 76HH7NDI GDE: GGLXC< 8DB E6C; H IDEGD8: HH IGGCHB xI 6C9 HDG : A8IGDC-8 XC; DGB 61; DC XSAI 9:XC< HCHEX: 9616 H 8= 6H8DC; 9: CL:6A7J HC; HL:C; DCB 6L2DC 6C9 E: CHDC6AN; 9: CL; 267A 9616 G; A6L2C< ID: B EADN: H 8J HDB: CH 6C9 DI=: G7J HC HHE6OC OH 6C9 ID B 6C6<: DGH EEDO 6 K6O2 IN D 8OE86A7J HC HHEODS: HH H6C9 68EXE2 H . =: H HNH: B HB 6N7: 96B 6<: 9 9HG EI: 9 688: H1 9 DGH-J I 9DL C 9J: ID 6II 68@H7N 8DB EJ I: G=68@GH C 6I=DC H6I: H 8N7: G 8GB × 6AH 8DB EJ I: G K&J.H.H.: CCDCDCB 6A: 6H6C8: 7N: B EADN: DC: DCB: G: B EADN: H EDL: CDJ 16<: H=6C9L 6G: (5-ALGH I: A8DB B J C-8612DC DCJ 1>AN ;6:A1 GH 8616HODE=: H DCDI=: CHB >A6C; K: CIH 6C9 >C 6CNH 8= 8>C8J B H6C8; HDJ CHNH; B: CG 9J C96C8N6C9 DI=: C9>H6H; CG 8DK; CN EASCCC< B 6N7: xC;;; 8LX: DGC69: FJ 6I: !C 6993xDC H 8J GIN7G 68=: HD, DJ GHNH: B HDGA68@D, H;;;8x CJ 8DCJCDAxC DJ G HNH: B H DGI=: HNH: B HD. DJ G8J HDB : CH H EEA? GHDGDI=: G7J HC. HHE6OC. CH 8DJ AJ GH AJ:CI=: B XFEECDEG61XDC 8=6C<: H 9: HCJ 81±DC DCJ CCJ I=DCGO 9 9±8ADH CJ D, 8DC; 9: CL>6A+C; DCB 61±DC DCE; CHDC6A9-616 7: ADC<>C< IDJ HDCJD DJ C; B EADN : H E6GC CH 8J HDB: CH DCH EEA; CH \$::\@ B 6CNB J A::\C6I:\DC6A8DCEDC6I:\DCH DJ G::CDCB 6I:\DCI: 8=CDAD:\NHNH: B H=6K: 7:: CH 7?: 8I 10808 EJ I: GKGHHBB6A8820H8D9: HJCGJI=DGO9688: HH6C9DI=:G8N7: G61168@H6C96A=DJ <=6HD. : 8: B7: G H 8= 61168@H=6K: CDI =69 6 B 61: C6AB E681 DC DI GDE: C612DCHDC; 26C826AG; H AH L: : ME: 81 ID7: H; 7?: 81 IDHB >6C3C829: C1H2C I=: :JJJG 6HH 8= 6II68@H7: 8DB: BDG: HDE=XL86I: 9 6C9: GFJ: CI 6CND. L=X= B6N=6K: 6 B6I: C6A69K: CH XB E68I DCDJG 7J HC. H18DCD:CJ N DE: (61DCHDC; X6C8X6AG; H AH CND, I=: 61168(9H 7G:68=: H DGDI=: C9)XHJ EDCHDC96B 6<: 9: H8C67: 9 67DK: 6HL: A6H8DGG HEDC9:X< GB: 9:6EDC: ;; DGH 86C:XI: GG EI DI GDE: G6EDCH 9: A6NEGD9J 8EDC 6C9 HE:XB: GH GH A1:X I=: ;I D, DJ G6C9 DJ G8J HDB : GHY:CL: AA 8IJ 6AEGDE: GN 6C9 1G69: H 8G IH 96B 6<: 8J HDB : G6C9 7J HC. HHE6GC. GG AGI::DCH:::EH6C9 DJ G GEJ 1612DC DOG H A1×C9: ;; 81×K: ECDDJ 81HDCH CK8: H A<6A8A6>B H6C9 ECD8: ; 9×C<H A67>A1N 6C9 E: C6A1> HJ C9: GEGK68N A5L H 6C9 > C8G 6H 9 8DHH: DCH 8J GIN 6C9 GB: 9>6L>C : 68= D. L=8= 8DJ A) 69K CH AN 6::: 8I DJ G7J HC HH6C9 : > C6C8>6AH6I: B: CIH

% 6CJ; 68IJ CC< DC9: H</td>
 C9: ;; 8IH-B E68I-C
 H6; IN 8N7: CH 8J GIN DCFJ 6AIN HH: H DCJ=: E: C8: E1-DCD; H 8= HH: H; DCDJ G ECDJ J 8IH6C9 H CK-8: H86C A69 IDE: CHDC6A-C/J CN 9: 6I= ECDE: CIN 96B 6<: 96I6 ADH DCDJ=: C96B 6<: H, =: H: K: CIH8DJ A) A69 IDG 86AHDCH6;: INDCDJ=: CEJ 7A8 6A CH GH AL-C ECDDJ 8I DCH CK-8: 9DL CJ-B: DCJ=: I: B EDC6CN DCE: CB 6C: CI GB DK6AD, 6 ECDDJ 8I DCH CK-8: ; CDB I=: B 6C@ I 6C9 GH AL-C ECDDJ 8I A67>ANDCHB >A6C8A6-B H7: XC> 7CDJ <=I 6<6CH J H*: 86AM 9DL CJ-B: GB DK6AH 6C9 ECDDJ 8I A67>ANDCG HB >A6C8A6-B H CJ-SA6CI AB 6I: DJ I8DB: 86C GH AL-C H-C; >86CI 8DH 6HL: A46HC: <6I-X: EJ 7A8-SN6C9 96B 6<: IDDJ GG EJ 16I-DC I=6I 8DJ A) G9J 8: 9: B 6C9; DCDJ CECDDJ 8IH6C9 H CK-8: H</td>

: CI65C D, DI G7J HC; HH HH A\$6 H<0; 36Cl 6B DI CI D, I=: XEECD9J 8IHID @ N93HG7J IDCH6C9 DI=: C8=6CC; AE6CIC; CHI=6I =6K K6A167A G A\$13DCH=3EHL 3= 8J HDB : CH6C9 : C9 J H CH +DB : D, I=: H 93HG7J IDCH6C9 DI=: CE6CIC; CH6A4D H A\$DJ C8DB E: 13DCHY ECD9J 8IHDC8DB E: I: L3= J H95G 8LAN 6C9 3; I=: N; 6KDC8DB E: DC< ECD9J 8IH; DC6CN G6HDC I=: NB 6N; 6A3ID B 6C@ I DI CECD9J 8IH : ;;; 813K AN 9K CH 8=6C<: H3C DI CG A\$13DCH=3EHL 3= I=: H 93HG7J IDCH6C9 DI=: CE6CIC; CH DC69K CH 9: K A\$DEB : CH5C I=: 3G

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/ : =6K: K6GDJ HCDC - + 8DAA.8LK: A67DC6CG6C<; B : CIH / : 6G H 7?: 8I IDEDI: CD:6AL DC@HDEE6<; H L DC@H8DJ C8>A86B E6>CH 6C9 DI=: GA67DC9>HEJ I: H 6CND, L=8= 8DJ A) 69K: CH AN>B E68I DJ CECD9J 8LKN G H AHD, DE: CGLDCH 6C9 GEJ I612DC

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'JG;68:AL: HHEEAN8=6:CH9:HG7JI:DCHNH: BH6C9:X;DDB6I:DCI: 8=CDAXNHNH: BH6G H7?: 8I ID86I6HDE=8 ADH9J: ID;XG;ADD9: 6GI=FJ6@=JG686C: EJ7A8=: 6A=8GHHL6GI: GDGHB DCDI=: GC6IJ:GADGB6CB69: 9:H6H: GH:X8A19:XCI=DH86JH97N8AB6I: 8=6C<: 6C9 DI=: G8AB6I: GAGI: 9:86JHH!; 6CND, I=: H;68:AL: HHEEAN8=6:XHDGHNH: BHL: GID: ME: GE:C8: 6:86I6HDE=8 ADH; 3:8DIA9:3HDE:GID:GDE:GGDCH9: ANEOD9J:8BDC:6C9 H=2B:CHGHA:XC9:;;8IX: EGD9J:8IHDGHX8: H96B6<: 8JHDB: GGAGDCH=2H6C9 DIGGEIIGDC 6C9 GHA:XCA<6A: MEDHG 6C9:AGC: GE6XDCGEA88: B:CI: ME: CHH, =: I=X9: E6GN:XCHGGC: 8DK:G6<: I=6IL: B6XGCCL:AAK6GN;GDBI:B: IDIB: XC7DI=INE: 6C9:6BDICI9: E:C9XCDC:BDH6K6:A67:AAIN 6C9: DIGG: 8HEDCHG</br>

/ : DLCC/B; CD/HE61; CH 1C69; B 6CQH 8DENCK=IH 1C69; H 8G/IH 6C9 DL=; C5C1; AA,81J 6AECDE; CN 6C9 A8; CH HID>C1; AA,81J 6A EGDE: GNDL C: 9 7NDI=: GH L=>8= ×C6<<G<61: 6G >B EDG6C1 IDDI G7J HC: H1, =: ×C1: AA8IJ 6AEGDE: GNG<=IHI=6I L: D7I6×C =DL; K; GB; 6NOD; 7; H;::83; CLAN7CD69; DCDL=; CL:3H; B; 6NOD; ECDK59; JH6; HxC;:86C; 8DB; E; L3; K; 69K6Cl6<; 6C9; EGI; CHB; 6N CD1 7: XHH: 9; DCE: C9:XC< DC; JIJ G E6I: C1 6EEA86L2CHDL. C: 97NDCA8: CH 9 IDJ H! C699X2C I=: H: EHI=6I L: 6C9 DJ G A8: CHDCH=6K: 16@CIDB 6x16xC6C9 ECDI: 81 DJ GxCI: AA 81J 6AECDE: CINB 6NCDI ECJ K: CI xl ; CDB 7: xc< 8=6AA.Cc; 9 xCK6A961: 9 8XSUBKCI:99:HxC96CDIC9DG7:8DBXC+H7?:8IID8DBEJADONA8:CHC<E6CD8UA6CANXC8DICIG:HL=:GXI:AA8IJ6A ECDE: CING<=1H6G CDI =>=AN9: K: ADE: 9 DOECDI: 81: 9 !C HDB: 8>C8J B H6C8: H: C; DOS: B: CI B 6N CDI 7: 6K6>67 A IDJ H7: 86J H 6C×C; GC<: G=6H6 9DB ×C6CI ×CI: AA8IJ 6AECDE: CINEDHIXDC DC; DCDI=: C7J HC: HHC 6HDCH DC8DJ CIC; HB 6NG FJ ×C 8DB EJ ADDN A8: CHC< D. DI GCI: AA 81J 6AEGDE: GIN / : 6AEDG ANDC CDC93H8ADH G 6C9 CDC8DB E: 13:20C6<G: B: CIHL 3=: B EADN: H 8DCH A6CIH 6C9 DI=; GE6OD; HIDEODI: 81 >C E6OF 1069; H 8G IH6C9 DI=; GEODEG; I6ONG</br> 6<G: B: CHLL>AA69: FJ 61: ANECOX: 81 DJ CJC69: H8CJ1H6C9 DI=: CECODEG: 16CN CK=IH6C9 L>AACOX 7: 7C; 68=: 9 I=61 L: L>AA=6K: 69: FJ 61: GB: 9× H; DC6CN7G 68= I=61 DI=: CHL >AACDI × 9: E: C9: CLAN 9: K: ADE H 7H6CD 6AAN: FJ × 6A-CI ECDEC 16CN × C; DCB 61>DC DGI=61 I=X9 E60X HL XACDI DI=; CLXI <6X 688; HIIDDI G1069; H 8G IHDGDI=; GEODEG; 16ONGX=IH' J G; 6XI G IDD716X DG B 6:C16:C.>C1: AA.81J 6AECDE: CING<=IHI=61 8DCK: N8DB E: L3:K. 69K6C16<; 69: FJ 61: ANECDI: 81 DJ G:C1: AA.81J 6AECDE: CINDO9: I: 81 DG EG K: CI 8:X8J B K: CI:DC DGJ C6J I=DGO 9 J H: D, H: 8= EGDE: CIN 6C9 I=: 8DH D, : C; DC8:XC< DJ G:CI: AA.8IJ 6AECDE: CIN G<=IH8DJ A 69K; CH AN 3B E68I DI C8DB E: L33K; EDHEDC 6C9; X6C856AH6I; B: CIH

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GDB 1:B: ID1:B: L: G8: 3K: CD1:8: H; GDB 1=39 E6G; H6AA <C< >C: AA8IJ 6AEGDE: GN >C; GC<: B: CI DCB 3H6EGDEG61:DC CN 9 HEJI: DGAI <61:DCG <60° >C< >CI: AA8IJ 6AEGDE: GN 8DJ A27: 8DHAN 6C9 I:B: 8DCH B >C< 9J: ID1=: 8DB EA MAND, B 6CND, DJ G I: 8=CDAD >: H6C9 I=: J C8: G6: CIND, >CI: AA8IJ 6AEGDE: GN AI >C GHEDCH ID 6 8A6:BD, >C; GC<: B: CI DCB 3H6EGDEG61:DC !C 6993:DC 6H6

GHAD, H8=8A63B HD, 3C; GCC; B: CI DGB 3H5EECDEG612DC L: 8DI AI ADH DI GGC=IHID8G1286AI; 8=CDAD×N 7: J C67A IDA8: CH 8G1286AI; 8=CDAD×N DGH AA8G1286AECD9J 8IH6C9 H CK8: H7: GFJ 3G9 IDE6N H7H6C136A96B 6<: HDGA8: CH ;:: HL3= G HE: 8I ID I=: 3C; GCC; 9 GC=IH DG7: GFJ 3G9 IDG9: H<CDI GECD9J 8IH6I H7H6C136A8DH 6CND, L=38= 8DI AI 69K CH AIN3E E68I DI G 8DB E: L13K EDHF2DC 6C9; 3C6C836AH6I: B: CIH K: C3; L: H88: HJJ AIN9: ;; C9 6<65CH 8A63B HD, 3C; GCC; B: CI DG B 3H5EECDEG612DC L: B 6N3C8J GH3C2; 386CI 8DHH6C9 93K CH2DCD, B 6C6<; B: CI 6II: CI3DC 6C9 GHDJ C8: H L=38= 8DJ AI 69K CH AIN 6;;; 8I DJ G; 3C6C836AH6I: B: CIH

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/ : 6G H.7? 8I ID6 K6G: IND, AL>61:DC 6C9 DI=: GA<6A6C9 G<J ASIDONEOD8: : 9>C<H:>C8>9: C16AID DJ G7J HC: HH DGI=: 7J HC: HH G_ASI_C< ID>CI: AA 8IJ 6AECDE: CIN B 6II: CH: B EADNB: CI B 6II: CH 16MB 6II: CH 8DB B: CS:6A9>FEJ I: H 9>FEJ I: HL>= DJ CH EEA; CDC K: C9DCH 8DB E: 1212DC 6C9 H5A H6C9 1C699XC< EC68128; H : CKXCDCB : C16AB 611; CH E: CHDC6AxCJ CN XCH C6C8: 8DK; C6<: 6C9 68FJ.\H\CDC9\K.H\J.G.G.\B.: 9 B.61I.: 0H.6HL: A\6HG<J.\B1D0N\XK.H\X6J\X0HDG.C.DX8: B: 01 / : B.6N6\AD7: 8DB: H.7?: 8UD AGL H > H6H6 G H ALD, E6H DC; J IJ G 68FJ > H2DCHDC6H6 G H ALD, A67 > AL> HCI6×C; 9 ; CDB DCG EG H C161> DCH L 6CC6CD> H DC ×9: B C 1> HEODK 9: 9 × C 8DCC: 81-DC L 3= 9 × H: 9 7 J HC: HH H , =: H A5 L H 3 HB 6N × C 8 A9: 8 A6 × B H; DC 8 DB E: C 16 I DC N 9 GB 6<: H EJ CXX: 6C9 8DCH FJ: C156A96B 6<; H 6C9 DCCZJ C8LX: GA:; , =: 9: ;; CH D, I=: H A5L H XHB 6N9X: CI DJ CB 6C6<; B: C1YH 6II: CL: B 6N:XBJ CH:XC; 86CI : ME: CH:H:XC9: ;: C9:XC< I=: H A5L H: H:L: B 6N: ME: CF: CS: 9:HC EEXC CH: EEXN DCHFAH 6C9 L: B 6N7: GFJ×G9 IDE6N96B 6<: 6L 6OHDCH IIAB: CHDC7: 8DB: H7? 8I ID: FJ×67A GB: 9> HI=6I 8DJ A 69K CH AN6;;; 8I DJ GDE: GGLDCH6C9; XG6C8:6AH6I: B: CH % DG DK: G6CN:XH GGC8: DG:C9: B C; X6L2DC G<=IHI=6I L: B 6N=6K: B 6N7: >CH;;;>8>; CI DGJ C6K6>A67A IDEODI: 81 J H6<65CH H 8= ADHH H !C 699>L>DC 9; K: ADEB : CIH>C EOD8: : 9>C<H>C 6CN < K: CE: GD9 B 6N GFJ::G JHID697JH I=: ADH8DCI::C<:C8N: H::B 6I: HI=6I L: =6K: G8DC9: 9 :C DI G::X6C8:6AH6I: B: CIH G8DC9: H::B 6I: H::DG A67>A12: HDG6HH 1H1=61 L: L:G EG K5D1 H3N J C67A 1D:H3B 61: DGE6N86H=H 1IAB: CHDG7J 9<B:CH CND, I=:H 9: K: ADEB: CIHBDJ A) 69K: CH: AN6;;; 8I: DJ: C;:26C8:6AH6I: B: CIH::C: 6CNE6Q:8J: A6CE: CED) / : 86CCDJ: 61H: G: NDJ: I=61: DJ: CA667: ANE: H X 8DCC. 8LDC L X= A4X6LDC 6C9 DL=: GA<6A6C9 G < J A5IDONEOD8:: 9XC + HL XAACDI : M8:: 9 DJ G: HXB 6I: HDC69K: CH AN 6;;; 81 DJ G :>C6C8>6AH6I: B : C1H6C9 GEJ 161>DC

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- S > CI: COFEIDC: CI=: 106CHEDC161DCD; B 61: C6AHID J H6C9; XH=: 9 < DD9HID D1 C8J HDB : CH
- S >B E681 D, <: DEDAL-86A8DC; A81 >C8A19>C< I=: @G6>C * J HH6 8DC; A81
- S 9>;: GC8: H:C1: CB HD, H6A >C8A19>C< E6NB: C1 I: CB H
- S AD86AECD9J8IEG;: GC8: H6C9 ECD9J8IGFJ>GB: CIH
- S 8=6C<: H:C 6 8DI CIONHIDOG <: DC'HEDAL:86ADG: 8DCDB > 8DC93:DCH > C8A19 > C< 8=6C<: H:C G A51:DCH > E L > L = 1=: C > C > 9 + 161: H E60E81 A50N L > GHE: 81 ID => C6
- S 1(69): EQDI: 813DCB: 6H GH H6C813DCH x8G6H 9 1(69): 76(G6; CH x8 EDH13DCD, HxC3; x86Q 16G5; HDC x8 EDQHDG; MEDQH : B 76GcD; H 6C9; x8 EDQ; DQ; MEDQ; GHG813DCH6C9; GFJ; x6B; QH
- S C.L. 8DC93;DCHID 6C9 EDH37A G.HG81;DCHD, :MH;C<;G: 1069: 6<G:B:CIH
- S : E.9: B.>8H H 8= 6HI=: 8D0D06K5Q HDJ 17G 6@ I=61 69K CH AN>B E681 IG6K A E0D9J 81>DC D09: B 6C9
- S J C; ME; 81: 9 8=6C<; H; C; A5L HDOG< J; A5IDON G; FJ; G; B; C1H; X8A1.9; C< C; <6L; K; 8=6C<; H; C; I6M; A5L H; C1=; + 6C9; XC1=; 8DJ; C1G; H; CL=; 8=L; B; 6CJ; 68IJ; G; D6H; AADJ CECD9J 8IH
- S I=: 3B E68I D, I=: # YH: MI; GDB I=: GMI DC I=: DB E6CNYH7J HC: HIDE: G612DCH: CI=: # 6C9 J GDE: ×88A19×C< I=: :;;; 81HD, I=: , G69: 6C9 DDE: G612DC <G: B: CI 7: IL :: CI=: J GDE: 6C - C2DC I=: J GDE: 6C IDB % C: GN DB B J CN 6C9 I=: - CX: 9 # ×C<9DB H</br>
- S AB 36120CHDCDLC: OH-3E 6C9 DCGE61G612DCD; : 60C5C<H6C9 86H-
- S I=: EDI: CI:6A; DGC6I; DC6AQ6I; DCD; : CI: CEC9H H

- S AB 36130CHDC A < 6AG <= IH6C9 DI G67 > AINID: C:D08: H:8 = G <= IH
- S 9>:>81 AN >C H6::>C< 6C9 B 6C6<>C< L>9: HEG 69 DE: C61>DCH
- S 9>:: GC< A67DGG<J A61>DCH
- S 93; 38J A3; H3C3B EAB : CL3C< GHCJ 8IJ CJC< 68L3DCHDC 6 L3B : ANDC8DB EG =: CL4K; 76H3H 6C9
- S 9 > :: GC < ECDI: 8I > CD: AA 8IJ 6AECDE: CIN

OND. I=: H. GHQH8DI A) C: <61; X: AN6::: 81 DI G: >C6(8:6AH61: B: C1H6C9 <C0L I=

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/ : =6K : ME: G: C8: 9 < CDL I= >C K6GEDI H: C9 B 6C@ IH:C =>C6 J GC< H5AH:C =>C6 688DI CI: 9 ; DC6EECDMB 6I: AN D GID16AH6AH; DCI=: N 6G !C 699>EDC L: =6K CJ B: CDJ H; 68>AE> H:C =>C6 B 6CND, L=>8= H CK B J AEA DCEK DE: CGES < 8DB E6C> H:CB 6CJ ; 68IJ GC< 9>HC67J I:DC ECDDJ 8I 9: H</br>

, =: G 8DC3CJ: HID7: H<C $\frac{1}{2}$ 86CJ JC8: CG6CEN67DJI I=: ;JIJ G GANDOH $\frac{1}{2}$ E7: IL:: CI=: - C\$! 9 + I6I: H6C9 = $\frac{1}{2}$ C6 $\frac{1}{2}$ 8A.9 $\frac{1}{2}$ C L $\frac{1}{2}$ E GHE: 81 ID1G69: EDA8S; H IG 61; H <DK: CB: CI G<I ANDOCH 6C9 I6C6; H !C E6C68J A6G I=: G 8DC3CJ: HID7: J C8: CI66CIN67DJI - + ;DG>CIG69: EDA8N L $\frac{1}{2}$ E GHE: 81 ID = $\frac{1}{2}$ C6 $\frac{1}{2}$ 8A.9 $\frac{1}{2}$ C 6CN8=6C<: HIDI=: IG69: EDA8S; HI=61 B 6N7: 69DEI: 9 7NI=: $\frac{1}{2}$ 9: C 69B $\frac{1}{2}$ CHC612DC CN $\frac{1}{2}$ CN $\frac{1}{2}$ CGC86AH6I: B: CIH

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- S 6CN68FJ:5G9 7J HC; HH I; 8=CDAD<N H 0K8; DGE0D9J 8I 8DJ AJ JC9; GE; GD0B G A6TEK; IDDJ G; ME; 816TEDCH6C9 I=; EG8; I=6T L; E6:9; DG3 DGCDJ E; GD0B :: C688DC96C8; L; I=DJ C6CD:8; E6T; 9 1; B; 167A
- S L: B 6N×8J GDC6HH B: H<C;86Cl 9: 71 × 8DCC: 81:DCL ½= DJ C68FJ XH2DCHDGHC6I: <8 G A61:DCH-ZEH
- S 68FJ.HE-DCHDGHCGI: <8 G.AGE-DCHE-EH8DIA 86J H. DI.G;XC6C856AG;H.AHID93;; G;CDB. DI.GDL.C.DGI=: XCK: HB: CI. 8DB.B.J.C.NNH; ME: 8I61-DCH-C.6CN < K. C.E. GD9. DGDK; GI=: ADC< I; CB

- S EG 8ADHC< 6C9 EDH 8ADHC< : 6CC>C<H8=6G: H8DI A 69K CH AN>B E68I DE: C6D>C GH ADH>C 6CN<-K: CE: C6D 6C9 I=: >B E68I B 6N7: H7H6CD>6AN9>;; GCI ; C6D E: C6D IDE: C6D9
- S 68FJ XHEDOHDOHG6I: <8 G ASIDOHEEH8DJ AD 8G 6I: 9: B 6C9HDC DJ GB 6C6<: B: CJ DE: GSIDOGAG HDJ GS: H 6C9; X6C856A 6C9 XI: CGCA8DOGDAHNH: B HI=6I L: 6G J C67A ID: ;;: 8IX: AN 699G HH
- S L: 8DJ A): ME: G: C8: 9>; >8J AN >C>CI: < C6D>C< E: CHDCC: A DE: C6D>CH 6C9; >C6C8>6A6C9 DI=: C8DCJCDAH6C9 HNH: B H6C9 G16>CC< @ N: B EADN: H6C9 8J HDB: CH
- S L: B 6N7: J C67A ID68=> K: 8DH H6K-C<HDGDI=: GHNC: Gc> H6C1>8-E6I: 9 > C 8DCC: 8I-DCL>I= 6C 68FJ > HI-DC DGHG6I: < 8 G A6I>DCH=E
- S L: B 6N6HHB: 7N68FJ >HEDC DGHGGI: <8 G AGL>DCH=E J CQCDL C A67 >AE H QCDL C 8DCL>C: CL A67 >AE HI=6L7: 8DB: G 6AQ 9 QCDL C A67 >AE HI=6L6C 6CL 8E6L9 >CL QGA8DCLCA99: ;8 C8 H DG: MEDH G IDG <J AGDON H6C8L>DCHGH ACC ; CDB I=: 68FJ >G 9 8DB E6CNH68L>CE H6C9 I=: G6AQGL>DCD, 6CND, I=: H A67 >AE HDG9: ;8 C8 H B 6N >CR GH DLG: ME: CH H 69K; GH AN6;;: 8LD G; >C6C86AEDHEDC DC8GJ H J HID; 6>AIDB: :LD GEJ 7A8; >C6C8>6A GEDG>C D7A<6L>DCH ACGL>DCH ACG
- S >C 8DOC; 8130C L 3= 68FJ 3H3DOH L: B 6N: CI: GCODEDH 8ADHC< ;>C6C856A6CG6C<: B: CIHH 8= 6HEJ C8=6H EG8: 69°J HB: CIH: 6CC DJ I D7 Ax613DOH 6C9 ×9: B C;>8613DC D7 Ax613DOH L=8= B 6N=6K: J CEG9>8167A ;>C6C856AG H AH
- S >C 8DOC: 81:DCL >= 68FJ >HEDCH L: =6K: G 8DO9: 9 H<C>>86CJ <DD9L >AA6C9 DI=: GCI6C<>7 A 6HH IHDC DI G76A6C8: HE: : I 6C9 >; L: 6G CDI 67A ID G6A9C I=: K6AI: D, I=: H 6HH IH L: B 6N7: GFJ >G 9 ID >C8J C8=6GC: HG A6DC< ID I=: B E6>CB: CI D, I=: H 6HH IH 6C9
- S L: B 6N=6K; x0: GHHI=61 9; x6: ; x0B I=DH D, Hx51: <8 E60C; x16C9 L: B 6N x01 7: 67A ID 9; x68 I =: B 6C6<; B: C1 6C9 DE; x61; x0HD, I=: Hx51: <8 G; x61; x0H±2E; xC I=: B 6CC; x16C; x16C9 L: B 6N x01 7: 67A ID 9; x68 I =: B 6C6<; B: C1 6C9 DE; x61; x0HD, I=: Hx51: <8 G; x61; x0H±2E; xC I=: B 6CC; x16C9 L: 7: A; x6; x1B DH 6EE0DEC61: : MEDHC</br>

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: CI65CD, I=: 68FJ HHDC6<G: B: CH7NL=8=L: =6K: 68FJ 5G 9 8DB E6C3; HGFJ 5G I=: ;DCB: GDLC; CHID 5G: B C; NJ H6<65CH 8: CI65C A67 AND; HG A6I: 9 IDI=: DE: CI61DCD, I=: 8DB E6CN7: ;DG L: 68FJ 5G 3 ! !CB DH D, I=: H 6<G: B: CH =DL: K: G I=: A67 AND, I=: ;DCB: GDLC; CH2HAB 3: 9 6C9 8: CI65C ;DCB: GDLC; CHB 6N7: J C67A IDB: :I I=: 5GC9: B C; 861DC GHEDCH7 AND; H / : 86CCD1 6H; G NDI I=6I I=: H 5C9: B C; 861DC ECDK HEDCHL AAECD1: 8I J H; J AND DC6I 6AA 6C9 6H; G H ALL: B 6N; 68: J C ME: 8I: 9 A67 AND; HI=6I 69K; CH ANG; :: 8I DI G; 26C6S:6AH; B: CH

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/ : 8DCDCJ6AM6HHII=: HG6I: <8; ; J. D. D. G. MH-C</td>
 7JHC HH H6C9 B 6N9% H DCD=: CL-M 9 MEDH D, 7JHC HH HI=6I 6G

 9:: B:9 CDI ID; J. L. J= DJ CHG6I: <8 EACC DC6G CDI 68=> K*C< I=: 9: HG9 GIJ CC DC>CK HB: CI DC; MB EA >C L: HEAI D; B DH D, DJ C6J IDB 6I>DC 6C9 HE: 8:6ANEAI; DCB >C 6*: K CH % DC6H, CJ H IC6CH68I>DCL J= AC6: !C9J HC6A% DL>DC DCE 6C9 >C L: HEJ C D; DJ C3, DCB: CJ C9J HC6A, : 8=CDAD
 HH <B: CI , =: H IC6CH68I>DCHEDH CHDH6C9 8=6AAC
 HI=6I 8DJ A)

 C <6I-K AN B E68I DJ C7J HC; HI DC; MGB EA L=: CL: 9: 89: IDH AADCDI=: CL-M 9 MEDH D; 6 7J HC; HHDG6HH IH L: B 6N7: JC67A ID9D HDD CH6I+H68IDONI: CB HL-J=>CDJ C6CL8-E6I: 9 LB: ; CGB: DC6I 6AA 6C9: K C6; I: CG68=>C<69: ; CJ-K 6<C; B: CI IDH AADC9-MEDH 6 7J HC; HII=: H6A MINE-86ANH 7?: 8I IDH6I+H68IDCD, EG 8ADHC</td>
 8DC9-MDCHC 8DC9-MDCH C 7J HC; HI =: H6A MINE-86ANH 7?: 8I IDH6I+H68IDCD, EG 8ADHC
 8DC9-MDCHC 8DC9-MDCH C 7J HC; HI =: H6A MINE-86ANH 7?: 8I IDH6I+H68IDCD, EG 8ADHC
 8DC9-MDCH C 8DC9-MDCH C 7J HC; HI =: H6A MINE-86ANH 7?: 8I IDH6I+H68IDCD, EG 8ADHC
 8DC9-MDCH C 8DC9-MDCH C 9 MC68I B 6 C6
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/ : 8DB E. I: XCB 60@ IHXCL = 8= L: 609 DI G8J HDB : GHB J H 8DB EANL X= H E0GC6120C6A;; 9: 05A H6I: AD86A 609 DI=: G
7] GHP 8I3DC6AG < J AGEXCH H 8= 6HG < J AGEXCH < DK (CCX =: 6A= 609 H5;; IN I=: CKADCB : CI 609 : A8I0DC8 8DB B J C86I3DCH
609 B 60@ I H609609 X6I3DCH / : 9: K ADE 8DC; XJ G 609 B 60@ I DI CECDOJ 8IH609 H 0K8: HIDB :: I 8J HDB : GC : 9H8G 6I: 9 7N
I=: H G < J AGEXCH OF H609609 H, =: H G < J AGEXCH OF H609609 H6

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'*&3 - !(.-), /-#(--* ,.(,-

/ : 86CCD EODK9: 6HJ G6C8: I=61 DJ G-C1: GC6A8DCJODAH6C9 8DB EA6C8: HNH: B HL >A6AL 6NHEOD: 8I J H; GDB 68IH8DB B >II: 9 7N : B EADN : H 6<: CH D C7J HC; HIE6GC; GHD, DJ GH D CD, 7J HC; HH HL : 68FJ >C D CE6GC; GL >III = I=61 L DJ A9 K DA6I: - + 6C9 D CCDC - + A6L H >C8AL 9 >C< III A6L H >C8AL 9 >C III A6L 9 >C III A6L H >C8AL 9 >C III A6L H >C8AL 9 >C III A6L 9 >C III A6L 1 >C8AL 9 >C III A6L 9 >C III A6L 1 >C8AL 9 >C III A6L 9 >C I

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'JGDE: GGIDCH EGDJJ 8IH6C9 H OK8: H6G H 7?: 8I ID: CKGDGB: CI6AAGL H6C9 G < J AGIDCH L = 8= 3B EDH AB 36IDCHDC I=: 93H8=6G: D, EDAGIGCH: CIDIE: : CKGDGB: CI 6C9: H67AH= H6C96G9H; DGI=: J H < C GGIDC IG6IB: CI HDG6<: 6C9 93H2D46AD, =606G9DI H6C9 CDC =606G9DI HL6H: H / : B J H 6AD 8DB EAN L 3= K6GDI H=: 6A= 6C9 H5; ING < J AGIDCH: CI=: - C3: 9 + 16I: H6C9 670D69 : C 8DCC 8IDCL 13= DI GDE: GGIDCH! C 66993DC HDB: D, DI GDE: GGIDCHGFT: G I=: 8DCIODAA9 J H D, =606G9DI HDG : C: G: I8 B 6I: G6AB: CI=: 9: K ADEB: CI B 6CI; 68IJ GC< DCH CK8DC> DCH CK8DC> D, DI GECDDJ 8IH / : 86CCDI 6HI G NDI I=6I DI G : CKGDCB: CI6A= 6C9 H5; IN 8DB EA6C8: EGD</br>
 CKGDCB: CI6A=: 6A= 6C9 H5; IN 8DB EA6C8: EGD</br>
 GB = 6H7:: C DCL > AAGI 6AAI: B: H7: : ;;; 8IX: 6AI.G ID 8DB EAN L X= 6CN D, I=: H AGL H8DI AJ GH AJ C 8XCACO 8GB > C6A B DC: I60N6C9 CDC B DC: I60NE: C6A2 H6C9 96B 6<: ID DI GGEJ I61DC! C 6993DDC L: 86CCDI EGDX9: 6HI GGCS: I=6I DI G8DHHD, 8DB EANC< L X= 8J GGCJ DC; JJ G : CKGDCB: CI6AEGDI: 81DC 6C9 =: 6A= 6C9 H5; IN AGL HL > AACDI: M8:: 9 DJ G: H2B 6I: HDC69K CH AN 6;;; 8I DJ G; >C6C8-6AH6I: B: CIH % DG DK: G6CN 688:9: CI I=6I GH AH-C H</br>
 CX-3BCJ 8IH B 6N GH AJ CHXC; > 86CJ 8ID DJ GGEJ I61DC > C1C GD GEJ I61DC > CRACCI GH GACO = C6CB ID DJ GGEJ I61DC > C7C GD GEJ I61D

!C.699\(\frac{1}{2}\)DC L: B 6N\(\frac{1}{2}\)S GSDHHG\(\frac{1}{2}\)GB: 9\(\frac{1}{2}\)A; \(\frac{1}{2}\)DHDG\(\frac{1}{2}\)A; \(\frac{1}{2}\)CGOB: CI\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGOB: CI\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGOB: CI\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGOB: CI\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGOB: B: ID\(\frac{1}{2}\)S: ID\(\frac{1}{2}\)S: E6G\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGB: CHOC6\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGOB: CI\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGOB: B: ID\(\frac{1}{2}\)S: ID\(\frac{1}{2}\)S: E6G\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGOB: B: ID\(\frac{1}{2}\)S: E6G\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGOB: B: DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)CGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}\)DGC\(\frac{1}{2}\)DGC\(\frac{1}\)DGC\(\frac{1}\)

DGI=61 L: L>ACDI 7: H7?: 81 ID699XDC6A8A6XB H; DGE: CHDC6ACT/CNDGGB: 9>61XDC>CI=: ; J IJ/G 76H9 DCD/GE6H EGHC1 DG: ; J IJ/G 7J HC HH68IXXI> H

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 /\ , \ /\ -\#\ --\ , \ -/\ \$\ \ldots) \ 2.\ (-\#)\ , \ !/\ \&.\ \#( \ \ \#\&,\ \ldots) \ )'\ *\& 1\#''\ .'') -\ , \ !/\ \&.\ \#( -\ )/\ \&\ 0\ , -\ \& \ \ldots)/, \ \#( \ \#\&-\ .\ '\ (.-\ (\ ,\ */\ .\ \#(
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- S L: 6G GFJ: 3G 9 ID8DB EANL X= K6GDJ H:B EDOL AGL H6C9 : MEDOL 8DCIODA6C9 : 8DCDB : 8 H5C81: DCHAGL H L = 8= B 6N6;;; 81 DJ GIG6CH681: DCHL X= 8: CI65C 8J HDB : CH 7J HC HHE6CIC: CH 6C9 DI=: CE: CHDCH6C9 9: 6ACXH7: IL: : CDJ G: B EADN : H6C9 H; 7H9:6G; H !C 8: CI65C 8X8J B H6C8: H : MEDOL 8DCIODA6C9 : 8DCDB : 8 H5C81: DCHG < J AG1: DCHB 6N ECD=:7x1 I=: : MEDOL D, 8: CI65C ECD9J 8IH H CK8: H 6C9 I: 8=CDAD >: H !C DI=: C85C8J B H6C8: H L: B 6N7: GFJ: G9 IDD7I65C 6C: MEDOL A8: CH 7: ; DG: MEDOL C< I=: 8DCIODAA9 xi: B DB EA6C8: Lx= I=: K6GDJ H:B EDOL AGL HI=61 6EEANID DJ G7J HC: HH H86C G HG81 DJ C688: HIID 6C9 xC8G 6H I=: 8DH D, D7165CC< 8: CI65C ECC9J 8IH6C9 61 I:B : H86C xC1: CGJ E1 DJ GH EEAND, xB EDOL: 9 xCK: CIDCN
- S L: 6AD=6K 6<G: B: CHIDH AAECDJ 8IH6C9 H CK8: HID<DK CCB: CI : CI > H6C9 6G: H7? 8I ID K6GDJ HH6IJ I: H6C9 G<J ADDCHI=6I 6EEANID 8DB E6C> H9Dx< 7J HC: HHL >= <DK CCB: CI : CI >> H, =: AbL H<DK CCC< <DK CCB: CI 8DCIG8IH9>;; C; CDB I=: AbL H<DK CCC< ECK6I: 8DCIG8IH DC; M6B EA B 6CN<DK CCB: CI 8DCIG8IH8DCI6C EC8SX 6C9 DI=: CI: CB H6C9 8DC9>DC9DCHI=6I 6G CDI 6EEA867 A ID ECK6I: 8DCIG68IH' J C6<C; B: CI HL >= <DK CCB: CI >CDK CCB: CI >> CDK CCCC >> CDK CCB: CI >> CDK CCB: CI >> CDK CCCC >> CDK CCB: CI >> CDK CCB: CI >> CDK CCCC >> CDK CCB: CI >> CDK CCCC >> CDK CCB: CI >> CDK CCCC >> CDK CCB: CDK CCCC >> CDK CCB: CDK CCCC >> CDK CCC
- 8: G6:CD. DJ GEGDJ 8IH6G B: 9:86A9: K8: HI=6I 6G H:7?: 8I IDG<J A6I:DC7NI=: + 7ND=: G:: 9: G6A6C9 H6I: <DK: GCB: C16A6<; C8> H 7N8DB E6G67A 6<; C8> HD: DI=: C8DJ C1G: H6C9 G <>DCH 6C9 7N8: G16>C 688G 9>JC< 7D9> H . D K6ONE< 9: <G: H I=: H G<J ANDOHGFJ>G J HID8DB EANL >= ANL H6C9 G<J ANDOH< COE< I=: 9: K: ADEB: CI I: H>C< B 6CJ;68IJ GC< A67: AC< B 6C@ LC< 9:HG7J LDC 6C9 EDH B 6C@ LC< H CK: >A6C8: D, DJ GECD9J 8IH DK: GCB: CI 6J I=DGE> HB 6N 8DC8AF9: I=6I DJ G7J HC: HHEG68LS: H9DCD1 8DB EANL X= 8J GG CL DG;J IJ G H6IJ I: H G <J ASIXOCH 6<: C8N <J>96C8: DC86H AGL 6xAG IDD716xCGFJxG9 G<JAGDON8A6C6C8: HDC6EECDX6AH7: :DG B 6CQ:LC< DJ GECD9J8IH DG</p> AGL HDGG</ AGI>CH; (5:ALG IDGB: 9:61: >CHE: 81:DC6AD7H CK61:DCHID1=: H51:H681:DCCD; I=: H G</ AGIDCN 61 I=DC8: H 6C9 G6ADGE: C8: X6 9 : ;; >868NDGH6;; IN8DC8: CCHDCIGC9HD, 69K CH : K: CIHL X= G1E: 81 IDDJ GECD9J 8IH : K: C6; I: G D716:CC< 8A6G6C8: ;DC9:HC7J1:DC 86C A69 IDL 6GCC< AII: CH CD1:8: HID 8J HDB : CH 9: 8ACC< H5AH ADHD. 8J HDB : CH ADHD, B 6C@ I H=6G GB : 9>6D>DC 6C9 > 8CB 6H 9 8DB EA6C8: 8DHH G 86AAH H>D GH ;>C; H : ME: CH H XXI C81:DCH 8:XXAE: C6AX H 8GB XC6AE: C6AX H 8DCH CI 9: 8G : H 69B XCHG61X: 9: 1: C1:DCH G ; J H6AHDE: CB X *B EDG612DCH E6026ADG1D6AH;J 19DL CD; E009J 812DC;68>AI;; HDCI=; *B EAB; C161;2DCD; DE; C612C< C HC81;2DCH C6GDL X< D, E: GB XI: 9 JH H; DG6 EGD9J 8I G; JH5AD, I=: <DK: GB: CI ID <G6CI 8A6G6C8: 6C9 H; HE: CH2C DGL X=9G6L 6A HxCx386Q E: GHDCC AGHDJ (8: H, =: G; DG : K: C>; L: 6G H 88: HHJ AxC 9: ;; C9xC< 6<6xH 6CNH 8= 6812DCH7 (DJ <=I 6<6×CH J H DJ G7J HC: HHB 6N7: 3B E6×G9 6C9
- S L: 6G 6AADGFJ×G9 ID8D8 EANL 3=: K: G8=6C<C< A67DG6C9: B EADNB: CLASL H6C9 G<J A5L>DCH×C B J AXEA 2J GH9×8L>DCH, =: H 8=6C<: H8DJ A9 C: <6L>X: AN>B E68L DJ G7J HC: H1DG; ×C6C8>6AEDH3>DC

, =: H 6G CDI I=: DCANG < JASI DCHI=61 DI G7 J HC HH HB J H 8DB EAN L ½= , =: G < JASI DCHL: 6G H 7? 81 ID=6K I: C9: 9 ID
7: 8DB: B DG HGC<: CI DK: GLB: 6C9 B 6N7: X8DCHH: CI 68CDH IJ GHD X1DCH / : DI GG EG H CI6LX: H 6C9 I=: X9 J HG: H.C
L=8= L: DE: GSI: B 6N6I LB: H7: J C9: GG K; L 6C9 DG-CK: HX6LDC 7 NG < JASIDCN 6J I=DGE; H 6ALG ID 8DB EAN DG-CCN 6AA <: 9
DCE: GS: X: 9 ; 6ALG ID 8DB EAN L ½= I=: G < JASI DCHG;: GCS: 9 67 DK: DC-6CN DI=: GG < JASI DCH 8DJ: A GH A X 8 X A6C9 8GB X6A
B DC: I6CN 6C9 CDC B DC: I6CN E: C6A; H 6C9 6CN H 8=: 6ALG DC-6AA <: 9 : 6ALG DC7: 8DB XC H 7? 8I ID 6 G < JASIDCN: C: DCS: B: CI

XK: HX612C 8DI A) 6AD96B 6<: DI GGEJ 1612C 92HJ EI DI G7J HC: HI AB 3 DI G672AINID B 6CJ;68IJ G 38 EDG: MEDG 6C9 H AA ECDJ 8IH6C9 H CK8: H GH ALX ADHD, 8J HDB: CH6C9 92H 6CB: CI;CDB H AACX ID8: CI6.CC;;9: CGA6<: C82 H6C9 86J H J HID X8J G HXC2386CJ A<6A6C9 XCK: HX61DCN;;: H DB EA6C8: L 3= I=: H 6C9 DI=: CG< J AG12DCHB 6N6AD6;;: 8I DI CG IJ CCHDC XCK: HB: CI GFJ XG J HID X8J GHXC2386CJ : ME: CH H DCB D)3 NDJ G7J HC: HHB D): ADC3B E65CDJ CJ, AM72AIN XCB D)3 NCC ECDJ 8I B 6CC0 DCX EC82C DCDI=: GHCGI: <3 H; DCX CGL XC DI C7J HC: HI' J CECCOJ J 8IH6C9 DE: CG12DCH6C 6ADD, I: CH 7? 8I IDI=: CJ AH D, X9J HC6AH6C96C9H7D)3 HH 8= 6HI=: !CI: CG612DC6A+16C96C9H' C36C2O1DC 6C9; 6AJ CG ID8DB EANL X= I=: H CJ AH8DJ AJ GH AJ XCL X=9CGL 6AD, 8: CI328612DCHC: 9: 9 IDH AADI CECCOJ 8IH6C9 H CK8: H6C9 DI=: CL XH 69K CH AN XB E68I DJ C; X66C86A H6I: B: CIH

DG6993;DC6AC;DCB61;DCG<609;C< I=: H CHOH EA6H G;: GIDI=: H81;DC: CI3A9 W J HC: HH*: < J AGIDON% 6II: CHX

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!C 699\(\frac{1}{2}\)DC 8=6C<: H7NI=: - + \(\times \)G \(\text{A}\)DC ID\(\times \)C (\(\times \)DC 6A16MG; DGB 8D) \(\text{A}\) \(\times \)SG 6H J C8: \(\times \)C6A10A0 (C9 B 6N69K CH AN6;;; 81 D) G \(\times \)SDB: I6MECDK\(\times \)DC 86H I6M HE69 6C9:;;; 81\(\times \) I6MC6I: \(\times \)DB EG =: CHK I6MG; DGB L 6H: C68I: 9 I=CDJ <= I=: , 6M J IH6C9 \)
"D7H 8I D, I=: W " X L=8= \(\times \)SA49: HCI B: CDJ HECDK\(\times \)HDCH=61 \(\times \)E68I - + 8DCEDGI: I6MC6I: H 7J HC; HH G \(\times \)I: 9: \(\times \)MAH\(\times \)DCH 9: 9J 8\(\times \)CH 6C9 8G9\(\times \)H, =: I6MC< 6J I=DGI> H8DCI>CJ: ID\(\times \)HI: G<| A\(\times \)ADCH6C9 <| \(\times \)GCS: HDB: L\(\times \)EGIODE: 8IX: 6EEA86I\(\times \)C IDI=: ECDK\(\times \)HDCHD, I=: , " 6C9 L: ME: 8I I=\(\times \)HD8DCI>CJ: ; DGI=: ; DGH: 67A; JIJ G CN; JIJ G 69\(\times \)HB: CH GH AC< ; CDB GIODE: 8IX: G<| A\(\times \)ADCHO: 9C3 \(\times \)HI: 9 L\(\times \)AT: 8DCH9: G9 6 9\(\times \)8GI: \(\times \)CDB: I6M: ME: CH DG7: C; \(\times \)CI=: EGD9 <| J=96C8: \(\times \)HH: 9 DG: M\(\times \)EA I=: , " AB\(\times \)CI: 9 I=: 9: 9J 8\(\times \)CD, 8: C6\(\times \)9DB: H\(\times \)6C9 ; DG\(\times \)CGH 6C\$= 6C9 9: K ADEB: CI: ME: C9\(\times \) GHT: <0CCC< DC "6CI 6CN 6C) 6C9 GFJ\(\times \)H86E\(\times \)AGOS: IDI=\(\times \)HG A B 6N\(\times \)E68I DIG; JIJ G\(\times \) S8DB: I6MECDK\(\times \)HDC 86H= I6MHE69 6C9 :;;; 8IX: I6MCGI:

/ :=6K G8: X 9 6C DECED; GB DI H9: 16M8DI CH AIDI=::;;; 8I I=6I: 68= D, I=: +: E6GIEDC, G6CH8BEDCHFI 6A; > H6H6
IG6CH8BEDCI=6I * H9: H8G7: 9 * C +: 8BEDCH 6 6 C9 6 D, I=: !CI: (G6A*: K* CI: D): , =: DECEDCGA; HDC8: G6CC
; 68IH 6HH B EEDCH GEGH CIGEDCH 6C9 J C9: G6@CCH; GDB I=: 6EEA867A E6GE; HG<6G9***CC I=: E6H 6C9; J I J G 8DC9 J 8I D, I=:
8DB E6C*; HYGHE: 8L*K 7 J HC: HH H6C9 DI=: GB 6II: GH!; 6CND, I=: H; 68IH 6HH B EEDCH GEGH CIGEDCH DGJ C9: G6@CCH6G
*C8DGG8I DCCDI H6L**H; 9 DI CHD8@-DA*: CH6C9 L: B 6NCDI 7: 67A IDGANDCI=: 6EEA867A DECEDCD, I6M8DI CH A6C9 8DI A7:
H7?: 8I IDH**C2; 86CI I6MA67**AI** H &DIL ½=H6C9**C< I=: DECEDCD, I6M8DI CH AL: =6K G8: X; 9 I=: !* + 8DI A) 9: I: GB * C: DC
6J 9¾ I=6I 6CND, I=: +: E6GGEDC, G6CH68EDCH**HI6M67A ; ¾ 9: I: GB * C: HI=6I 6CND, I=: 8DCGH**DC9**C<; 68IH 6HH B EEDCH
GEGH CIGEDCH DCJ C9: G6@CC**H6G CDI 8DCG**8I DC=6K 7:: CK**DAGI: 9 DC; ¾ 9*H6**C; * HL**= I=: 8DC8AH**DCH**C 6CND, I=:
6EEA867A DECEDCH!; 6CND, I=: +: E6GGEDC, G6CH68EDCH**H9: I: GB * C: 9 ID7: I6M67A; DC; + ;: 9: G6A**C8DB: I6MEJ GEDH H L:
6HL: AA6HDI GHD8@-DA*: GHI=6I 6G H 7?: 8I ID- + ;: 9: G6A**C8DB: I6M L DI A) * X8J GH***C2; * 86CI - + ;: 9: G6A**C8DB: I6M
A67**AI** H

_#% &. .) /, #((#(! .#0##-

" 0 #(/,, -#(## (. ')/(.) . ()/, .1#88#(, - /,." ,# 1 #(/, ##)(& . () (). , .# 2#.#! .

HD, : 8: B 7: G L: =69 6EECDMB 6I: AN 7 > AND C D, ADC< I: CB 9: 7I > C8A19 > C< I=: 8J CG CI EDCEDC D, ADC< I: CB 9: 7I DC 6 8DCHDA96I: 9 76HH/: B 6N 6AD D7 I6 > C699 > DC6AADC< I: CB 9: 7I 6C9 AC: HD, 8G 9 > IDB:: I; JJJG; > C6C8 > C: 9H ' JG 9: 7I AK: A6C9 G AG: 9 9: 7I H CK8: D7 A 6 D D CH8D A = 6K: C < 6D X: 8D CH J: C8: H > C8A19 > C<

- S GFJ>6C< JHID9: 9>861: H<C>;>86C1 86H= ;ADL ; CDB DE: C6T>DCHIDT=: E6NB: CLD, EGC8>E6A6C9>C1: GH DC DT C9: 71 L=8= LDTA G9J 8: I=: ;JC9HL: =6K: 6K6>67A; DCDI=: GEJ CEDH H H 8=6H68FJ>H1>DCH
- S B 6@C< \le B DG 9 \approx ; \approx SJ A; DGJ HID HSI \times HNDJ GD7 A<61 \times DCHL \le G HE: 81 ID DJ C9: 71
- S E468-C< J H61 6 8DB E: 13-14: 93-16946C16<: 8DB E6G9 IDDI C8DB E: 13DCH1=61 6G CD1 6H=×=AN A K: C6<: 9
- S AB 3xC< DI G67>AINID7DGDL 6993\3006A:JC9H
- S G.9.J.8:2< DJ.G; A.M.7: AND C.E.AGCCC< : DGDCGG681:2< ID.8=6C< : H:C.DJ.G7.J.H.C. HH6C9 B.6C@1.8DC9:3:2DCH
- S : MEDHC< J HID>CI: GH C61: GH@HC8: 6 EDCEDC D, DJ C9: 71 D7 A<61>DCH6G 61 K6C67A C61: H 6C9
- S GHAXC< × 6C: K CI D, 9: ;6J AL ; L: ;6>AIDHJHNDJ GD7 A×61>DCHJ C9: GDJ C9: 71 DG, 6>AID 8DB EANL X= I=: ;×66C8-6ADG GHG8L*K 8DK C6CH8DCJ6C: 9 × CDJ C9: 71 × CHG B: CH L = 8=: K CI D, 9: ;6J AL 8DJ AL GH AL C6ADD, DJ C9: 71 7: 8DB × C × B B: 9×61: AN9J: 6C9 E6N67A 6C9 8DJ AL E: CB × 8: CB × 8: CB CD, DJ GAC9: CHID; DG 8ADH DC DJ C6HH IHH 8J CCC H 8= 9: 71

' J G67>AIN ID 8DB EAN L : I =: H G HG8LDCH6C9 8DK C6CHB 6N7: 6;;; 8I: 9 7N: K CH7: NDC9 DJ C8DCJCDA' J C3; 6AI G ID 8DB EAN L : 6CND, I =: H G HG8LDCHDC8DK C6CHB 6NG H A : C6C: K CI D, 9: ; 6J AJ C9: CI =: 6EEA867A 9: 7I : CHC B : CI L = 8 = 8DJ A E: CB : J 688: A C6LDC D, I =: 9: 7I J C9: CI = 6I : CHC B : CI 6C9 G F J : CJ HJ DEG E6N I = 6I 9: 7I 7: ; DG : HHB =: 9J A 9 9J: 96I: ALD 6C 688: A C6LDC D, I =: 9: 7I J C9: CI DC D, DJ C9: 7I : CHC B : CI HL DJ A IG < C6C: K CI D, 9: ; 6J AJ C9: CI = CD, DJ C9: 7I : CHC B : CI HL DJ A IG < C6C: K CI D, 9: ; 6J AJ C9: CID =: CID, DJ C9: 7I : CHC B : CIH

<u>#% &. .) '', '') & , #!''.-</u>

- S I=: x67x4ND, DJGH=6G=D49; CHID68I 7NLGII; C8DCHCI
- S I=: G<=I D, I=: D609 ID>HH: EG;: CG9 HD8@L>I=DI I H=6G=D49: G6FECDX6A 6C9
- S I=: 67>AIND, DJ C9>G 8IDCH 6C9 CDI H=6G=DA9: CH ID;>AAK686C8> H >C8A1.9>C< I=DH GH A>C<;CDB 6C: CA6G: B: CI D, I=: D6C9 DCI=: D6C9

!C 699%;DC 7:86J H L: =6K CD 8=DH CID7: :MB EI; CDB +:8LDC D, I=: :A6L6G :C CGA DCEDCGLDC \$6L I=: \$ X I=:HEODK:HEO: 8DJ A) 6AED9: A6NDGEG K: C1 6 8=6C<; D, 8DGGDAI=6I NDJ B 6N; 6KDG +: 8D:DC ECDK9: HI=61 H 7? 81 IDAB 3: 9 : M8: EI>DCH E: GHDCHI=61 68FJ >G DCGG 6;; >AGG: 9 L >I= 6 E: GHDC I=61 68FJ >G H B DG I=6C D. I=: DJ IH6C9>C< KD:
KD:
KD:
C HD8@D 6 : AL 6G 8DEDGEDC 6C WCI : GH: 9 HD8@-DA: CX H=6AACD : C<6<; >C 6CN7J HC: HH8DB 7:C61>DC L>= I=61 8DGEDC612C X8A19X<7NB; G; G8DCHD49612C DC68FJ;HEZOCHD, 699;EDC6AH-6GH; DC6 I=G; N 6CE; GD9; DANLX< I=: 961; DCL=:8= I=: E: GDC7: 86B: 6CxQ: GH: 9 HD8@-D49: GJCAHH > EGDGIDH 8= I:B: I=: 7D6G/D, 9xG8IDGHD, H 8= 8DGEDGIDDC 6EEGDK 9 : X=: GI=: 7J HC H18DB 7×C6I×DC DGI=: IG6CH68I×DC I=6I G H A: 9 ×CI=: HD8@DA: G7: 8DB ×C< 6C×CI: G H: 9 HD8@DA: G » JEDC 8DCH B B 61xDCD I=: 106CH681xDC1=61 GH A: 9 xC1=: HD8@DQ: G7: 8DB xC< 6Cx1: GH: 9 HD8@DQ: G1=: x1: GH: 9 D, I=: KDL*C< HD8@D, H 8= 8DCEDC612DC61 I=: L3B: I=: IC6CCH68L*2DC8DBB: C8: 9: M&A9*C<;DG HD8@-DA9: GDL C: 9 6I A.6H EJ CEDH HD. 9: I: CB XCC< I=: KDXC< HD8@DJ IH6C9XC< 7J I CDJ I=: DJ IH6C9XC< KDXC< HD8@DL C: 9 7NI=: xD: GH: 9 HD8@DQ: G I=: KDt:C< HD8@DLC 9 7N9:G 8IDGHL=D6G 6A:DD; >8: CHDC=: A) >C: B EADN: 7: C; >1 EASCH:CL=>8= I=: : B EADN: H9DCDI=6K 6 8DC; >9: CL*6AG<=1 ID1; C9: GDCKDI: HD8@=: A9 7N1=: EA6C DG ≫ DCDCH 7H FJ : C1 IDH 8= ISB : I=: 7J HC HH8DB 7×C6I≥DC ≻H 6EEGDK 9 7NI=: 7D6G9 D. 9×G 8IDCHD. H 8= 8DCEDC6D+DC 6C9 6J I=DC0 9 6I 6 B:: LC< D. H=6G=DA9: CH7NI=: 6::×CB 6D+K EDI: D. 6I A6H IL D I=X9HD, I=: DJ IH6C9XC KD1XC HD8@D, H 8= 8DXEDX61XDC CD1 DL C; 9 7NI=: XO; GH; 9 HD8@-DX9; G

/ : 7: A: K: I=: H EODK: HEOCHL > ABEOD: 81 DI CH: 6G = DA: CH; CDB 8D CS: DCD=: CL: H J C; 6: CE16@ DK: CE1681:8H7NG FJ > 6C < EDI: CD: 6A68FJ > GCHID C: < DD: CD: EDI: CD: 6C9 7 NEODK: 9: CC =: D6C9 L: B DG L: B DG L: B: ID 6HH H6CN 68FJ > HEOCK: B DEDHE A , =: H EODK: HEOCH 6G CDI > CD: 9 ID B 6@ DI C8DB E6CN > B J C: ; CDB 16@ DK: CH DL: K: G I=: H EODK: HEOCH > AA6EEAN: K: C > I=: D;; CB 6N7: 8DCH9: G9 7: C: ; 8: 6A7NHDB: H= 6G = DA: CH: CD: 8DI A: 9: AND CEG K: CI 6C 68FJ > HEOCK: HEOCH 6G DE: DC: CEIE B EHID CI SCI E: T: H > CI GHHD, DI C8DB E6CN 6C9 DI GH= 6G = DA: CH: , =: H EODK: HEOCH B 6N 6AD EG K: CI DC9 > HEOCH 6G: CH: B EHID GB DK: 6C9 GEA68: > CSJ B 7: CI 9> CS 8ID CH

/, ' ((, -. . ,.## .) #),*), .#(-#(. -." -. .)/,.-#(." . .) &1 ,), #() -. .)/,. & . 1#"#(." . .) &1 , " - \$,# #.#(." , &)/,.), ." #.,#.) &1 , -." -)& (2 &-#0),/'), ,. #(.3* -) .#(- (*,) #!-." .' 3 #(##. 3)/, -" , ")& ,- 1"#")/& #)/, ! &1-/#-!#-./- ()/, # .),- () # ,-

'JG6B: C9: 9 6C9 GH6I: 9 8: C\$\; 86I: D, \times \text{SDCEDGS} \text{CECKS}: HI=6I J CAHII=: D6G DI=: CL_\text{H} 9: I: CB_\text{C}: H I=: H6I: 8D I CH_\text{C}

I=: +I6I: D, : A\$\text{L} 6G DG}\; CDH6I: 8D I CH_\text{A86I}: 9 L_\text{J=\text{C}}I=: +I6I: D, : A\$\text{L} 6G =6H^\text{J} GH^\text{SEDC I=: };: 9: C6A8D I CI; DGI=: \text{HG8I}

D, : A\$\text{L} 6G L_\text{AA7}: I=: HDA 6C9: M\$\text{A} HK: ; DGIB; DG6CN9: GK6I_\text{K} 68L\text{DCDEDC8}: 9\text{C}< 70D (<=I DC_\text{T}: =6A_\text{D}, D) G8DB E6CN

6CN 68L\text{DC 6H GC<} 6 8A6\text{B} D, 7G 68= D, 6; \text{9} J 8\text{6CN 9J INDL: 9 7N 6CND, D) G9\text{G8IDCHDGD}; \text{8}: CHIDD I C8DB E6CNDCDD I G

H=6G=DA: CH 6CN 68L\text{DC 6H GC<} 6 8A6\text{B} 6<6\text{CH DI G8DB E6CNDC6CND, DI G9\text{G8IDCHDCD}; \text{8}: CH6CHC</td>
I=: \$ DGDI G6B: C9: 9 6C9 GH6I: 9 8: C\$\text{Q}\; 86I: D, \text{SDCEDGS}DCDGTN\text{AL H DG6CN 68L\text{DC 6H GC}} \text{C} 6 8A6\text{B}

6<6\text{CH DI C8DB E6CNDC6CND, DI G9\text{G8IDCHDCD}; \text{8}: CH\text{DK} \cdot \cdot

*#'(\$!+ () \$"" #)(

&DI 6EEA867.A

) " % \$ % ') (

' J C8DCEDCGI: =: 69FJ 6CI: CH:HAD86I: 9: C. K: GII / 6H±:C<IDC : C6; 688AINI=6I L: DLC. HD, : 8: B 7: G. DI G; 688AIE; H : C8AI9: 9 6EECDMB 6I: AN H*C; 86CI; 688AIE; H L = 8= 6G J H 9; DCB 6CI; 68IJ CCC : 9: HC7J LDC L 6G = DJ HCC GH 6CB = 6C9 : K: ADEB: CI < C: C6A69B : CHOGHE; 6C9 DCH6AH; J C8IDCH EECDMB 6I: AN D, I=: H; 688AIE; H6G AD86I: : 9: CI=: : C1: : 9 + I6I: HC H6I: H6C9 6EECDMB 6I: AN 6G AD86I: : D DI IH9: I=: : C1: : 9 + I6I: HC DK: G. 8DJ CIG: H: C8AI9: C 6C696 6C9 8DJ CIG: HC H6 (68: 8) J CDE: 6C9 : 6

) "! ! % \$ # (

/ : 6G ; CDB LB: IDLB: H7?: 8I ID6 K6G: IND, ALX6LDC 6C9 DL=: GA<6A6C9 G<JANDONEOD8:: 9:C<H6C9 8A6:B H2C8:9: C16AID DIG7JHC: HH 6H9 JEDC DIG: ME: G: C8: 8J GG CL2C; DOB 6LDC 6C9 6EEA867A A6L L: 9D CDJ 7: A: K I=6I I=: H ECD8:: 9:C<H6C9 8A6:B HL>AA=6K: 6 B 6I: G6A:;;: 8I DC DIG: 266C8:6AEDHEDC GHAHD, DE: G6D: DCHDC86H=; ADL H

) " " # (). (!\$(*' (

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+: I; DCI= 7: ADL 6G I=: C6B: H6<: HEDHEDCH 6C9: ME: G: C8: D, DJ G: M8J LK: D;; 8: CH6HD, : 7G 6CN ADD, DJ G: M8J LK: D;; 8: CH=DA) D;; 8: 6I I=: EA6H G D, DJ G D6C9

# 3? 7	97	%AEF,A @	\$ 88;57D(;@7
"6B:H \$%D		(GH9: CI 6C9 ⇒; M8J L*K ';;%: G	
=60AH % 8\$ 6J <=AC		+: CDG >8: (GH9: CIU =>; >C6C8>6A' ;;>8: G	
(6IG8@#%JGE=N		(GH9:CI6C9 'D, 9K6C8:9 :6A=86G +DAIDDCH	
, 6B 6C6 + &: L 8DB 7:		(GH9:CI6C9 'D,(G83HDC,:8=CDAD⇔H	
"DC6I=6C\$ +8=L6C0		+: CDG. >8: (GH9: CLU DOEDC61: : K: ADEB: CL	
9L6 © * +>BDCH		+: CDG >8: (GH9: CIU+ICGI: <n< td=""><td></td></n<>	
'AIB>9: +DODN		(GH9: C16C9 'D, !C1: AB<: C1'E: C6D<+DAIDOH	
(: I: G - C9: GL DD9		+: CDG %: (GH9: CIU: C: C6A DICHA	
+I68: N / 6A@G		+: CDG >8: (GH9: CIU JB6C*: HDJC8: H	

"6B:H \$\(\struct \) \$\(\struct \)

(61G8@# % J CE=N=6HH CK: 9 6H(G H9: CI 6C9 'D, 9K6C8: 9:6A=86G + DAI L DCHHC8: "6CJ 6CN 6H(GH9: CI6C9 'D, (G8)HDC, : 8=CDAD \Rightarrow H; CDB "JAN" ID: 8: B7: G 6C9 6H6 +: C3DG >8: (GH9: CI: CDB "JAN ID"JAN (GDGID"JAN JCI>A"JAN (GDGID?DCC< 6C6=; G=; HOK.96H 'D, &9:8% DIDG_DCEDC6D2C6C9 (GH9:C1D, I=; !% EEA6C8: DBB: (\$>6A 6C9 !C9J HG6A% DIDG J HC; HH- C3 D, &:9; 8 DGEDGGLDC 6 B 6C1; 68IJ GCD, 8DB B; C8:6A :C9J HG6A 6C9 6EEA6C8; B DIDCH6C9 8DCICDAH;CDB JCI>A' 8ID7: G

, 6B 606 + &: L 8DB 7: =6HH 0K 9 6H (GH9: CI 6C9 ' D, (G 8 HDC, : 8 = CDAD ≈ HH68: "6CI 60N (GDGID "6CI 60N % H &: L 8DB 7: L 6H 0DJ E (G H9: CI ; 0DB % 6N ID : 8: B 7: G (G H9: CI D, ; : @CDCM; 0DB EGA ID : 8: B 7: G 6C9 DB B: CS-6A (G H9: CI D, ; : @CDCM; 0DB : 70I 60N ID EGA (GDGID "DCCC > ; : @CDCM % H &: L 8DB 7: L 6H. ≫: (G H9: CI D, +6A H6I → 18D + NH: B H ! C8 ; 0DB & DK: B 7: G ID : 70I 60N

'AB \Rightarrow : +DCDN =6HH CK: 9 6H(GH9: CI 6C9 'D, !CI: AB<: CI 'E: C6D</br>
 TO IN: (GDCID DCC

DCIN: %G+DCDN L6HI=: %6C6</br>
 SG 8IDCD, I=: (CDE: CIN!CI: AB<: CS: 6C9 * H2% 6C6<: B: CI H<B: CI D, DCS DCS; CDB +: EI: B7: G ID J<JH

(:I:G - C9: CL DD9 = 6HH CK 9 6H+: CDG. %: (GH9: CI : C:C6A DI CH AD, DCK; HC8: % 6N (GDGID DCC< DCK; % G- C9: CL DD9 H CK 9 6H. %: (GH9: CI : C:C6A DI CH A6C9 +: 8G I6CND, *: <6A: ADI DCEDC61DC 6 B 6CI; 68IJ GGD, : A8IG8 B DIDCH; CDB I=CDJ <= % 6N

) " " ') \$') ' ()' #) @ \$""\$# &*). ' !) ()\$ \$! '")) '(#
((*'9%' ((\$ &*).(*')(

'JC8DBBDCHD8@=6H7::CIG69:9DCI=: &:L1DG@+ID8@M8=6C<:JC9:GI=:HNB7DA, .HC8: "JAN HD, :7G/6CN I=:GL:G6EEGDMB6I:AN =D49:GHD, G8DG9D, DJG8DBBDCHD8@

/ : =6K = HDG86AANE69 6 FJ 6G: GAN9 X 9: C9 D, E: GH=6G D, DJ C8DB B DC HD8@ CN; J IJ G E6NB : C1HD, 9 X 9: C9 HDC DJ C8DB B DC HD8@L >AA7: 9: I: GB >C 9 7 N DJ G D6G9 D, SG 8IDCH6C9 L >AA9: E: C9 DC DJ G7J HC: H18DC9 X DCH ; >C6C856 AG H AH 6C9 DI=: G: 68IDCHDJ G D6G9 9: B HG A K6CJ

HG7D%GD5: 3E7EA8 CGRK(75GDE7E

'C:70;60N I=: DBE60NH D609 D, >G8ID0H6EE0DK:9 6 H=6G GEI C8=6H E0D>C6B 6J I=DCOC< I=: DBE60NID GEI C8=6H JEID B>AADCH=6GHD, I=: DBE60NHDI IH6C9>C< 8DB B DCHD8@;0DB L3B: IDL3B: DCI=: DE:CB 60@ I DC>C ECK6I: ANC < DL>6I:9 IC6CH88L>DCH, =: G >HCD: ME>C6L>DC>9 F. ; DCI=: GEI C8=6H E0D>C6B 6C9 I=: L3B>C< 6C9 6B DICI D, GEI C8=6H HJ C9: GI=: E0D>C6B 6G 9: I: CB>C: 9 7NI=: DBE60NHB 6C6<: B: CI 76H 9 DCB 6C@ I 8DC9>DCD+DC DI=: C3,68ID0H , =: GEI C8=6H E0D>C6B B 6N7: H:HE: C9: 9 DC9>H8D0L>CI: 9 6I 6ONL>B: 7NI=: D6C9 D, >G8ID0H

, =: ;DADL X< 167A ECDK9: H9: 16>AH67DI 1 DI GH=6G GEI CS=6H H9J CC< I=: ;>H86AFJ 6CI: C; C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G

%TD,A6) AB>@C 47D A8E 3DE ADG@E BCE: 3F/6	H/D897 BD57 B3;6 B7DE 3D/ ADG@F) AB>@G? 47D ASE 3D/E ADG@RE BCDE: 3E/6 3EB3IFA8BG435-K 3@AG@76 B-3-@EAD BD49D8? E	" 3J;? G? @G? 47D AD3BBDAJ;? 3F7 6A>3D B>G7 A8 E 3D7E ADG@Æ E 3F? 3KKF47 BCD5: 3F/6 G@7DE 7 B-3 @EADBDA9D8? E
' 8I ' 8I	V	V	&	&
&DK &DK				
:8 :8	V	V	&	&
, DI6A				

^{&#}x27; 757@F HK3@57EA8* @D79;H7D76 (75GDE7E

&DC:

) " 0 (' + 1

&DI 6EEA867A

) " " # " #) * (*((\$# # # !.((\$ # # ! \$#) \$# # ' (*!)(\$ \$%') \$#(

- - S 6HHD, (GHC161)DC
 - S 'K:OK≳L

- S *: HAHD, 'E: C612DCH
- S >C6C856AlCHQB: C1H6C9 * 3H20% 6C6<: B: C1
- S \$\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}
- S GE-86A 88DECE H-3B 6I: H
- S &: L 88DLC1xC<+16C96C9H

((\$ % (#))\$#

'C'8ID7:G L:8D8 EAI:9 I=: HE6GIDCD, DCI2G DCEDGIDC W DCI2GX I=: CDINL:8G6I:9 ID=DA DIG,DCB:G
!C9J HG6A,:8=CDAD<; HH<B:CI I=: W:E6GIDCX, =:688DICD<; GFJ>GB:CH;DCGEDCC< I=: DCI2GTJ HC:HH6H6
9X8DCICI:9 DE:GIDCL:GB:IL=:CI=: +:E6GIDCL:6H8DB EAI:9 88DC9>C<AN I=:8DCHDA96I:9;>C6C8>6AH6I:B:CHG;A8I
I=:GHAHD, I=: DCI2GTJ HC:HH6H69X8DCICI:9 DE:GIDC:DC6AAE:GD9HEGHCI:9

\$ + ' + ,

7@7D8>

DOK: \$\(\frac{1}{2}\) A&C612DC6A7J HC. HIL.\$\(\frac{1}{2}\) < AD76ADE: \$\(\frac{1}{2}\) DOHL.\$\(\frac{1}{2}\) = 6EEODMB 6I: AN D, DJ GH6AH9: \$\(\frac{1}{2}\) \$\(\frac{1}{2}\) B 8J HDB: \$\(\frac{1}{2}\) DOHD IH9: III: - CI: 9 + I6I: H*C H6 8DB E6CNL\$\(\frac{1}{2}\) = AD76ADE: \$\(\frac{1}{2}\) DOH DJ G7J HC. HI H6G 6;;; 8I: 9 7NL DOAL\$\(\frac{1}{2}\): G < DC6A 6C9 \$\(\frac{1}{2}\) DOHN HE: 8\$\(\frac{1}{2}\): 8 E0DDB \$\(\frac{1}{2}\) 6C9 EDAE86A, 68IDCH \(\frac{1}{2}\) JG: D<6E=\(\frac{1}{2}\) 6C9 \$\(\frac{1}{2}\) JHONP\$\(\frac{1}{2}\): 18 E0DB ND, 6CN HC<\(\frac{1}{2}\) DB DD ND, 6CN HC<\(\frac{1}{2}\) 8 BD ND, 6CN HC<\(\frac{1}\) 8 BD ND, 6CN HC<\(\frac{1}{2}\) 8

H6 GH A D, DI G<: D<06E=38 6C9 ×C9J HON9 × GHIN L: ;68: 6 K6G* IND, DEEDGI CI> H6C9 8=6AA C<: H ×C8A9 ×C I: 8=CDAD<86A 9: K ADEB: CI ×C B DH D, I=: B 6C@ IHL: H CK I=: :ME6CHDC 6C9 : KDAI DC D, DEEDGI CI> H×C =×= <GL I= B 6C@ IH IG C9H6C9 8DHH6HD8 6I: 9 L ×= 6 <AD76A A57DC, DG\$: 6C9 8DCHDA96I DC D, DI C8DB E I>DCH / : 9: ;×C =×= <GD I I= B 6C@ IH6H9: K ADE <</td>

8DHH6HD8 6I: 9 L ×= 6 <AD76A A57DC, DG\$: 6C9 8DCHDA96I DC D, DI C8DB E I>DCH / : 9: ;×C =×= <GD I I= B 6C@ IH6H9: K ADE <</td>

8 6C@ IHD, I=: L DCAP : ME: G: C8 ×C : M: C9: 9 E: GD9HD, 688: A GGI: 9 <GD I I= ×C <GD H9DB : H8 ECD9J 8I 6C9 ×C, GGHC 8IJ G I L= 8=</td>

×C8A9: 6H: GC J GDE: I=: % ×99A 6H ; C86 \$ 6Ix B : C86 6C9 H6 L ×= I=: : M8: EDDCD, "6E6C 6C9 J HGGA6 / :

DE: GGI: ×C 6 =×=AN8DB E: IXX 7J HC HH: CX GDCB : CI ×C B DH B 6C@ IH 6C9 DI GADC < I: GB <GD I I= 6C9 ECD, X67 ×AIN L ×A99: E: C9</td>

×C E6CL8J A6G DC DI C67 ×AIN ID: ME6C9 DI C7J HC: H68CDH <: D ×C GE=> H6C9 B 6C@ I H <B : CI H >9: CI N 8DCH B B 6I: 6C9

×C I:
C6I: 6EECDEG6I: 68FJ XH2DCH 9: K ADE ×CDK6IX; 6C9 9 >;;: GCI = B CDD J 8IH H CK8: H 6C9 HD, IL 6G : ME6C9 6C9

×B ECDK: I=: :;;; 8IX: C HHD, DI CH6AH; DG\$: 8DCI >C ID C9J 8: 8DHH6C9 ×B ECDK: DE: G6IX <: ;; 8> C8N6C9 FJ 6AIN 6IIG68I

CA K6CJ I6ACJ 6C9 G16C < CDL 6C9 : B EDL: GDJ CI6ACJ: 9 L DC@ DG\$: 6C9 :;;; 8IX: AN699G HHI=: 9: B 6C9HD, 6C ×C8G 6HC <AN</td>

CS J AGI: 9: CX CDCB: CI / : 6G B 6@C × H<C ×86CJ ×C ×B GCJ ×C ×B GC ×C ×C ×C = 68FJ ×H2DCH ID 699G HII: 8=CDAD <86A</td>

8=6C<: ×C I=: B 6C@ IHL: HCK: 6C9 ID ×B ECDK: DI CB 6CJ; 68IJ CC</td>
CH 6C\$= 6C9 9: K ADEB: CI 6C9 8J HDB: C; 688 <</td>

CG = CDJ C8 HDCHK: ID DJ C8J HDB: CHI=CDJ <=DJ I I=: L DCAP</td>

" =:: 1) %3:) 16- 76.41+<

!C : 7G 60N * J H+6C; D3: H+CK69: 9 - @6+C W J H+6 - @6+C DC; A8IX G H A+C< > C 7 0D69 : 8D DB > 8 H5C81+DCH7: > C > B EDH 9 DC* J H+6 !C I=: H 8D OP F J 6G; GD, I=: DB E6CN: MB: 9 7 J H+C H+DE: G1=>DCH+C* J H+6 DI=: G1=>C ; DG +(YH H+1 GAC61+DC ECD9) 8 IH L => 6G : MB E1; GDB > C1: GC61+DC6AH6C81+DCH6H=J B 6C 16C66C ECD9) 8 IH ' J G7 J H+C H+5C* J H+6 6C9 - @6+C 688D J C1: 9 ; DGA H+II=6C D, ID16AG K; C1: 6C9 A H+II=6C D, ID16A6H IH; DGI=: N 6G; C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G J GC< I=: N 6G; C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G I=: DB E6CN G 8D O9: 9 EG 16M8=6G; HD, B > AADC EGB 6G ANG A5 I=< L GI=: D; D, C 1 6H+I H+ I=: L GI=: D; D, I=: 8 J B J A5 I=K 16G CH651+D C69 J HB: C1 > C: 6G CC< H; DGA < 6A C1 > H9: B 9 H 7 H6C1 6AN AF J > 96 C9 ID G 8D O9 ECDK+D CH; DG B EADN : H K; G6C8: 6C9 A < 6A SD C1 > C 8> H , =: H 8D H+6G > 9: C1 > 9 6C9 H II A 9 9 J GC< I=: N 6G; C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G

76 ! -);≕-;

!CI=:HGEDG G;: GC8: HIDH6AH; GDB : MHXC<7J HC HH HG;: GIDH6AH; GDB DE: GIDCH86AU AGI: 9 688DG XC ID<: C GAM 688: EI: 9 688DJ CIXC< EGC8:EAH; CIE: - CI: 9 + IGI: H W (X 7JI: MAA19XC IE: - BE68I; GDB 68FJ XG9 7J HC HH HGC9 IE: - BE68I D, 8J GG C8N IGCH6IDC *:;: GC8: HIDH6AHGIIG7J I67A ID68FJ XHDCHDG68FJ XG9 7J HC HH HG;: GID (H6AH ; GDB 68FJ XG9 7J HC HH HG 8DC9: 9 EGDGIDI=: ; XH 6CCX; GH6NND IE: 68FJ XHDC 6C9 IE: :;;: 8I D, EJ G8=6H 688DJ CIXC<

69% HB: CH AHI=: 6B D(CL), H5AH6IIG7J167A ID8: CGCC9% H: 97JHC: HH HDCECD9J8I AC: HCDI 8DCH9: G9 938DCDC1: 9 DE: CG12DCHECDCIDI=: ;XH 6CC% CH5CND, I=: 9% H3JG , =: EDCD2DCD, H5AH6IIG7J167A IDI=: 3E 68I D, 8J CGC8NICGCH5CDC 3H86A3JA5I: 9 6HI=: 93; : GC8: 7: IL : C 6 I=: E: GD9 ID E: GD9 8=6C<: 3C H5AH : M5A193C</br>
H5AH3B E68I; CDB 68FJ3G9 7J HC: HH H 6C9 7 I=: E: GD9 ID E: GD9 8=6C<: 3C H5AH : M5A193C</br>
H5AH3B E68I; CDB 68FJ3G9 7J HC: HH H 6; I: G6EEANC</br>
I=: 8J CGCI E: GD9; DG3C: M5=6C<: CGI: HIDI=: EGDCIN 6CE: GD9 +6AH; CDB : MH2C</br>
TJ HC: HH H1=DJA7: 8DCH9: G93C69933DC ID 6C9 CD3 6H6 GEA8: B: CI; DCDCH E: GDCID H5AH 6C9 B 6NCDI7: 8DB E6C67A IDHB 3CONI3A9 B: 6H GHGEDCI: 97NDI=: G8DB E6C2 H

% 6C6<: B: CI 7: A: K: HI=6I GEDCE< I=: CDC (; 26C8:6AB:6H:G; D, H6AH; CDB: MH2</br>
*C,DCB:6IDCIDECK: HDCH7N=; AEC
*D: CIRNO
*C,DCB:6IDCIDECK: HDCH7N=; AEC
*D: CIRNO
*COLI=IGC9H:CDIGTJHC: HH6C9; 68:A46D
*SEA6D
*SEAD
<

GE@HE%TD8AD? 3@573@6 \$ GEAA=

=; 16-;; ! -:.7:5)6+

/ :: ME: G: C8: 9 CD7J H 9: B 6C9 ; DCDJ CECDDJ 8IH6C9 H CK8: 9J GC<
6C9 9: HE: 8=6AA C<>C 8 B 68CD 8DCDB > 8D

: D<66E=86AAN N 6GDK: GN 6CH6AH; CDB : MH:C<7JHC: HH H:C9: K: ADE: 9 B 6G@ IH:C8G 6H 9 ADL 9DJ7A 9 \times IH L:= ADL 9DJ7A 9 \times I < CDL I= \times C7DI= &DG= B: G86 6C9 / : H: GC J CDE: GHE: 8L:K: AN 1:6GDK: GN 6CH6AH; CDB : MH:C<7JHC: HH H:C = \times = < CDL I= B 6G@ IH:C8G 6H 9 ADL 9DJ7A 9 \times IH9GK: C7N ADL IL: CD: H<CDL I= \times C\$ 6L:C B: G86 6C9 ADL 9DJ7A 9 \times I < CDL I= \times C = \times C6

!C 6993EDC ID X8G 6H 9 9: B 6C9 N 6GDK: GN 6GE68: X8G 6H H8DCG7JI: 9 ID H6AH<CDL I= 9J GC< 6H8DB E6G 9 ID 6C9 3HG; A 8I: 9 6H6 8DB EDC: CI D, I=: 8=6C<: XC H6AH; CDB : MHXC< 7J HC H1 H J GC< E68: X8G 6H H: M8: : 9: 9 XC A5LDC6CN X8G 6H HI=6I L: : ME: G: C8: 9 DC EJ C8=6H 9 B 6I: G6AH

, =: HGC<I=: CC< D, I=: - + 9DAGGG AGLX: IDDI=: G8J GG C8>; HG9J 8: 9 DJ CH6AH7N 9J GC< 6H8DB E6G9 ID 6C9 B 6N8DCJCJ: ID>B E68I DJ GGH AGHC; JIJ G E: GD9H

/ \$9: HEG69 H EEAN8=65C8=6AAC<; H6C9 \$C; AGEDCGONEGHH GHE: GHH: 9 I=GDJ <=DJ I I=: N 6CGH A5C< \$C =>=: G8DHHC: 68= D; DJ GI=G: H <B: CH / : 8DCDCJ: ID6EEAN + ID=: AE B \$1>61: I=: \$B E68I D; I=: H 8=6AAC<: H6C9 IDH CK: DJ G8J HDB: CH, =: '. ! E6C9: B \$1>8 \$28A19 \$2C I=: B \$1>612C: ;; DGH6C9 I=: 688: AGGI: 9 HEG69 D; I=: K*G] H2C =>C6 8DCDCJ: HID69K GH AN \$1>8 E68I DJ CG H AH6C9 8G 61: HDE: GGDC< 8=6AAC<: HL \$1=AD<1+8H B 61: G6A6K6\$467>AIN 6C9 67 H CI:: \$1>8 \$1>6C38*E61: I=61 I=: 9*HG E120CH86J H9 7NI=: E6C9: B \$1>8 L>A88DCDCJ: ID>8 E68I: JJJ G E: GD9H

=4773

: HEX: 6C: KDAKC< B 680D: CKODOB: CL 6C9 8DCLXCL: 9 <: DEDAL86A8DC, A&L L: 6CL88E6L: XX8G6HC< 9: B 6C9: DGDJ GD.:: GC< L > AA8DC1>C1: 6C9 6G ECD): 81>C< ; J AAN 6CH5A HID < C0L DC 6 N 6GDK: GN 6G76HH7N6EECDMB 61: AN $L \ge N 6GDK G$ N 6G<CDL I=:CDB: MHDC<7JHC: HHDD: 6EECDMB 6I: AN / : : ME: 81 I=61 : DG > C : M8=6C<: C61: HL > AGB 6 > C KD461 > A 6C9 8DJ AQ 8G61: J C:6KDC67A GH AHGA6JX: ID:DG×C:M8=6C<: C61: H:C 993206AN I=HDI IADQHH 7? 81 ID K6GDJ H6HH B EL>DCH6C9 GH2H ×88A9×C<7J I CDI AB 3:9 IDI=: GHA; C8: 6C9 9J G67>AIND, I=: :8DCDB> HD, I=: - C1:9 + I6I: H 6C9 DI=: C8CH286AG<>DCH DC<DC< 8=6AAC<: HL2=<AD76AAD>H28H6C9 H EEAN8=62CH28A192C< I=: 6K62A67>AND; : A8ICDC 8DB EDC: CIH xC; ASIXXX6ONEG H; GH I=: xB E68I D; I=: ' . ! 8DC9\(\frac{1}{2}\)DCH\(\text{C}\)@N; C9 EOD9\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\frac{1}{2}\)\(\frac{1}\)\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(\frac{1}2\)\(\frac{1 ID9: EADN + ID68LK: ANB 6C6<: ECD9J 8L3CC 8=6AAC<: H 8DA67DC6I: L X= 8J HDB: CH6C9 H EEA: CHIDB xCB xO 9.XLC EL3CH6C9 JLAQ EG8: X8G6HH6C9 DI=: C8DJCI: CB: 6HGHIDD; HIX; AND DCCONEGHHGH!C699XXX L:: ME: 8I ID: M8JI: 9X8GI: GHQ8IJ OC< EASCH6HL: AA6HDJG<: C. G6A8DH H6K5C< B: 6H GHIDEGE6G; DG6C9 GHEDC9 ID 6CNB6I: G6A69K; CH < AD76A : 8DCDB > 1GC9HI=6I B 6N9: K: ADE

5CGERAŒ3@6 :HVERGD/E

\$0-:)8A!0A;1+; b; <<=:-

#-:>1+-0)66-4+9=1:1476

'C J<JH L: 68FJ×G9+: 0K8: =6CC: A D49×C+! !C8 W: 0K8: =6CC: AK 6 EGK6I: AN=; A < AD76AEGDK9: GD, +66+76H9 B J A>HI: ;68×AI> HB 6×CI: C6C8: H 0K8: HDAI IDCHL ½= 6C×CI: < 0GI: 9 H 0K8: EGDK9: GC: IL D0@, =: 68FJ ½H½DC D, +: 0K8: =6CC: A7 0D69: CHDI GD, ;: GC< D, HD, IL 6G: C67A9 HDAI IDCH; DGI=: ;68×AIN6C9 6HHI A;: 8N8A L D0@,ADL , =: IDI6A 8DCH9: 0GIDC E69 L 6H6EEDDMB 6I: AN 7×ADC C I D, 68FJ×G9 86H= 6C9 ×8AI9: H6EE0DMB 6I: AN B ×ADC D, 9: ;: 0G9 8DB E: CH612C 8DCH9: 0GIDC L 6H7: ×C < G8D < C0 9 0G167 ANDK: C6 IL: AK: B DCI= H 0K8: E GD9 , =: +: 0K8: =6CC: A68FJ ½H2DC L 6HEGB 6GAN; ×C6C8: 9 L ½= 6K6×A7A 86H= 6C9 E0D8: : 9H; 0DB DI G; ×C6C8×C < 681×X2×H/: G8D09: 9 6EE0DMB 6I: AN B ×ADC D, < DD9 L ×AG AGI: 9 IDI=: +: 0K8: =6CC: A68FJ ½H2DC L => ±HCDI I6M9: 9J 8I×7A +: 0K8: =6CC: A=69 G K: C1: ×C D, 6EE0DMB 6I: AN B ×ADC C6O ×H6C DE: 0G1×C < 8DB E6ON L ½=×C DI G!CI: A&< C1' E: 0G1×C + DAI 12DCHH < B: C1

! :7>) <76 +9=1; 1<76

'C:8:B7:G L:68FJxG9(CDK6I)DC+D,IL6G!Q8 W/CDK6I)DCX 6 A69xC ECDK9:GD, 8ACx86ALDCQADL HD,IL6G HDAILDCHI H9 xC=DHE36AH6C9 6B 7J A5IDON H; G:CN8:CI:CH, =:68FJ xH2DCD, (CDK6I)DC:M:C9HDJC9x36AD,;:CIC<6C9 HD,IL6G 86E67xAIx HxCI=:=:6AI=86G; HE68: , =:ID16A8DCH9:CGI)DCE6x9 L6H6EECDAMB 6I:AN 7xADC C:ID, 68FJxG9 86Hz 6C9 L6HECB 6GAN; x6C8:9 Lx=ECD8::9H;CDB DJC; x6C8xC<68JxXx H6C9 6K6xA7A 86Hz / : G8DG:9 B xADCD, < CD9LxAG;AG:9 ID1=:68FJxH2DC L=x8=xHCD1 I6M9:9J8Ix7A (CDK6I)DC=69 GK;CI:xC D, 6EECDMB 6I:AN B xADC 6C9 xH6CDE:CGIxC<8DB E6CN Lx=CDJG 9K6C8:9 :6AI=86G +DAILDCHH<8:CI

&764: #-8):) <76

'C'8ID7:G L:8D8 EAI:9 I=: +:E6G61>DC7N9>HG7J1>C< D, I=: DJ1H6C9>C< HE6GHD, DCI>GIDDJG HD8@DA9:GHDC6 ECDG6676HH, D:;;:81 I=: +:E6G61>DC L:9>HG7J1:9 IDDJGHD8@DA9:GHLDHE6GHD, DCI>G8D8 B DC HD8@;DG;K;CN;X;He6GHD, DCIX;8D8 B DCHD8@DJ1H6C9>C<=:A) DC+:E1:B7:G I=: G8DC9 96I:;DCI=: 9>HG7J1>DC 6C9 GI6>C;9 D, I=: He6GHD, DCI>G8DB B DCHD8@B B DCHD8@B B:9>6I:AN;DAADL>C<I=: +:E6G61>DC, =: 688DJCD<C<GFJ>GB:GH;DCGEDC5<I=: +:E6G61>DCD, DCI>G6H69>H8DC5C1:9 DE:G6I>DCL:GB: HE6GHDCL:GB:HC6I>DCL:GH8D8 EAI:9

' C+: EI: B7: G B > ANDCHC DCGI CH 8 J G 9 9: ANN 9 9 C6 L I: CB AD6C: 68 ANN I =: W = G: 1:6G: CB \$ D6C + K 6 ILD N 6 G 7>AADCHCDGICH8IG99: A5N 9966L I: CB AD6C; 68>AIN I=: WLD1: 6G; CB \$D6CHK6C9 ID>; I=: GL>I=: W=G: 1: 6G; CB W: KDAKC< G93 68-ANX6C9 ID:: I=: GL3= I=: ,: CB \$ D6CH I=: W G93 68-AL; HK 'CI=: 3HG7J1:DC 61: . DC1> C9GL 9DLCI≕ :JAA 7>AADC 6K6>K67A J C9: GI=: , : CB \$ D6CH . DCI> GJ H 9 I=: ECD8: : 9H; CDB I=: , : CB \$ D6CHID B 6@ E6NB : CIH 7>AADCJH 9 6HE6GLD. I=: 8DCH9: GGLDC: DGI=: 8DCIG7JLDCD. 8: GG:C6HH IH6C9 A67>AI> HID IDI=: DB E6CN L3= . DCI> G7NI=: DB E6CN>C 8DCC: 8LDCL> != !=: +: E6C6LDC 6C9 B > AND CJH 9 6H6C 69 TJ HB : CI ; DG: M8: HH86H= 76 A6C8: H GB 6:CC< L.X=. DCI> G 8DA&8LX: AN I=: W 6H= DCH9: G6LDCX / : 6EEA: 9 I=: 6H= DCH9: G6LDC ID GE6N8: CI6C DJ IH6C9×C<×C9: 71: 9C: HH×C1: GH DC 8: C16×C9: 71×CHCJ B: C1H 6C9 IDE6N 8: C16×CD, I=: DB E6CNYHC < J AGC FJ 6C1: CAN 86H= 9Ж9: C9H * : ;: GID&DI: IDI=: 8DCHDA96I: 9;X6C8x6AH6I: B: CH;DGI=: 9: H8CELXDCD, I=: 9: 71 GE6NB: CHB 69:

' C"6CJ 6CN L: 8DB EAI: 9 I=: :7I; DG FJ ≥ N M8=6C<: D, B ≥ AADC H=6GHD, 8DB B DC HD8@D, DCD≥ G GEGHCL>C 6AAD, I=: *: I6⋅C: 9 . DCD≥ G+=6GH; DG 7 ≥ AADC > C6<G < G: EGC8 ≥ 6A6B DJ CJ D, ≥ 9: 7I: 9C HHD, I=: DB E6CN = A2 7N DA9B 6C+68=H D ≥ C8A19 > C > 6AA B ≥ AADC D, I=: , : CB \$ D6C 9J: % 6C8= 6C9 ≥ B ≥ AADC D, I=: , : CB \$ D6C 9J: % 6N / : G8DC9: 9 6 ADHDC: MEC< J ≥ HB: CJ D, I=: 9: 7I ≥ C8A19: 9 ≥ CI=: : 7I; DG FJ≥ N M8=6C<: D, B ≥ AADC ≥ CI=: N 6C; C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 99 ≥ DC6A2N 9J GC< I=: ; ∠H FJ 6CI: GD, L: G8D< ≥ C2 9 6 < 6>CD, B ≥ AADC GA5I: 9 IDI=: H7HFJ: CJ 8=6C<: > CI=: : 6: CK6A1: D, I=: *: I6⋅C: 9 . DCD≥ G+=6GH

\$ F. 7D 5CGERA@D7>3F76 " 3H7DE

'C EGA I=: WGC8:E6A ADHC< 6I: X L: 68FJ:xG9 I=: 69K6C8: 9 H: GAQ6I:DC ECD9J 8IH7J HC HH W +(X D, "D=CHDC : B 6C9 ; CDB I = : - CA: 9 + I6I: H : E6CB : CI D, "J H 8 : W "X G < 6C9 X < 6 6AH A6B H 8 I X K H X 6 I X C 6 C9 H C C CDB 6 I XL=>HA7ADL: GA5LH>1 E: C16>CC< IDI=: EC8>C< FJ 6AN B 6C@ LC< 6C9 ECDB DL>DC D; 8: C16>CD; +(YHECD9J 81H 6H9 DC I=: ID6AND, 6K6-X67A >C.DOB 61>DC61 I=: (GC8>E6A ADHC< 61: 6C9 I=CDJ <=DJ I I=: 6EEA867A B: 6H GB: CLE: GD9 B 6C6<: B: CL B>ANDCD I=: 7>AADCEJ (\$=6H EG8: ID6 ED1: C1>6AA67>AING A6I: 9 ID1=: 6; DGB: C1>DC: 9 A1><6I>DC DA6DL>C< I=: (GC8) E6A ADHC< 61: B 6C6<; B : C1 8DC1>C1 6AN: K6A161: 9 I=: A6@ A=DD9 6C9 B 6<CYJ 9: D. I=: 6HH C1: 9 8A5/B H76H 9 DC 6CN :DADL>C< I=: JCH6AC< D. I=: L=>HA7ADL:GA5LH>16C9 C.L. >C.DOB 61>DC I=61.7: 86B: 6K6>67A. !CI=: H.8DC9 FJ.60; GD. ' "YH9: 8AQG[DC]DX]: OK: C: XC I=: AIX<6DC I=: EA6XD;; 9XB XH19 I=: L=XHA7ADL: GA6LHX 6H9 DC I=: H 9: K: ADEB: CH B 6C6<; B: C1 9: G8D<:C0 9 I=: A1×61>DC A67>A1N: CDB DIG DCHDA961: 9 6A5C8: +=:: 16C9 G8DC9: 9 6 6CDC A1×61>DC GHDAIDCD. N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G

' (*!)(\$ \$%')\$#(

A? BA@ @EAS (3> TE DAI F.

	HL.	HE.
) AB>D/H/@G7 9DAI F. %		
MH-C<7JHC HH H &DC (
8FJ XXXXXX (
J CGC C8N: M8=6C<: CGI: H & DC (

^{*:;;} GID!CI: AAx: CI 'E: C6DX< +DALDOCH (G8HDC), : 8=CDADx; H6C9 9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G +DALDOCHH 8DDCH7: ADL ; DC; JCI=: G9H8J HDCD, N 6GDX: GN 6GH6AH<CDLI=

HE

- 'E: C612C< ECD, X B 6G>CHL: G ; DCI=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 6C 2C8G 6H D, 76HHED C1H6H8DB E6G 9 ID 2C LX=N 6GDK: GN 6GDE: C612C< ECD, X B 6G>C 8DB E6GHDCH: B E68I: 9 7N
 - S 1:6GDK:GN:6G:C8G6H > CEG8:6C9 H5A HKDAIB:H; CDB:MH>C<7J HC:HH H6C9 < 6>CH; CDB ECD9J 81-KANB:6H GH L=8=L:G E6C0:6A8ND; HI7N=×=:GN:6GDK:GN:6G:BEADN:8DBE:CH51>DC:G×=I AD<>H>8H6C9 B:6I:G6A8DHH6C9 JC:6KDC67A:DG>C:M8=6C<:C6I:HV:6KDC67A 76HHEDCIH
 - S , =: N 6GDK; GN 6G; ;;; 8I D, 6B DQ:Q6I; DC; QDB : MH; C< 7J HC; HH HV ; 6KDQ67A 76H; HEDQ1H
 - S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6GC. I : ; ; : 8I D, 68FJ > HEDC G AGI: 9 IGGCH68LDC 8DHHL = 8= L : G AGL : G9 J GC V ; 6KDG7 A 76HHEDCIH
 - S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6OC I : ;;; 8I D, 68FJ x 9 7J HC HH H x 8A 9 x < 6B DDx 05J x C 6C9 68FJ x 12DC G A 5I: 9 ; 6x 6K6A : 69 2J HB : CHV J C 6KD 667A 76H HED CH
 - S , =: N 6GDK; GN 6G; ;; 8I D, H<C; 86CI GHG 8IJ GC< 8DHHL = 8= L; G ADL; C9J GC< V ; 6KDG7A 76HHED:CIH
 - S * J H;6 : M; 6C9 L;C9 9DLC8DHH=61 L : G ;C8J G69 9J GC< V J C;6KDG7A 76H;HED;C1H

 \mathbf{HE}

- 'E: GGLC< ECD, xl B 6G>CHL: G ; DGI=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 6C>C8G 6H D, 76HHED>CH16H8DB E6G 9 ID C Lxi= N 6GDK: GN 6GDE: GGLC< ECD; xl B 6G>C 8DB E6GHDCH; B E68I: 9 7N
 - S >=: GN 6GDK: GN 6GH6AHKD4B: H6C9 EG8: \$28G6H H; CDB: M4H2C< 7J HC: HH H \$28GB: CI6AN 6GDK: GN 6G8DH H6KCC H6HD856I: 9 L >= GHCJ 8IJ GCC 6C9 ECC9J 8LK4N >B ECCK: B: CI \$2456LK: H6C9; 6KDC67A H6AHB >M L = 8 = L: G E6CJ6AND; HI 7N = >=: GN 6GDK: GN 6G; G >= I 6C9 AD>H38H8DHH: B EADN: 8DB E: CH6J>C 6C9 + 8DHH L = 8 = L: G G9J 8: 9 \$C ID7: II: G6A>C 8DHHL >= 9: B 6C9 \$CGHEDCH IDI=: E6C9: B >> V; 6KDC67A 76HHEDCH
 - S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6GC: I:;;: 8I D, 68FJ \(\) \(
 - S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G: ;;: 8I D, 6B DQ5Q5LDC; QDB : MHX<7J HC H1 HV : 6KDQ67A 76HHEDQ1H

GE, @HE (79? 7 GHE 3 G6 7 A9 D8 B: ;5 D73 ' 7 KGHE

ADL 9DJ7A $9 \times 3H9JGC <$ I:: CH < CDLI = > C' I=: G H6

+6AH7N7JHC:HHH<B:C16C9<:D<C6E=>86G6;DGI=:N6G:C9:9:8:B7:G 6G6H;DADLH >CB>ADCH

(79? 7@E	
!CI: ABAK: CI ' E: CG DCK + DAI DDCH	
(G8>HEDC,:8=CDAD<>H	
9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G + DAIDOH	
, DI6A	
7A9D8B: ;5 3D73	
- CI: 9 +I6I: H	
=>C6	
AND=: G: 68=8D/CION>C9-X59J 6AN A HIL=6C D, ID16AH	бАН
, Д6А	
#) !! #) \$%') # (\$!*) \$#(
' J G! CI: A&<: CI ' E: C6L>C< + DALL>DCHH < B : CI ECDK>9: H69K6C	C8: 9 ×CHQ B : C161×DC HD IL 6G 6C9 H CK8: HIDI: CHD, I=DJ H6C9HD,
$8JHDB:CH:C67AC\!\!< I=:\times\!\!CB\times\!\!HHDC\;8CI\!\!>\!\!86ALDCQ\!\!/\!ADLH\;,\;=:H$	D,;: GC <h5c8a19: 6h="" 6hh="" :="" ;685a1n6c9="" a8ig86a1:="" b:="" ci="" gb:="" h="" i<="" td=""></h5c8a19:>
	9 8DB EA6C8: HDAILEDCH68CDH6 C6C<; D, K; CE86A; C9 B 6C@ IH
XOA 9X X D OCJ; OOLJ OK X EULO: HTX 9J HQ: H =: OA=OOQ J 1X	AL> H6C9 EDL : G 8DB B J C-86L>DCH6C9 : A 810DC-8H 6B DC< DL=: QH
@7>397@F\$ B7D8F;@ (A>CE;ACE(7>75F76 ;@:@5;3> 3E)	
_	ADE 7. 73D @676 757? 47D
XCB XANDCH	
+6AH	
' E: GD2< ECD, X	
: EG8%IDC	
B DOMESTIC	
' E: C6DC< ECD, 3 6H6 D, H6AH	
: EG 8×61×DC 6H6 D, H6AH	
B DOEOGLEDC 6H6 D, H6AH	
A? BA@@EA8(3>TE DAI E	
	<u>HE</u> <u>HE</u>
) AB>D7H7@G7 9DAI F. %	
MHSC<7JHC:HHH &DC (
8FJ XHIXXXH &DC (
J CGC C8N: M8=6C<: CGI: H &DC (
\$''%') \$	
1. CODY CN COLEAN ON . MALC. THIC HILL ON CAY	
1:6GDK:GN:6GH5AH;GDB:MHC<7JHC:HHHC8G6H9	**
9GK: C7NEG8: >C8G6H H6C9 8DC1>C1 : 9 HCDC< 9: B 6C9 ;DG1	>C 6H8DB E6G9 ID , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G2C8G6H L6H II: H 6C9 B: 6H GB: CI >CHCJB: CI6LDC <6H9: I: 8LDCD;;: GC <h 6c9<="" td=""></h>
	AI: H 6C9 B: 6H GB: CI > CHCJ B: CI6LDC < 6H9: I: 8LDCD;;: GC< H 6C9

 $1:6GDK:GN:6GEG8: \times 28G6HH:CDIG!CI:AAx:CI'E:GGIXCX+DAIIDOHH<B:CI:8DGG7JI:9 IDH6AH<CDLI= \times 6H \\ 8DB:E6G9:ID 6C9:XHG;A8I:9:6H6:8DB:EDC:CI:D;I=:8=6Cx: \times CH6AH;CDB:MH:CX7JHC:HHH$

9GK: C7N=x=HC<A 9xH<C0L1=xC =xC6 ADL IL:C1xH<C0L1=xC\$6DxC B:G86 6C9 Bx9

- S 1:6GDK:GN:6G:C8G6H >CEG8:6C9 H6AHKDAB:;GDB:MH>C<7JHC:HH H6C9 <6>CH;GDB EGD9J8L*KANB:6H GH E6G:6AND;HI7N=>=:GN:6GDK:GN:6G;G>=I AD>H-8H6C9 B 6I: G6A8DHH6C9:B EADN:8DBE:CH6I>DC8DHH6C9 <GDLI=>CK:HB:CH>C* H6AH6C9 B 6G@ DC<6C9 JC;6KDG67A;DG>C:M8=6C<:G6I:HV;6KDG67A 76H9H EDCHH
- S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G: ;;: 8I D, 6B DQ: Q01;DC; QDB : MH;C< 7J HC H; HV ;6KDQ67A 76H;HED;QH
- S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G: ;;; 8I D, 68FJ XHIXOC G AGI: 9 IGGCH68LXOC 8DHHL=X=L: G AGL: GC I=6CI=DH G 8D×CQ 9 XC V :6KDG7A 76HHEDQIH
- S . . =: N 6GDK GN 6G: ::: 8I D 68FJ:>G9 7J HC HH H >C8A19:>C< 6B DQI:>O5I>>DC V J C: 6KDQ67A 76H;HED>QH

\$"%')\$

- 'E: (61):C< ECD; x1 B 6G:C : C8G 6H 9 76H; HED:C1H9 J GC< 6H8DB E6G 9 ID L x1= N 6GDK: GN 6GDE: (61):C< ECD; x1 B 6G:C 8DB E6G; HDCH:B E681: 9 7N
 - S ×=: GN 6GDK: GN 6GH6AHKD4B: H; GDB: MH-C< 7J HC: HH H EG8: X28G6H H 6; 6KDG7A H6AHB 3M 8DH H6KC<H 6HD856I: 9 L 3= GHG 8IJ GC< 6C9 EGD9J 8L3K3N 3B EGDK: B: CI XC356L3K: H L = 8= L: G E6G56AND; H I 7N = X=: GN 6G DK: GN 6G: B EADN: 8DB E: CH613DC 6C9 + 8DHH9J: ID70D69 8DH G9J 813DC: ;; DGH-C I=6I G9J 8: 9: ME: CH H ID7: II: G6A×C L 3= G9J 813DCH-C9: B 6C9 6C9 X28G6H 9 XCK: HB: CI XC @ N < GDL I= 6C9 XCDK6I3DC XC356L3K: HV: 6KDG7A 76HHED2GH
 - S , =: N 6GDK; GN 6G; ;;; 8I D, 6B DQ>Q5(12)C; QDB : MH; C< 7J HC; HH; HV ; 6KDQ67A 76H; HED>QH
 - S , =: N 6GDK GN 6G: ;;: 8I D, GHG 8IJ GC< 68I \Rightarrow DCHL =>8= L: G AH+ \Rightarrow C I=6C I=DH G 8D<CO 9 \Rightarrow C V ;6KDG7A 76I \Rightarrow HED CH

 - S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G; ;;: 8I D, 68FJ>G9 7J HC: HH H > (8A19) C< 6B DD> (6C9 68FJ > HEDC G A5I: 9; 6>GK6A1: 697J HB: CHID9: ;; 6G9 GK: CJ: V J C; 6KD667A 76H HEDCH

% (\$#) #\$!\$ (

'JC(G8\HDC,:8=CDAD\\ HH\<B:CI =: AEHHDAK: IDJ <= I:8=C\(86A8=6AAC\): HIDH::97G6@=CDJ <=H\(26L\)9: G6C\: D, 6EEA\(86L\)DC ; GCB ; DD 6C9 7: K: G6C: ECDJ 8I\(12C)CC9 B 6CI;68IJ G6C\) IDC M <: C:GI\(12C)CC A8IG\(86C)CC:A8IG\(86C)CCC:A8IG\(86C)CC:A8IG\(86C)CC:A8IG\(86C)CC:A8IG\(86C)CC:A8IG\(86C)CC:A8IG\(86C)CC:A8IG\(86C)CC:A8IG\(86C)CC:A8IG\(86C)CCC:A8IG\(86C)CC:A8IG\(86C)CCC:A8IG\(86C)CCC:A8IG\(86C)CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

	ADF. 7. 73	D @676 757? 47D		
XCB >ANDCH				
+6AH				
' E: (61)C< E(1),3				
: EG 8×6LDC				
B DOEOGLEDC				
' E: C6DC< ECD, 3 6H6 D, H6AH				
: EG 8:61:DC 6H6 D, H6AH				
B DOLOGIEDC 6H6 D, H6AH				
A? BA@@EA8(3>TE DAI E				
) AES>D/H/@G7 9DAI F:		<u>HE</u>	HE .	
·				
		***		T 7
8FJ #EDCH &DC (V		V
J GG C8N: M8=6C<: GGI: H &DC (
\$ '' % ') \$				
1:6GDK:GN:6GH6AH;GDB:MH:C<7JHC:HH H:C8G6H9 >C8G6H H B 6G@I <gdl <6:ch:c="" @nk:="" g:86a<br="" h="6G" i="6C9">EGD9J8IH</gdl>	ŕ			H
: D<66E=86AN H6AH; CDB : MH2C<7JHC: H1H2C9: K AD 9DJ7A 9>>3H<0DLI=>C&DCI= B: G86 6C9 B>9 I: : CH<0 =>= I: : CH9J GC< 9GK: C7NADL IL: CD> H<0DLI=>C	DLI=>C/: H: CC JCDE: +6AH>			
1:6GDK:GN:6GEG8: >C8G6H H:CDJG(G8:HDC,:8=CDA 8DB E6G9 ID 6C9: >HG;A8I:96H68DB EDC:CLD, I=:		DH6AH <cdl i="9J<br">JHC: HHH</cdl>	GC< 6H	
'E: G6LC< ECD, 3 B 6G>C x 8G 6H 9 76HHED C1H9 J GC B 6G>C 8DB E6GHDCH: B E68L: 9 7N	k 6H8DB E6G9 ID L≯=	= N 6GDK: GN 6GL	DE: (G61)<0< ECD,>1	I
S ×=: GN 6GDK: GN 6G2C8G 6H H2C EG8: 6C9 KD 8DB E: CH612DC 8DHH6C9 J C; 6KDG67A: M8=6C<: C	**	*	29 : B EADN :	
S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G: ;;: 8I D, 6B DOEO612DC; CDB	:MHX<7JHC:HHHV;6KDC67A	76HHEDCIH		
S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G; ;;: 8I D, H≪C}>86CI GHCI 8I. ;6KDC67A 76HHEDCIH	JGC< 8DHHL=X=L:GAHLC	I=6CI=DH G8	D:C09:C	V
\$ '' % ') \$				
1:6GDK:GN:6GH6AH;GDB:MH:C<7JHC:HH H:C8G6H99:B6C9;DGI:H6C9B:6H GB:CI:CHGB:CI:CSB6H99:B6C9;DG:C:GC:L8B6I:G6:C9B6C@I;DGHCHC<9:K8:HI=6IHEEDG:9'.!	9:B6C9;DGHCHC <i:8=cdad< AHL=>8=L:GE6OL6AAND;HI71</i:8=cdad< 	N6 9: 8 G 6H ★C9: 1	A6C9 HB %DC9. B 6C9 ×CI=: B:	J 8IDG
: D<66E= $*86A$ N 9: B 6C9 ; CDB : MH-C<7JHC: HH H-C DIG 9: K: ADE: 9 6C9 = \times = < CDL I= B 6C@ IH L $*$ = I=: GH AH9G*K 6C9 J CDE:	· ·			Н6
1:6GDK:GN:6GEG8: >C8G6H H:CDIC(G8XHDC,:8=CDAI 8DB E6G9 ID 6C9 >HG;A8I:9 6H6 8DB EDC:CID, I=:		DH6AH<ŒLI=9J JHCHHH	GC< 6H	

- S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G: ;;: 8I D, 6B DQ: Q01;DC; QDB : MH;C< 7J HC H; HV ;6KDQ67A 76H;HED;QH
- S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G: ;;; 8I D, GHG 8IJ 6C< 68I>DCHL=%=L: G AHH>C I=6CI=DH G 8D< CO 9 >C V ;6KDC67A 76H>HEDCIH
- + # !) ' (\$!*) \$#(

6HB @ 76 73 \ 53D (A:GEA @ (7:75F76 ; @ @;3> 3H)

	AD	DE 7. 73D @676 757? 4	17D
℃B >AADCH			
+6AH			
' E: C6D:C< ECD;3			
: EG8:6DDC			
B DONOGLACC			
' E: C6D:C< ECD, 31 6H6 D, H6AH			
: EG 8:6LDC 6H6 D, H6AH			
B DOEOGLEDC 6H6 D, H6AH			
A? BA@@EA8(3>TE DAI F			
) AB>DTH/@G7 9DAL F. %		HE	HE
MHXC<7JHCHHH&DC (
8FJ XHLXXXH &DC (
J GG C8N: M8=6C<: G6I: H &DC (
\$ '' % ') \$			

 $1:6GDK:GN:6GHSAH;GDB:MHXC<7JHC:HHHXCSG6H9\\9JGC<EGB:6GAN9GK:C7NEGS: xCSG6HH6C9:6 HAK=I xCSG6H xCKDAB:DC:xCSG6H9:B:6C9;DGH:GAOGLDCEGDJSIH6C9:G9xGLDCBDCXDGC<EGGCAAND;HI7N9:SAC:HxC9:HxCHGKS:H=6GDL6G:D;:GC<xH6C9:FJ6ANOHHGCS::FJ<math>\pm$ B:CI

: D<66E=86AN H6AH; CDB : MH2C<7JHC: HH H2C9: K: ADE: 9 B 6C@ IH2C8G 6H 9 7N ADL HC<A 9 \times 3H9J GC< 9 GK: C7N ADL HC<A 9 \times 1 < CDL I= \times C & DDI= B: G86 6C9 6 H2 \times 1 ×C8G 6H \times C/ : H: CC J CDE: !C= \times = < CDL I= B 6C@ IH H6AH < CDL I= ; CDB : MH2C<7J HC: HH HL 6H9DL C H2 \times = IAN L \times 1= B \times 9 HC<A 9 \times 3H9: 8AC: \times C = \times C6 6C9 = \times = I: : CH9: 8AC: \times C% \times 99A 6H 6C9 ; G86 D; HI 7N ADL IL: CD> H<CDL I= \times C\$ 6D \times C B: G86

1:6GDK:GN:6GEG8: x28G6H H:CDIG 9K6C8:9 :6A=86G +DAILEDCHH <B:CI 8DCIG7JI:9 IDH6AH<CDL I=9JGC< 8DB E6G9 ID 6C9 xHG;A8I:9 6H6 8DB EDC:CI D; I=: 8=6C<: xCH6AH;CDB:MH:C<7JHC:HHH

- S 1:6GDK:GN:6GH6AH2C8G6HH2CEG8:6C9 KDAB::GDB:MH2C<7JHC:HHHL:GBDG:I=6CD;HI7N2C8G6HC< :G×=I AD<+1.8H6C9:BEADN:8DBE:CH6D>C8DHHGHCK:H:DGJC8DA\8D7AG8:367AH6C9JC.6KD67A:DG×C : M8=6C<: C6I: HV JC:6KDC67A 76HHEDAH
- S , =: N 6GDK; GN 6G; ;; 8I D, 6B DQ5Q6D2C; QDB : MH-C< 7J HC HH HV ; 6KDQ67A 76HHEDQH
- S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6GC I : ;;; 8I D, 68FJ XHXDC G ASI: 9 1GCCHS81XDC 8DHHL = 8= L : G AHHI=6C I=DH G 8DXCQ 9 XCI=: 8DB E6067A E: GD9 >C V ; 6KD067A 76HHED:CIH
- S . =: N 6GDK GN 6G: ;;: 8I D, 68FJ xG9 7J HC HH H x8A9 xC< 6B DDx0GLxC 6C9 68FJ xHzDC G AGI: 9 ;6xGK6A: 6921 HB : CHID>CK: CIDONL=8= L : G B DG>C I=6C I=DH G8D>CO 9>C V JC:6KD667A 76HHEDAH
- :6KDC67A 76HHEDCIH

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1:6GDK:GN:6GH6AH;CDB:MHX<7JHC:HH:HX8G6H9 9J*G*C< 9GK: C7N X8G6H9 9: B 6C9 ; DGH: GAOGLDC 86E36A : FJ × B : C1 6C9 8DCH B 67AH C69×6L>CH5;: INB DC>LDC< 8: AN =: C6EN: FJ × B : C1 9: H< C6C9 B 6CJ : 68IJ C6C< 6C9 H C286A >CHG B: C1 IG68@C< +66+ EGD9J 8IH

9GK: C7N<QLI=>C&DQ= B: G86 6C9 H6 L=>8=L6HE6QE6AND: H17N9: 8AC H5C JQDE: DC CDC G8J C6C< 9:6<CDH:8: FJ:\frac{1}{2}B: CI 9: H<CH CK8: HE: GDCB: 9:\frac{1}{2}C 6C9 6HD8>6I: 9 L>I= ' . ! E6C9: B > B G HEDCH

1:6GDK:GN:6GEG8: >C8G:6H H:CDIG 9K6C8:9 :6A=86G +DAILEDCHH < B:CI 8DCIG7JI:9 IDH6AH<CDLI=9JCC< 6H 6C9 >HG: A8I: 9 6H6 8DB EDC: CI D. I=: 8=6C<: >CH5AH: CDB : MH>C< 7J HC: HH H 8DB F6G9 ID

- ' F: GGLSC< FCD>1 B 6Gc>C>C8G6H9 76HHFD:CH91CiC< B 6GcC 8DB E6GHDCH3B E68I: 9 7N
 - X=: GN 6GDK: GN 6GH6AHKDAB: H; GDB: MHXC<7JHC: HH H 6; 6KDC67A H6AHB>M6C9 B 61: G6AHE: GDCB 6C8: EG8: >C8G6HHL=>8=L:G E6G26AND;HI7N=>=:GN 6GDK:GN 6G;G>=I6C9 AD>H>8H8DHH6C9=>=:GN 6GDK:GN 6G : B EADN: 8DB E: CH613DC 8DHHV ; 6KDC67A 76HHED:CIH
 - S . . =: N 6GDK; GN 6G; ;;; 8I D. AZL; G68FJ; HEDC G.AGI; 9 IG6CH68I; DC 6C9 × C1; < G6I; DC 8DHH × C8A; 9×C< I=DH × C8J GG 9 ID : H67AH= +(HDG6CQ6L2DC6C9 : C67A DE: C612C< ECD9J 812K2NV ; 6KDC67A 76HHEDQH
 - S , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G: ;;; 8I D, 6B DQ5Q5LDC; QDB : MHD:C< 7J HC HH HV ; 6KDQ67A 76HHEDOH
 - , =: N 6GDK: GN 6G; ;;: 81 D, 68FJ×G9 7J HC: HH H×S8A/9×C< 6B DD>O6LDC 6C9 68FJ×HEDC G AGI: 9 ;6×GK6AI: 697 HB: CHID9::: CG9 GK: CJ: 6C9 XK: CIDCNL=X=L: G: AHX: I=6CI=DH: G8D<CQ.9 XC V:6KDC67A 76HHEDCIH
 - V :6KDG67A 76HHFDATH

\$ () \$ (! (#	' \$ ((% \$)	
		ADE 7. 73D @676 757? 47D
xCB xAADCH		
+6AH		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
DHD, H6AH		
CDHECD, X		

COHECO X B 6GCC

, =: N 6GDK: GN 6G:C8G6H >C < CDHECD; 3 9 J GC < 6H8DBE6G9 ID *H9J: EGB 6GANID6 N 6GDK: GN 6GX8G6H XC H5AHKD4B: H6C9 EG8: >C8G6H: H:CDB: MH:C<6C9 C: LAN68FJ>G9 7JHC: H1 L=>8= L: G: E6CD56AND: H17N=>>=: GB6I: G6A ;G×=16C9 : B EADN : 8DB E: CH6L:DC 8DHH6C9 I=: J C;6KDC67A >B E68I D; ;DG×C 8J CG C8N : M8=6C<: C61: H

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- * 6H6 D, H6AH
- + X8G6H9 9J GC< 6H8DB E6G9 ID 9J: ID=X=: GXG6C<7A 6B DQ5Q6T2C 6C9 X8GB: C16A: ME: CH H; QBB DJ G G8: C1 68FJ XH2DCH6C9 X8G6H9: B EADN: 8DB E: CH6T2C: ME: CH H 8J HDB: G68FJ XH2DC 6C9 B 6C@ LC< 8DHH E6Q56AND; H I 7NI=: XB E68I D, 8=6C<: H2C 8J QG C8N: M8=6C<: G6I: H
- 'C6N6GDK:GN6G76HH+ GEGHCI:96H6E:C8:C16<:D, H6AH9:8G6H9 76HHEDCTH JGC< L: >C8JCG9 =>==: G6BDCDC0EDC:ME:CH;CDBDJ:GG8:C168FJ>HE>DCHL=>8=L6HBDGJ=6CD;;HI7NAK:C6<:DC+ 8DHHL=>8=<GL6HBL:GC6I: J=6CDJ:GH6AH
- + : ME: CH H: C8G 6H 9 9 J GC< 6H8DB E6G 9 ID 9J: ID=x=: GC16C<>7A 6B DC2OG12DC 6C9 × 28G B: C16A: ME: CH H; CDB DJ CG 8: C1 68F J * HE * DC1 + SE E ADN : 8DB E: CH612DC 8DHH6C9 + : ME: CH H61 DJ C3: MH2C< 7 J HC: H1 H9J: ID 7 CD69 8DH G9 J 812DC: ;; DC1H: M 8 J I: 9 × D ID 7: II: G6A<0 C L * J= G9 J 812DCH2C9: B 6C9 6C9 I=: * JB E68I D, 8=6C<: H2C; DG × C 8 J G6 C8N : M8=6C<: G61: H 6AAD, L=*8= L 6HE6C126A8ND; H I 7 NG 9 J 812DCH2C C: I 68F J * HE2DC G* A61: 9 8DHH6C9 × 28G B: C16AH6K4C<H 6HD8*61: 9 L * J= G HCJ 81J GC< 6C9 ECC9 J 812*X1N* JB ECCK B: C1 × C2*2612K: H ' C 6 N 6G DK: GN 6G 76H9 + : ME: CH H9: 8AC: 9 7 N 76H91EDC1H 6H6 E: G8: C16<: D, G K C1: L=: C 8DB E6G 9 ID G; A 812*C< I=61 9: B 6C9; DCDJ GECCD J 81H6C9 H GK8: H< GL 61 6: 6H: CG61: I=6C: ME: CH H
- * : ME: CH H 8DCHHLC< EGC8 \(\) EGAND, \(\text{CI: CGCA6C9} \) 8DCIG68I : C<C: : GC<E: CHDCC: A8DHH \(\text{CSG} \) 6H9 9J GC< 6H8DB E6G9

 ID 9J: ID \(\text{LSG} \) B D GG 8: CI 68FJ \(\text{LH} \) DCH \(\text{CK} \) HB: CHB 69: \(\text{LSC} \) CCCDK6I\(\text{LSC} \) CO \(\text{CSC} \) \(\text{CH} \) HCO \(\text{LSG} \) HCO \(\text{LSG} \) HCO \(\text{LSG} \) CS \(\text{LSG} \) HCO \(\text{LSG} \) HCO \(\text{LSG} \) CS \(\text{LSG} \) CS \(\text{LSG} \) HCO \(\text{LSG} \) CS \(\text{LSC} \) HCO \(\text{LSG} \) HCO \(\text{LSG} \) CS \(\text{LSC} \) HCO \(\text{LSG} \) CS \(\text{LSC} \) HCO \(\text{LSG} \) HCO \(\text{LSG}
- * : ME: CH H 8DCHH-C< EGC8-E6AND, >CI: CC6A6C9 8DCIC68I: C<C:: GC< E: CHDCC: A8DHH >C8G 6H 9 9J GC< 6H8DB E6G 9

 ID 9J: ID16G:: I: 9 >CK HB: CH+C @ N < CDL I= >C3+61-K H6C9 >CDCK61-DC ' C 6 N 6GDK: GN 6G76H:H * : ME: CH H6H6

 E: CS: C16<: D, H5AH9: 8G 6H 9 76H:HEDCH+C 6H8DB E6G 9 ID G; A81-C<9: B 6C9; DGD/GECD9J 8IH6C9 H OK8: HI=6I

 <GL 6I 6: 6H: CC6I: I=6CDI C+CK HB: CH+C @ N < CDL I= >C3+61-K H6C9 >CDCK61-DC

'*((-) # , # \$, # \$()(

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DG6 93H8J HEDC D, DJ GDJ IH6C93C<59:71:9C HH G;: GID&D: IDI=: 688DB E6CN3C<8DQHD4961:9;36C836AH61:B: QH

1:6GDK:GN:6G:CI:GH:ME:CH:9:8G:6H9:C 9J:ID8=6C<:H:CN:6GDK:GN:6G:CK:9:7I76:6GC:H!CI=::K:CI I=6I6993:2DC6AAFJ:9J:N:H:GFJ:CG9 E6C0:8J:A5CAN:C 8DCC:8I:2DCL:J=68FJ:HI:2DCH:L:B:6N:CI:GCID6993:2DC6A7DCGDL:CC-HJ:C9:GDJ:G8DB:GS:6AE6E:GECD>CGB:HDC8G:9J:68:AJ:H:6C9 DC688:HHI=:86E36AB:6C@:IH!;L::CI:GCIDH:8=6993:2DC6A;>C6C8:CC-IGCH:8I:2DCH:E:6B:DLCID:6CCI6A>CI:GH:ME:CH:L:AAC8G:6H

*#' ! / #\$# #+ () " #) # +\$#) ' \$'%\$') \$#

'C'8ID7:G L:8D8 EAI:9 I=: . DCI> GH E6GI>DC6C9 GI6C:9 D, I=: H=6GHD, . DCI> G8D8 B DCHD8@

>BB:9>6I:AN;DADL>C< I=: +:E6GI>DC / :9>9 CDI GI6C:68DCIODAAC<>CI:GH>C. DCI> G6C9 I=:G;DG I=:H7HFJ:CI;6>CK6AI:8=6C<:HD, I=: *:I6>C:9. DCI> G+=6GHG;0>C8AI9:9>CDI GGH AH;CDB 8DCI>CI>CDE GIDCH I:8:B7:G I=:

*:I6>C:9. DCI> G+=6GHL:G GB:6H G9 6I;6>CK6AI:76H9 DC. DCI> CH8ADHC<> HD8@EC8: L>=JCG6AO:9<6>CHD,

7>AACCG8DG:9>CI=: DCHDA96I:9+I6I:B:CID. 6CC>C<

'C"6C16CN L: 8DB EAI: 96C: M8=6C<: D, 6AAD, I=: *: I65C: 9. DCI>; G+=6GH6HE6CID, 6CDC86H=9: 7I; DG: FJ>IN: 166C<: I=6IG9J8: 9DJIH6C9>C<>C9: 7I: 9C: HD, DCIX: 7N 7>AADC

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7@7D8>

!C8DB: I6M: ME: CH: 6C9 9: ;: GG9 I6M6HH IH6C9 A67>A1> HG; A8I B 6C6<: B: CIYH6HH HB: CI D; ;J IJ G I6M H: ME: 8I: 9 ID7: E69 DC \(\): B HG; A8I: 9 \(\)CDI G; \(\)C6C8>6AH6I: B: CIH/: G8DG9 I=: I6M: ;;: 8I D; 9\(\)#8GI: \(\)I: B H6C9 \(\)I: B HI=6I 6G GEDG: 9 C: I D; I=: \(\)GM: ;;: 8IH: CI=: E: GD9 \(\)CL=>8= I=: ND88J G

, =: 68 D/Cl D, >C8DB: I6MHL: E6N\(\) HIH 7? 81 ID 6J 9\(\) 7N; 9: \(\) GA H6I: 6C9; DG \(\) C I6M6J I=DGI\(\) H L = 8= B 6NG H A \(\) C ECECH 9 6H HB: Cl H, =: DB E6CN\(\) HIH 7? 81 ID: \(\) MB \(\) C6D\(\) CC : - Cl: 9 + I6I: H \(\) K6GD HH6I: H6C9; DG \(\) CC \(\) GH9 \(\) B LDC; DG I=: I6MN 6CH ID , =: H: \(\) MB \(\) C6D\(\) CDAD 6C9 IGMG IJ CCH DIGHOUD CH E6GBI\(\) CC \(\) GEOH H699: 9 ID DIGEDU; DAD 6C9 IGMG IJ CCH; DCEG 68FJ \(\) HEXCE: GD9 HD; CI: GEGH H699: 9 ID DIGEDU; DAD 6C9 IGMG IJ CCH; DCEG 68FJ \(\) HEXCE: GD9 HD; CI: GEGH H699: 9 ID DIGEDU; DAD 6C9 \(\) HEX \(\) AS 6D DIGEOUS B 6II: GH6</br>
\(\) HEXAL D; DJ I=: JIDB 6I\(\) C6C9 +E: 8\(\) 6AN7J HC; HIDC' 8ID7: G 6C9 I=: DCI\(\) GH AHD, 9\(\) BJ HEDCH6C9 GHAI DCHD, B 6II: GHL \(\) = 8: G6\(\) GIMG IJ EDGI\(\) H I6MG ACCH6C9 8DIG 9: 8\(\) HEXCH 6C9 I=: MEXGIDCD, H6IJ I: HD, AB \(\) AB \(\) 6IDCH GHCK; H: DC8DCICC: CI I6MA67 \(\) AS HEAG BC CI I6M6 II EDGI\(\) HOS BCICC: 8: H6CN

/ : 8DC9J 81 7J HC: HH<AD76AN 6C9 6HE6G D; DJ G<AD76A7J HC: HH L: ;>A CJ B: CDJ H>C8DB: 16MG IJ CCH+C I=: - + ;: 9: C6A
H6I: 6C9; DG>C 7J CH9>8L>DCH ' J C67>AN ID D716>C 6 16M7: C; ;3 >C 8: C6>C 8DJ CJG: HI=61 8DCDCJ: ID=6K: ADL: CH6IJ IDON 16M
C6I: HI=6C I=: - C3: 9 + I6I: H>H9: E: C9: CJ DC DJ GAK: AHD, 16M67A >C8DB: >C H 8=; DG>C 8DJ CJG: H/: 7: A: K: I=61 6 8=6C<: >C
I=: H6IJ IDON 16MC6I: D; 6CN>C9>K9J 6A; DG>C 8DJ CJON L DJ AJ CDJ INE>86AN=6K: 6 B 6I: C6A; ;;: 8I DC DJ C;>C6CS>6AH6I: B: CJH
CK: CI=: <: D<C6E=>8 9>E: CHBCD: DJ CJ66M67A >C8DB:

 $=6C<: H7NI=: - + \times G \text{A}IDC ID: CI: CGIDCGAIGMG; DCB SDI AD \times SSGGH J CS: CIGNINGCY B 6N69K CH AN6;;: SI DI GCSDB: IGM ECDKHDC 86H: IGM HE69 6C9: ;;: SI:X: IGMCGI: DB EG=: CHK: IGMG; DCB L 6H: C68I: 9 J C9: CI=: , " L=8= <math>\times$ 8A19: H CJB: CDJ HECDKHDCHI=6I 6;;: SI 7J HC: HH H6C9 \times 1CDDJ 8: H8=6C<: HI=6I \times B E68I - + 8DCEDGI: IGMCGI: H 7J HC: HH GAI: 9: MAAHDCH 9: 9J SIDCH 6C9 8G 9 \times 1H , =: IGMC< 6J I=DCI> H8DCI \times CJ: ID \times 1H: G <J AGIDCH6C9 <J 96C8: HDB: L \times 1= GICDHE: SIX: 6EEA86IDC IDI=: ECDKHDCHD; I=: , " 6C9 L: ME: SI I= \times 1ID SDCI \times CJ: ; DCI=: ; DCIH: 67A; J J J G CN; J J J G G9 J HB: CJH GH ACC<; CDB GICDHE: SIX: G <J AGIDCH6C9 <J >96C8: \times 1H: 9 L >A7: 8DCH9: G9 6H9 \times 18GI: \times 2SDB: IGM: ME: CH DC7: C: ; \times 1CI: CB E: CDD I=: <J >96C8: \times 1HH: 9

DG6 9-H8J HEDC D, CHIEHG ASI: 9 IDI=: H 6C9 DI=: GI6MB 6II: CH EA6H G;: GIDWI: B * + H@ 68IDCHX

A? B3DEA@A8 F. 7. 73 DE @676 757? 47D

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- 'JC;;;81-K:16MG61;;DGI=:N:6CH:C9:9:8:B7:G 6C9 L6H 6C9 GHE:81-K:AN
- ' J.G.;;; 81-K. 16MG61: ;DG 93;; CH; CDB 1=: + ;; 9: C6AH61J 1DCNG61: D, 9J: ECB 6GANID1=: EDH±K: 6C9 C. <61-K: ;;; 81HD, 1=: , " + ;; 9: C6AE: CB 6C: CI 93;; GC8: H 1=: 3B E681HD, 8G93H6C9 9: 9J 81-DCHECDK9: 9 7N A6L 3C8AI 93C< 1=DH 6HD8361: 9 L.7= H61: 3C8DB: 16MH 6C 3C8G6H 1D3CDI GI C8: CI63C 16MEDH±DCHG A61-CC 1D=X=: GCI: GH C61: H 6C9 1=: ;;; 81 D, *J H±6: MI 6C9 L3C9 9DLC 8DHH; DGL=8= CD16M7: C: ;3 L 6HG 8D 3CO 9
- ' JG;;; 81 \times 16MG1: ;DG 93;; GH; GDB I=: + ;: 9: GAH6IJ IDONG1: D, 9J: EGB 6GANIDI=: :;;; 81 D, I=: , " + ;: 9: GAE: GB 6C: CI 93;; GCS: H I=: \times B E68I D, 8G93H6C9 9: 9J 81 \times DCHEGEX9: 9 7N AL : 6GCC< HDJ IH9: I=: CI: 9 + I6I: HI=6I 6G \times 9: ; \times CI: ANG \times CK: H: 9 6C9 16M9 6I GI: HADL: GI=6C I=: + ;: 9: GAH6IJ IDONGI: D; HI 7NI6M8DHH6HD8 \times 6I: 9 L \times EGE1G61 \times C 6 EDGDCD, DJ GEG K \times DJ HNG \times CK: H: 9 : 6GC \times C+DD IH9: D, I=: CI: 9 + I6I: H 6C9 6 E: GB 6C CI 93;; GCS: DC I=: JCG 6AO 9 <6 \times C DC DJ G*: I6 \times C 9 . DCI \times G+=6G H9J: IDI=: I6M; G: IG6IB: CI D, DJ G9 \times EDH3 \times CD, I=: H=6G HI=0DJ <= I=: : 7I ;DG FJ \times N M8=6C<: \times 8AI9: 9 6C: M8=6C<: D, 6AAD, DJ G. DCI \times 68DB B DC HD8@DL C: 9 6HD : 8: B 7: G

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 $/: 6G: MEDH 9 IDB 6C@I GH@; GDB 8=6C<: H:C>CI: GH GGI: H:; DG>C 8J GG C8N: M8=6C<: GGI: H 8G 93 GH@6C9 8DB B D93N EG8: H: 68= D, L=8= 8DJ A) 3B E68I DJ G; 2C6C8:6AH6I: B: CH<math>/: <: C: G_AAN 699G HDJ G: MEDH G: IDJ=: H: GH@HI=GDJ <= DJ G CDCB 6ADE: GGI: C<: 6C9 ; 2C6C8: C<: 68L3C3: H! C 6993-2DC DJ G7 CD69 76H9 7J HC: HH68L3C3: H=: AE IDG 9J 8: I=: 3B E68I I=6I KD4GJ>4IN >C 6CN E6CJ>8J AGGG 6 DGG AGI: 9 6G 6HB 6N=6K: DC DJ GDE: GGJ: C<: ECD; 3 6H6 L=DA$

@F7D7FF' 3F7';E=

HD, :8:B7:G DJ GK6G67A GGI: 9:71 D7 A<61:DDH8DDHH D, - + 9DA6G9: CDB XCGI: 9 8DB B: GS:6AE6E: G - + 9DA6G 9: CDB XCGI: 9 9: A6N 9G6L I: GB AD6C 6C9 H C2DGJ CH 8J G9 I: GB ;68×AL> H9: CDB XCGI: 9 X: X=: G J GDHDG'6E6C: H 1 : C G;: GID &DI: BDH XGGI: 9; XGC856AHGI: B: CH; DGC; DGB 6J2C G<6G9XC DJ GDJ IH6C9XC XC9: 71: 9C: HH6HD, :8: B 7: G H6 GH ALD CECB 6CN XCI: GH GGI: : MEDH G GH AH; CDB 8=6C<: H2C H2DGI I: GB XCI: GH GGI: H HI=: H H2DGI: C9J GGI2DC

AD7:9@ GDD7@5K J5:3@97'3F7';E=

/ : ;68: IGCH8IDC6A: M8=6C<: G6I: GHe;GDB IGCH8IDCHL: = 8J HDB: GHE;SDI CIG: HDI IH9: D, I=: - CX: 9 + I6I: H6C9;GDB xCI: GSDB E6CNIGCH8IDCH7: IL:: C6;;>A6I: H, G6CH8IDC6A: M8=6C<: G6I: GHe6GH H;GDB I=: EI G8=6H 6C9 H6A D, <DD9H6C9 H GK8: HxC 8J GG;C8> HDI=: GI=6C DJ G, J C8IDC6A8J GG;C8N DGI=: ;J C8IDC6A8J GG;C8N D, 6C 6EEA867A H 7 H9>6GN / : 6AD;68: IGCH8IDC6A: M8=6C<: G6I: GHe6GA6I: 9 IDI=: IGCH8IDCD D, ;x6C8>6AH6I: B: CIHD, DJ G, DG>C DE: G6IDCH2ID- + 9DA6GH DJ G;J C8IDC6A8J GG;C8N DHHxC8J GG;9 6C9 H6A HG 8DG;9 7 NH 7 H9>6G; HDE: G6D<C DJ IH9: D, I=: - CX: 9 + I6I: H6G IGCH86I: 9 × IDI - + 9DA6GH J HC<: M8=6C<: G6I: H:;;; 8IX: 9J GC< I=: GHE: 8IX: E: GD9 H6 GH ALL: 6G: MEDH 9 IDB DK: B: CIHDC I=: M8=6C<: G6I: HD, K6GDJ H8J GG;C8> H6<6>CH I=: - + 9DA6GH, =: ;;; 8I D, 6 8=6C<: × C8J GG;C8N: M8=6C<: G6I: HDC DJ GC: IX: MB = CIHDC DJ GC: IX: MB = CIHDCD GC: IX: MB = CIHDCD

JGC< I=: H8DC9 FJ 6G: GD, L: 9: H<06: 9 DJ GT 7>AADC 1: C 9: CDB >C6I: 9 K6G67A >CI: GH GGI: I: GB ADC C6C9 DJ G
Z B>AADC JGD 9: CDB >C6I: 9 K6G67A >CI: GH GGI: I: GB ADC CDJ IH6C9 >C< 6HC I >CK HB: CI =: 9<: HD, DJ G>CK HB: CI >C
8: CI6>C; DG>C DE: GGI>DCH 88DC9 >C< AN; DG>C 8J CGC 8N ICGCH8I>DC <6>CHDGADH HDC I=: 9: 7I L: G 9: ;; CG 9 >C I=: ; DG>C
8J CGC 8N ICGCH6I>DC 8DB EDC CI D, 88J B J AGI: 9 DI=: C8DB EG=: CHK >C8DB: ADH W' !X 6H6C D; HI IDI=: ; DG>C
8J CGC 8N ICGCH6I>DC 69 J HB: CIHDC DJ G>CK HB: CIHDC; DG>C CH 7 H9>6G: H!C L: G8D>C>C 9 6; I: GI6MADH HD,
B>AADC >C' I=: C8DB EG=: CHK >C8DB: ADH GAGI: 9 IDI=: C: I >CK HB: CI =: 9<: H

J CG: C8N: M8=6C<: C6I: HJ C: 6KDC67AN>B E68I: 9 GEDG: 9 H6AH7N 6H8DB E6G9 ID 6HI=: - + 9D46GL6HDC 6K: C6<: HCDC<: G6<6>CH B DH B 6?DG8J CG C8> H9J GC< 6H8DB E6G9 ID: M8=6C<: (6I: AK: AH9J GC< !; I=: : M8=6C<: (61: H):C::::81 6HD : 8: B 7: G L: G IDEGK6>AI=CDI<=DII 8J CG C8N: M8=6C<: C6I: HL DJ A) C: <613K: AN 3B E68I : H>B 6I: 9 H6AH7N6EECDMB 6I: AN GASIX: IDDIGE: GDOB 6C8: XC !C<: C: C6A 6993\DC6AHGC<I=: C5C< D, I=: - + 9DA\$GG<62CH DL=; GB 62DG8J GG C83; HL DJ AQ ; J GL=; GC; <6L3K; AN>B E68I DJ CH5A; H6C9 G; H AHD; DE; GG1; DCHDC 6C DK; GGAA 76HH6C9 6CNHGC<!=: CC< D. I=: - + 9DA6C6<6>CH DI=: GB 6DC8J GG C8> HL DJ A9 69K GH AN>B E68I DJ GH6AH6C9 GH AHD. DE: 6613DCH

/ :=6K <: C: C6AN 688; EI: 9 I=: : MEDH G ID: M8=6C<: C6I: B DK B : C1HL X=DI I J HC< 9: GK6IX; ;X6C856AXCHC/B : C1HID B 6C6<: I=XHGH@ DI=EDHX: 6C9 C <6IX: B DK B : C1HC 8J C6C8N : M8=6C<: C6I: H6<6XCH I=: - + 9DA6CL XAI=: G;DG 8DC1XCJ : ID 6;;;8 I I=: GEDCI: 9 6B D/CI D, H5A H ECD; 3 6C9 6H IH6C9 A67XAIX HXC D/C8DCHDA96I: 9;X6C856AH6I: B : C1H

D76;F';E=

/ : 6G : MEDH 9 IDEDI: CL:6A8G 9 \(\) ADH H-C I =: : K: CL D, CDCE: GDCB 6C8: 7N8DLCI: CE6CL: HIDDIC; CE6C8:6A2CHCIB: CH \(\) S6H= 6C9 = X=AN AFI -9 XCK: HB: CI < C69: 86H= : FI X6ACH6C9 G8: X67AH; CDB 8J HDB: CH / : EA88: 86H= 6C9 86H=: FI X6ACHLL \(\) = K6GDJ H=X= FJ 6AAN; CEC8:6A2CHJJ LECH \(\) I=CDJ <=DJ I I=: L DOA 6C9: MEDH G XHAB X: 9 6I 6CN DC: XCH XJ LECC A=DJ <= L: INE-86AAN 9D CDJ D7 I6C 8DAX6I: C6ADCDJ=: G \(\) H 8J GINIDH 8J G I=: H D7 AX6IXOCH L: G < J ACONB DCXDCJ=: I=X9 E6CN 9: EDHIDON XCH XJ LECCHI=6I = DA9 DJ C86H= 6C9 86H= : FJ X6ACH / : : B E=6HO H5;: IN6C9 AFJ >9 XND, EC68:E6ADK: GN; A) DC I=DH; J C9H! C 6699 X: DC 8DC8: CICGIXOCHD, 8G 9X GH@ 6CHCX; CDB G8: X67AH; CDB 8J HDB: CH6G AB X: 9 9J: IDI=: 9XC CHIND, DJ C8J HDB: CH' J G7J HC: HI HE: GDCB 8G 9X : K6AL6IXOCHD, I=: X6BJ HDB: CHY; X6C8:6A8DC9 X: DCH6H6EECDECGI: 6C9 6ADD7 I6C 8DAX6I: C6ADCDI=: CH 8J CINL=: C 6EECDECGI:

A? ? A6;HK%D57';E=

DG6 9/H8J HEDC D, GHOHG AGLC< ID 8DB B D9/3NEG8: H G;; GID WI: B * *H@ 68ID GHX

! &*). # %) ! ' (\$*' (

/ : 6HH HDJ GAFJ :9\text{N:C.I: GB HD, DJ G67:\text{ANID.<: C. G6I: 86H= ID; J C9 DJ GDE: G6DC< \text{XC: H:C< 6C9 ; \text{2}C68*C< 68LK4\text{XE: H/ : < C. G6I: H 7 H6CL \text{2}6A86H=; GDB DE: G6DC< 68LK4\text{XE: H6C9 7: A; K: I=6I DJ GDE: G6DC< 86H=; ADL 6C9 DI=: GHDJ G8: HD, AFJ :9\text{NN L = 8= 8DCHH D, 688: HHIDI: GB AD6CH 8DB B: G8:6AE6E: G 6C9 DJ GG KDAKC< 8G 9\text{3}; 68\text{ANIN \text{XC} 699\text{3}DC ID HDGI I: GB AFJ :9\text{NN 7: C: ; \text{H} EGK9: 9 7N86H= GE6IG6DDC L: \text{AN7: H; ; \text{8}\text{C} I D 6ADL J HID 8DCDCI : ; J C9\text{C} < 6C9 \text{XC: H:C< \text{CDI G: MH:C< 7J HC: HH H 8DCH B B 6I: HG6I: < 8 68FJ \text{3}H2DCH B 6@ \text{XI: GH 6C9 EGC8:\text{E6AE6NB: CHDC DJ GDJ IH6C9\text{XC} \text{XO}: 7I: 9C: HH; J A;\text{ANDJ G 8DCG68IJ 6ADJ A\text{A}C6DDCH 6C9 B 6C6<: DJ C86E36AHG 8IJ G DC 6 HEDG 6C9 ADC< I: GB 76H3H

;@@;@3@6 3B;B>) D3@B35RA@E

- 'C' 8ID7: G L:: CI: G9 XID6 H 8DC9 6B: C9: 9 6C9 GH6I: 9 8G93 6<G: B: CI I=: W B: C9: 9 6C9 *: H6I: 9 G93 <G: B: CIX: M: C9: C< I=: 6K6; A67; A3INE: GD9 D, I=: *: KDA&C< G93 68; A3INID' 8ID7: G L3=6C6993; DC6AIL DDC: N 6G: M: CHDC DEI; DCH6I DI GGFJ: H 6C9 L3=I=: 8DCHCI D, I=: AC9: CH, =: B: C9: 9 6C9 *: H6I: 9 G93 <G: B: CI 6A; DC6CH6C DEI; DCE: CB; DCC</br>
 8DCI6; CH6C DEI; DCE: CB; DCC</br>
 9 JHDGFJ: H 6C; X8G6H; CI=: 6B; DI CH6K6; A67; A; JC9: CI=: *: KDA&C</br>
 6</br>
 9 JHDGFJ: H 6C; A3IND, JE; D6C 6<<G</br>

- , =: B: C9: 9 6C9 *: H6I: 9 G9¾ <G: B: CI GFJ >GHJ HIDB 6: CI6 >C6 8DCHD>496I: 9 CI AK C6<: C6I>DD, 9: 7I ID8DCHD>496I: 9 !, 6H9: ;>C: 9 >CI=: G9¾ <G: B: CI D, AHII=6C ID , =: B6MBJB 8DCHD>496I: 9 CI AK C6<: C6I>DL >A7: >C8G6H9 ID ID ;DCI=: ;DI C8DCH 8J IX: ;JAX; >H86AFJ 6CI: CH>BB: 9>6I: AN; DANDL >C< I=: 8DCH BB 6I>DCD, 6CN 68FJ >HB>CO NJ HCL=>8= I=: EJ C8=6H EG8: :M8: :9H B>ANDC , =: B: C9: 9 6C9 *: H6I: 9 G9¾ <G: B: CI 6AD8DCI6>CH8J HDB 6CN GEGHCI6>DCH L 6C66CD> H8DC9>DCHEG8: 9: CI :K: CHD, 9: ;6JA >C9: BCI> H6C9 6; ;2CB 6IX: 6C9 C: <6IX: 8DK: C6CH

- 96N9: A6N 9 9C6L I: CB AD6C ;68>AINJEID6C6<<G<6I: EGC8>E6A6BDICID. 7>AADC DOGDL>C<HJC9: GI=: : A6N 9 G6L , : GB \$ D6C ; 68>AIN B 6N 7: 6H * 6I: \$D6CH, : CB +: 8J G9 ' K: CEX=L XC6C8XC< * 6I: W: CB +' * X \$D6CH DC+' * 6AN AD6LXC< * 6I: \$D6CH6C9 7: 60H2CI: GH 6H: DANDLH .: CB +' * \$D6CH7: 6C2CI: GH 6I 6 K6C67A C6II: : FJ 6AID., : CB +' * EAIH6 G 93/ + EG 69 921 HB : CI D 76HHEDO EAH6 HEG69 D. 7: IL:: C 6C9 76HHEDQI 9: E: C9:X< DCI=: DB E6CNHAXC< I: CB +' * 6>AN AD61>C< *61: \$ D6CH A@.; CB. +' * \$ D6CH 7: 6C>CI; GH 61 6 K6C)67 A C61: ; FJ 6AID.; CB. +' * LX=6 DC: B DCI=E: GEO EA H6 G9X + EG69 921 HB: C1 D, 76HHEDCI EA H6 HEG69 D, 7: IL:: C 6C9 9: E: C9:XC> DC I=: DB E6CNYHAXC< I: CB 8G 9:X C6LXC< 6C9 6H * 6I: \$ D6CH7: 6CxCl: GH 6I I=: = X=: H D, 6 I=: : 9: C6A ;JC9HG61: EAH 76H3HEDC1H 7 I=: EGB: G61: 8 , : CB + ' * L3=6 DC: B DC1= E: CBD EAH 76H3HEDC1H6C9 9 EALH:C: 68= 86H 6 B 6G:C7: IL:: CO (D6C9 76H) FEOQH9: E: C9:C5 DCD(GAXC5 I: GB 9: 71 8G93 (GEC5
- 'C:8:B7:G L:9GL9DLCI=:;JAA 7>AADC9:A6N99G6LHCDGICH8JG9I:GB;68>AIN W:A6N9 G6L,:GB\$D6CJ: X 6H6,:GB+'*\$D6C,=:GE6NB:CID,I=:EG6C8>E6A>H9J:DC:8:B7:G D05X:8DC8JG6CIANGE69I=: 7>AADC>CDIH6C9>C>EG6C8>E6AD,I=::A6N9 G6L,:GB\$D6C9J: 6C9688G:9>CIGHI=:GDCDC5CHJC9:GI=:A6N9 G6L,:GB\$D6CJ: 6GEGE6N67AGIDIGDEI>DCCCL=DADGCE6GIL=I=DIEGB=BDGEC6AN6C96BDICH7DG6DL:9B6NCDI7:G7DG6DL:9DC8:GE69

;@6;@3@6 3B;B>) D6@B5EA@E

- 'C"6CJ 6CN L: 8DB EAI: 9 6 CDC86H : M8=6C<: I=: W:7I; DG FJ N M8=6C<: X D, H=6GHD, 8DB B DC HD8@D, DCJ > G GEGH CJ < 6AAD, I=: *: I6>C. 9 . DCJ > G+=6GH; DG 7>AADC > C6<G < 6I: E6C8 > E6C8 > E6C8 > E6AB DJ CJ D, > C9: 7I: 9C: HH D, I=: DB E6CN=: A) 7N DA9B 6C+68=H D > C8A19 > C> 6AA B > AADC > C1: CB AD6C DJ IH6C9 > C> J C9: GI=: B > AADC > C1: CB AD6C CJ: CB AD6C DJ IH6C9 > C> J C9: GI=: B > AADC > C1: CB AD6C > C1: C
- 'C:7G:6GN L:GEJGS=6H9 B>AADCD, I=:DOK:GD7A&DI:HJHC<I=:GB6>CC<86H=EGD8::9HG8:3K:9;GDB
 . DOI>:GCI=:+:E6GIDC6C9 DI=:G86H=DC=6C9 !C8DCC:8IDCL3=I=:GEJGS=6H L:G8DG9:96ADHDC:MDC<J3H=B:GDD,
 B>AADC>CI=:;3H:FJ6GI:GD
- ' C"JAN 6AAD IH6C9:C< H=6GHD, D/G % 6C96IDON DCK 057A (G;: 069 +ID8@ W% (+X 8DCK 0:9 6I 6 06I: D, 8DB B DC H=6GHE: GH=6G D, EG;: 069 +ID8@>CID6C6<<G<6I: D, 6EEOMB 6I: AN B >AADC H=6GH C I D, ; 0681>DC6A H=6GH D, I=: DB E6CNH8DB B DC HD8@ EI 0H 6CI IDI=: I: 0B HD, I=: : 05; >86I: D, : H<0CI>C > CK 0EC< I=: +: 0E H (G;: 069 +ID8@ D0+K; >H : 9 86H=>C Az J D, ; 0681>DC6AH=6GHD, 8DB B DC HD8@>CI=: 8DCK 0H=DC , =: H E6NB: CIHL: G G 8DO9: 9 6H6 G9J 81>DC ID699>DC6AE699>C 86E36A, =: ; >C6A9>K9: C9 D, E: CH=6G DG B >AADC>CI=: 6<<G<6I: L 6HE69 DC "JAN , =: >B E68I D, I=: % (+ 86A8JA6I: 9 J C9: CI=: >; 8DCK: 0E: 9 B: I=D9 L 6H6CI>9>AI IX: ; DCI=: E: CID9H>C ECDCID8DCK 0H=DC
- !C J<JH L: GHB:97DGGLX<JC9:GDIG DBB:G\$6A(6E;G)(D>G6BID:JC9>CE6G(68FJ);HEDC68IXX;H

'C:8:B7:G L:: (1:G9 XID6 I: CB AD6C 8G9 H; 6<G:B:CI L=8=ECDK9: H; DC6 96N9: A6N 9 9C6L I: CB AD6C ; 68xAIN JEID6C 6<<G<6I: ECC8xE6A6B DJ CI D, 7xADC DCCDLxCxHJ C9: CI=: : A6N 9 C6L , : CB \$D6C; 68xAIN B 6N 7: 6H * 6I: \$D6CH 6xAN AD6LxC \$DC9DC!CI: C76C@!;;: G9 * 6I: W\$! '*X \$D6CHDG J CD9DAA6C* 6I: \$D6CH6C9 7: 6GxCI: GH 6H; DADLH J CD9DAA6C* 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C67A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$DC9DCxCI: C76C@D;;: G9 C6I: EAIH6 B 6GxC D, 7: IL:: C 6C9 76HHEDxCIH 9: E: C9xC DCI=: DB E6CNNHADC< I: CB 9: 7I 8G9 H; C6Ix C 6XAN AD6LxC \$! '* * * 6I: \$D6CH A@ J CD9DAA6C* 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C67A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$DC9DCxCI: C76C@D;;: G9 C6I: EAIH6 B 6GxC D, 7: IL:: C 6C9 76HHEDxCIH 9: E: C9xC DCI=: DB E6CNNHADC< I: CB 9: 7I 8G9 H; C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C67A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$DC9DCxCI: G76C@D;;: G9 C6I: EAIH6 B 6GxC D, 7: IL:: C 6C9 76HHEDxCIH 9: E: C9xC DCI=: DB E6CNNHADC< I: CB 9: 7I 8G9 H; C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C67A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C67A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: : FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH * 6I: \$D6CH7: 6GxCI: GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: FJ 6AID I=: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: \$P\$ C6Ix C 6C9 GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: \$P\$ C6IX C 6C9 GH 6I 6 K6C667A C6I: \$P\$ C6IX

/ : 3BB:956I: AN 9GL 9DLCI=: ; JAA 7 > AADC 6K6 > K67A J C9: GI=: ; 68 > AN 10H6 96 > AN; ADGLC< \$! ' * GGI: ADGC W:ASN 9

GGL , : GB \$ D6CX L > = GE6NB: CI D, I=: EGC8> E6A9J: : 8: B 7: G , =: : ASN 9 GGL , : GB \$ D6C 7: 6GH> CI: GH 6I 6

K6G67A GGI:: FJ 6AIDI=: 96 > AN\$! ' * GGI: EAIH6 HEG 69 D, 76HHED CIH 76H 9 DC DG> WYH8J GGC 18G 9 > GGL > COGDL > CH

J C9: GI=: : ASN 9 GGL , : GB \$ D6C; 68 > AN 6G EGE6N 67A 6I I=: DB E6CN HDELD C> CL = DA DG> CE6GIL > EDJ I EGB > JB DG

E: C6AN 6C9 6B DJ CIH7D GGDL: 9 B 6N CDJ 7: G7D GGDL: 9 DOS: GF6 > 9

;@@;@ 3@6 3B;B>) D8@B5RA@E

- - DG6CN:DJG:\;*H86AFJ6G:GH:C9\:\C>\:\C\:\E:E:GD9HCDI:97:ADL:68=6CW9?JH:9DJG)J6G:GHX I=61:C9EGDGIDI=: B 6IJ GIN 96I: D. I=: 6EE 4867A; 68×4IN I=: B 6MB JB E: CB > II: 9 8DCHD 496I: 9 C. I. A.K. C6<: C6LDD, 8DCHD 496I: 9 C. I. :JC9: 9 × 29: 7I: 9C: HIID 8DCHD 496I: 9 !. L6H × 28G6H 9 : CDB ID ID > L = GHE: 8I IDI = :DIG: +86AFJ 6**G**: **G**H: **C**9>**C**< "J C : 8: B 7: G +: EI: B 7: G DG EGA ID GHE: 81 IDI=: :DJ G:\(\frac{1}{2}\)#86AFJ 6G: GH: C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)C "J AN ID >>> L ½= G HE: 81 ID I=: :DJ G: ⅓B6AFJ 60; CH: C9 ℃< ID 6C9 ** L** | GHE: 81 IDI=: ;D1G; ** 86 AF J 6C1: CH: C9 ** : 8: B 7: G ECIKS9: 9 = DL: K: G I=61; DG6CN; DJ G; XB6AFJ 6CI: CHI=61 6G CDJ 6C 97J H: 9 DJ G) J 6CI: CH I=: B 6MB J B E: CB XI: 9 :DANDL>C< 6 B 61: G6A68FJ>H1>DC I=: W C692JH: 9 % 6MBJB * 6I>DX
 - S , =: B 6IJ GEN 96I: ; DGI=: , : CB \$ D6C J: % 6N L 6H: M: C9: 9 ; CDB J < J H ID % 6N
 - S ID: 8: B7: G I=: B >CB J B \$ DC9 DC >CI: G76C@D:: G9 G6I: W\$! ' * X : DG: 68= D I=: :68>AI> HL>AA>C8G6H :CDB ID6C9 I=: B>CBJB 76H C6I: :DG: 68= D I=: :68>AI> HL>A>C8G6H :CDB L=8= I=: 8DCHD496I; 9 C. I A.K C6<; C6I2D±I<C6I; GI=6CI=: - C692IH; 9 % 6MB J B * 612D I=: 6EEA867A B 6G>C 6H 9: I: CB>C: 9 76H9 DC DI GADC< I: CB 9: 71 8G93 CGDC< ; DG6CN\$! ' * CGI: AD6CHL>AA>C8G6H ; CDB 6 CGC<: D. 6C9 76HHED:CIHID6 C6C<: D 6C9 76HHEDQH6C9:DG6CN76H (61: AD6CH:CDB 6 C6C<: D. 6C9 76HHED:QHID6 G6C<: D 6C9 76HHEDOH JOE: OBDG L\(\frac{1}{2}\)= GHE: 8LIDI=: . : OB \(\frac{1}{2}\)D6C J: \(\frac{1}{2}\)ON 6EEA867A B 6G:C 6H9: I: OB:C: 9 76H 9 DCD/GADC< I: OB 9: 71 8G93/OEC< ; DC6CN\$! ' * OE: AD6CHL>AD6CHL>AD6CHL 76HHED:CHID6 G6C<: D. 6C9 76HHED:CIH6C9:DG6CN76H C6I: AD6CH:CDB :CDB 6 C6C<: D. 6C9 ID6 G6C<: D, 6C9 76HHEDOH

D, DJ G8DCHD496I: 9 C I 6HH IH L =: C699: 9 IDx: I=: GL $_2$ = xC9: 7I: 9C H1xC8J G69 DG<J 6G6CI: : 9 7N6CND, DJ G H17H9 $_2$ 6G2 H

JGC< L: 8DB EAI: 9 I=: ;DADL>C< ;>C6C8>C< 6C9 86E36AIG6CH68I>DCH

- S 'C:7G:6GN L::M:C9:9 I=: B 6IJ GIND, I=:,:GB \$ D6C J: % 6N ID J < J H 993EDC6AAN DC EGA L::JG=:G:M:C9:9 I=: B 6IJ GINID% 6N /:L:G > C 8DB EA6C8: L > DI G8DK: C6CIH7DI=7::DG:6C9 6:I:GI=::M:CHEC, =:,:GB \$ D6C9J: % 6N L6HCDI 86A67A 6C9 GB 6:C 9 EG E6N67A 6I DI GDELEDC
- S 'C:7G:6GN L: EGE69 B>AADC:6C9 DC'8ID7:G L: GE69 I=: GB6>CC< B>AADC:D, I=: ,:GB D6C, =: ;:: H6HD8>6I:9 L>=7DI=EGE6NB: CIHL:G>BB6I: G6A
- L:: CI: G9 XID6 8G9X; 68XAN6<G: B: CI I=6I ECDK9: 9; DGI=: ,: CB \$ D6C9J: % 6C8= ×C6C B>ANDC 'CI=: H6B: 96N L: 9GL 9DLC 6<<G<61: EGC8>E6A6B DLC1 D B > A&DC 6K6> A67 A J C9: GI=: . : CB \$D6C9J: %6C8= /: H7HFJ: CLAN \(\cdot \) C8G6H9 I=: HO D, I=\(\cdot \) H:68\(\cdot \) AIN7N B>ANDCDC EGA 6C9 9GL B>ANDC>C EGA GH ASC< SC6CDUH6C9SC< 6B DLC1D B >ANDC / : E6>9 6EECDMB 61: AN I=: 69931306A B > A DC > C 9: 71 > H 6 C 8: 8 D H H 6 H D 8 > 6 I : 9 L > I = I =: , : CB \$ D 6 C J : % 6 C 8 = :68×AINL:G JH9:DGHIIAB:CID, DJIH6C9×C<8DBB:C8×6AE6E:G,:CB \$ D6C9J: %6C8= 7DG > CI: GH 6I 6 K6G67A GT:: FJ6AID\$! ' * EALH6 GT>C<H76H9 B 6G>C 8J GE CLAN 6I 76H3HED CTH HD.: 8: B 7: G 6C9 EGE6N67A 61 DI GDE13DC / : 6G CDI E: CB 3II: 9 IDG 7DCGDL DC8: I=: I: CB AD6C3HGE639 . =: I: OB H6C9 8DC9; DCH ×C8A19; C< 8DK; C6CIH 6EEA867A IDI=; . : OB \$ D6C9J; % 6C8= 6C H; 7H6C1; 6AAN HB; 26CID I=DH 6EEA867A IDDJG*: KDAKC< G93 68:AN
- S 'C'8ID7: G L: GE69 B \Rightarrow AADCD, I=: DI IH6C9 \Rightarrow C B \Rightarrow AADCD, I=: ,: CB \$ D6C9J: % 6C8= , =: ;:: H6HD8 \Rightarrow 6I: 9 L \Rightarrow I=: EGE6NB: CI L: G \Rightarrow B B 6I: C6A
- S 'C' 8ID7: G L: GE6:9 I=: DI IH6C9:X< T 7>AADC76A6C8: D, I=: 1:CK6C67A > CI: GH C6I: I: CB AD6C9J: L=8=6EECDMB 6I: 9 B>AADC
- S 'C&DK B 7: G L: G9::B:9; D086H=6AA B >AADC 6<<G<6I: EGC8=E6AD, DJ GDJ IH6C9>C< +: CDG &DI: H9J: I=: W&DI: HX >C 688D096C8: L>I=I=: I: GB HD, I=: >C9: CJ G < DK: GC>C =: &DI: H!C8DCC 8LDCL>I=I=: IGCH68L>DC L: L CDI: D; I=: GB 6C>C < J C6B D050 9 9:;: GG 9; >C6C8>C < 8DHHD, B >AADC 6C9 G 8D09: 9 6 ADH DC: M5C<J >HB: CJ D B >AADC

\$ H7DH7I A8 3E >AI E3@6!;CG6;EK

DANDLX< >H6C DK: 0K; L D, DJ G86H; ADL H6C9 AFJ >93N

	. 7	3D @676 757? 47D)
XCB >AMOCH			
, D16ADE: C615C< 86H= ECDK9: 9 7N8DC15C15C< DE: C615DCH			
6H± E6:9; DC68FJ XHXXCH C I D, 86H± G8: Ж: 9			
(6NB:C1H;DC6993/2DCHIDECDE:C1N EASCI 6C9:FJ7EB:C1			
(CD8::9H;CD8 H6AD, 7JHC:HH6C9 ECDE:CDN			
AADI=: G:CK: H:C< 68L:K:1>: H		V	V
, D16A2CK: H2C< 86H= J H 9 >C 8DC1>C1>C< DE: C61>DCH			
(CD8::9H; CDB 7DCCDL>C <h 6ij="" b="" ce=""> HADC<: CI=6C 96NH C:ID, >HH 6C8: 8DHH</h>			
&: I ECD8::9H;CDB			
(6NB:CID; 8DCK:CE7A HCDCCDI:H9J:		V	V
*: EJ C\$=6H D, 8DB B DC H=6G H		V	V
*: E6NB: C1 D, 7DCGDL>C <hb6ijgi> H<g6i: 96nh<="" g1="6C" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></g6i:></hb6ijgi>			
(6NB:C1D,8DBBDCHD8@86H=9:K9:C9IDH=6G=D49:CH			
(6NB: CID, B6C96IDON8DCK:OSAEG;: G69 HD8@86H±9米9: C9 ID H±6G=D49: GH	V		
&: I 86H= 8DCH9: C612DCG 8: X: 9; CDB . DC1>; G+: E6C612DC	V	V	
AADI=: G;>C6C8>C< 681>K31>; H			
, D16A; x66C8; x2< 86H JH9 x2 ECDX59: 97N8DC1x1; x2< DE: C612DCH			

\$ B7D8F@ 5FHF7E

- 'E: G6LC< 86H; ANL H; GDB 8DCLCLX< DE: G6LDCH86C; Al 81J 61: H<C; >86CLAN; GDB E: GD) ID E: GD) 6HL DG6C< 86E36AC: 9H6C9 I=: LB X< D, E6NB: CH; DG5C8DB: 16MH XI: GH E: CH; DC; JC9X< 6C9 DI=: G3: BH; BE68I GEDG: 9 86H±; ANL H
- 'E: G6LC< 86H; ADLH; GDB 8DCLXCLX< DE: G6LDCHL: G 6EEGDMB 61: AN 7>AADCXC GEGHCLX< 6CX8G6HD, B>AADC DC6EEGDMB 61: AN 6H8DB E6G9 ID 6C9 EGB 6GAN611G7J167A IDI=:; DADLX<; 681DGH
 - S 1:6GDK:GN:6GC8G6HD, B >AADCXC'E:G6DC<86H;ADL;GDBC:1:6GCC<H;GDB8DCDCD;XCDE:G6D>DCHC:1D, CDC86H=X:BHBDG>06DC0DC:EG886DDC+DD8@76H98DBE:CH6DC\$DHDC:MCCJX+B:CD;9:71 65CDC >CK:HB:CD:C.DCA;GDCGDCDC:CAX>6DDCGDCGDCCCCAX>6DDA1DCC6O;BDA1DC6O;BDA
 - S , =: 6<<G<6!: 8=6C<: H±C 688DI CHG 8: ±K67A ±CK CIDG: H 6C9 IC69: 688DI CHE6N67A J H 9 B ± 242DC D, 86H± 9 J C6C 8DB E6G9 ID J HcC B ± 242DC D, 86H± 9 J C6C , =: 6B DJ CI D, 86H±; 2DL <: C C6I: 9; CDB DCJ H 9 7 N I =: 6<<G <6I: D, 688DJ CHG 8: ±K67A ±CK CIDG: H 6C9 IC69: 688DJ CHE6N67A 9: E: C9HJ EDC = DL : ;;; 8 L±K 2N L: B 6C6<: I =: 86H± 8DCK CHDC 8N8A L = 8 = <: C C6A2N G EGH CHI =: CJ B 7: CD, 96N H = 6I: A6EH ; CDB I =: 96N L: E6N ; DCI =: EJ C8 = 6H D, C6L B 6I: C6A416C9 8DB EDC: CHHIDI =: 8D4A81±DCD, 86H± ; CDB DJ C8J HDB: CH 6C9 86C7: H±C2; 286CJ AN ±3 E68I: 9 7 N I =: L*B ± C< D, 8D4A81±DCH6C9 E6NB: CH+C6 E: CDD
- 'E: G6LC< 86H; ADLH; GDB 8DCLCLX< DE: G6L2DCHL: G 6FEGDMB 61: AN B >AADC >C 6C >C8G 6H D, B >AADC DG 6FEGDMB 61: AN 6H8DB E6G9 ID , =>HN 6GDK: GN 6G8=6C<: >C DE: G6L2C< 86H; ADLH; GDB 8DCL>C| >C DE: G6L2DCHL 6H EGB 6GAN 61IG7 J 167 A IDI=: ;DAADL>C<;68IDCH
 - S DE: (6):C< 86H; ;ADL HL: G :B E68I: 9 7N ADL: GC: I: 6(C):C< H; CDB 8DCD: CI: CDE: (6):DCH6H8DB E6G9 ID

 L=8=L: G 9GK: C7N6 N 6GDK: GN 6G:C8G6H :C DE: (6):C< ECD; 3HD, B > AADC 6 9: 8G6H :C > CI: GH: ME: CH D;

 B > AADC 6HD8:61: 9 L > I=: C: I GE6NB: CI D; 9: 7I 6 < 6:C DC I=: *: I6:C: 9 . DCI > G+=6GHD, B > AADC 6C O: GEDC I=: *: I6:C: 9 . DCI > G+=6GHD, B > AADC 6C O: GEDC I=: *: I6:C: 9 . DCI > G+=6GHD, B > CI D; 9: 7I D;

 B > AADC , =: < 6:C DC I=: *: I6:C: 9 . DCI > G+=6GH6C9 AI > GDC 9 XB > H7H6CI > GAN 6ADD, I=: ADHDC I=:

- : MbC<J ; HbB : Cl D, 9: 71 6G CDC86H= ; B HI=61 ; B E68I C: I : 6CCC<HL ; I=DI I 6 8DC6 HEDC9; C< ; B E68I IDDE: C61; C< 86H= ; AT . H
- S , =: 6<<G<6!: D, 688D/ CHG 8: *K67A *CK CIDG: H 6C9 IC69: 688D/ CHE6N67A J H 9 B *AADC D, DE: C612C< 86H±; ADL H 9 J C6C< 8DB E6G9 IDECDK9>C< B *AADC D, 86H± 9 J C6C< , =: 6B D/ CI D, 86H±; ADL < C C61: 9; CDB DCJ H 9 7 N I=: 6<<G < 61: D, 688D/ CHG 8: *K67A *CK CIDG: H 6C9 IC69: 688D/ CHE6N67A 9: E: C9HJ EDC = DL : ;; : 8 I±K AN L: B 6C6<: I=: 86H± 8 DCK CHDC 8 N 8A L = 8= < C C6AAN G EG H CH I=: CJ B 7: CD, 96 N H I=61: A6EH ; CDB I=: 96 N L: E6N; DG I=: EJ C8=6H D, C6L B 61: C6AH6C9 8 DB EDC: CH ID I=: 8 D A8 8 I±D CD, 86H±; CDB DJ C8J H DB: CH 6C9 86C 7: H < C > 86 CAX CIDON 9 J: *C E6CI ID = ×=: CH6;: IN H D 8 @ A K AH L = 8= L: G *C 8 G 6 H 9 ID 7 J; ; CI=: *B E68I D, H EE AN 8=6 × 6 C9 AD > H > 8 E6AAC<: H6C9 ID; J A > A8 J H D B: C9: B 6 C9

@H/HE@ 5EHE7E

, =: G9J8bDC > C86H= JH9; DGOCK H>C< 86H=; ADL H>C 6H8DB E6G9 ID L 6H9GK C7NI=: 68FJ > H3DCHD, +: CK8: =6CC; A6C9 (CDK6bDC L=>8= D88J CG9 > C 6C9 ID16A9 6FECDMB 6I: AN 7>ADC E6CD6AND; HI7N6 N 6GDK G N 6C9: 8G6H > C86E36A; ME: C93J GHD, B > ADC

6E36A: ME: C93J GH6G B 69: EGB 6GAN; DG:C8G 6HC< 86E683N GEA68:C< 6<: 9: FJ \(\) E3 C H EEDOSC EGD9J 8I 9: K ADEB: CI \(\) C356JX; H; DG=6G9L 6G 6C9 HD; IL 6G D; CCC+H \(\) EGDXCC \(\) C; DGB 6JDC I: 8=CDAD: NHNH: B H 6C9 EJ C8=6HC< : FJ \(\) E3 C J H9 \(\) GK CJ: 6CG6C<: B: CJHL \(\) = 8J HDB: CH 6E36A: ME: C93J GHID16A9 B \(\) B \(\) AADC \(\) B \(\) AADC \(\) B \(\) AADC \(\) C 6C9 B \(\) AADC \(\) C (6C9 B \(\) AADC \(\) AADC \(\) C (6C9 B \(\) AADC \(\) C

;@;@ 5EHE7E3@ @674F76@FE

'C:70;60N I=: DB E6CNH D609 D, >G8ID0H6EECDK 9 6 H=6G GEI C8=6H ECD>C6B 6J I=DCOC< I=: DB E6CNID GEI C8=6H JE ID B >AADC H=6G HD, I=: DB E6CNHD IH6C9>C< 8DB B DC HD8@; CDB L3B: IDL3B: DC I=: DE: CB 6C@ I DG>C EGK6I: ANC < DL>6I: 9 IC6CH88L>DCH , =: G >HCD: MEXGL>DC 96I: ;DCI=: GEI C8=6H ECD>C6B 6C9 I=: L3B>C< 6C9 6B DJ CI D, GEI C8=6H HJ C9: GI=: ECD>C6B 6G 9: I: CB>C: 9 7NI=: DB E6CNHB 6C6<: B: CI 76H 9 DC B 6C@ I 8DC9>L>DCH6C9 DI=: G; 68ID0H . =: GEI C8=6H ECD>C6B B 6N7: H: HE: C9: 9 DC9>H8D0C>CI: 9 6I 6CNL>B: 7NI=: D6C9 D. >G8ID0H

>:C6C8:C< 681:X:1: H: CDB 8DC1:C| CC< DE: C61:DCH91 GC< G: A81: 9 I=: :DAGL ::C< IC6CH81:DCH

- S 'C"JC L:: CI: G9 XID6 I=G: N:6GT 7>AADC1: C,: CB \$ D6C 'CI=: H6B: 96N L: 9GL 6C9 8DCK CI: 9 I=: : CI: G6K6>467A 76/46C8: JC9: GI=: ; 68>AIN L=8= N: A9: 9 C: I ECD8:: 9HD, B>AADC
- S 'C"JC: L:: CI: G9 > CID6 I=G: N:6CZ B > AADC JCD, : CB \$ D6C 'C"JC: L: 9GL 6C9 8 DCK: CI: 9 I=: : CI>G 6K6>6K7A 76A6C8: JC9: CI=: : 68>AADC JCD, : CB \$ D6C 'C"JC: L: 9GL 6C9 8 DCK: CI: 9 I=: : CI>G 6K6>6K7A 76A6C8: JC9: CI=: : 68>AADC JCD, : CB \$ D6C 'C"JC: L: 9GL 6C9
- S 'C:7G:60N I=: B:6IJ GIN96I: D, I=: DCK: G:7A &DI: HL: GE6:9 ::C86H= 7:AADC::CDI IH6C9::CE6:08:E6A6C9 688G: 9 ::CE6:08:E6A6C9 686G: 9 ::CE6:08:E6A6C9
- S 'C'8ID7:G L:: CI: G9 > CID6 I: CB AD6C 8G9 > 6 < G: B: CI L=8= ECDK9: H; DG6 96N9: A6N 9 9 CGL I: CB AD6C; 68>AIN JE ID6C 6 < CG < 6I: ECGC8 > E6A6B DICID, 7>AADC'C: 8: B7: G L: 9 CL 9 DL CI=: ; JAA 7>AADC 9: A6N 9 9 CGL H C>DCGICH 8 J G9 I: CB ; 68>AIN W: A6N 9 CGL , : CB \$ D6C J: X 6H6 , : CB +' * \$ D6C , =: GE6NB: CID, I=: ECGC8 > E6A>H9 J: DC: 8: B7: G /: 8 D6C J CIAN GE6>9 I=: 7>AADC>C DI IH6C9>C ECGC8 > E6AD, I=: : A6N 9 CGL , : CB \$ D6C 9 J: 6C9 688 CI: 9 > CI: GH I=: GDC

- S JGC< L: GEJCS=6H9 B>AADCH=6GHD, DJCDJIH6C9>C<8DBBDCHD8@;DG6EECDMB6I: AN B>AADCJC9: G DJCEJ7A8AN 6CCDJC8: 9 H=6G GEJCS=6H ECD>C6B
- S JGC< L: B 69: 93K9: C9 E6NB: CHIDB 8D DCH=6G=D49: CHID16AC< B>ANDC
- !C L: GE6:9 I=: GB 6:CC< B > AADC DI IH6C9 > C > DC I=: : A6N 9 GL, : GB \$ D6C J: GEI G8=6H 9

 B > AADC D, I=: DCK: GE7A +: C > DC&DI: H9J: 6C9 GHB: 9 7 DGDL > C > JC9: GDI G DBB: G8:6A(6E: G(GD > GB H L > ED8: : 9H7: > C > JH9; DC68FJ > H1> DCH6C9 < C G6A8 DGEDGI: EI GEDH H J GC< I=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G L: E6:9

 B > AADC D, 86H 9 × 89: C9 HID 8DB B DC H = 6G = DA9: GH6C9 = DA9: GHD, DI G% (+
- !C L: GE6:9 7>AADCGAGI: 9 IDI=: >HH 6C8: D, 8DBB: G8:6AE6E: GIC9: GI=: DBB: G8:6A(6E: G(GD:GBG8:) 9 EG08:: 9H; GDB 7DGGDL>C<HD, B>AADCGE6:9 7>AADCD, 7DGGDL>C<H 6C9 E6:9 B>AADCD, 86H= 9*K9: C9HID H=6G=D49: GH
- *:;;GIDW\$\$J93N6C96E36A*:HDJG\$:HXH8I3DC67DK;DG69:H8GEI3DCD;DJG;Z6G8\$C<68IX43;H5C6C9
- / : <: C: C6AN: ME: 81 IDH612H,N6CNH2DG 1: CB AFJ: 93NC: 9HI=61 6G CD1 B: I I=CDJ <= DE: C612C< 86H=; ADL: H6C9 6K6267A 86H= EGB 6GANI=CDJ <= I: CB AD6CHDC32H 6C8: HD, 8DB B: C856AE6E: GJ C9: GI=: DB B: C856A(6E: G) CD>C6B H L2I= 8G921 H EEDG ECDK9: 97NI=: *: KD4KC< G921 682AIN
- , =: 6K6>67>AIND, I=: *: KDAKC< G93 68>AIN6H6 H6C97NAFJ>93N;68>AINID GE6NB 6IJ GC< 8DB B: C8>6AE6E: C3+6C

 *B EDCI6CI;68IDGCB 6>C16>CC< I=: MH2C< 8G93 C6DC< HD, I=: DB B: C8>6A(6E: C) CD< C6B HL =: CL: =6K DJ IH6C9>C<

 *TDCGDL>C<+H HD, : 8: B 7: G 6C9 : 8: B 7: G L: =69 B>AADC 7DCGDL>C<+HDJ IH6C9>C<

 *JC9: CD/G DB B: C8>6A(6E: C) CD< C6B GHE: 8DX: AN / :: ME: 81 ID AB 3 6CN; J I/J G 7DCGDL>C<+HJ C9: CD =: *: KDAKC< G93 68>AINID 6B D/C CHI=61 L DJ A/A 6K; H;; 8> C1 8G93 6K6>A67A J C9: CI=: ; 68>AINID 6ACCL J HID 7DCGDL >; C: 9: 9 ID GE6N 6CN

 *DJ IH6C9>C< 8DB B: C8>6AE6E: C6H3 B 6IJ GH

:H67@6E

'C&DK:B7:G L: 9:8A6G9 6 G<JA6GFJ 60I: GAN93K9: C9 D, E: G8DB B DC H=6G E6:9 DC: 8:B7:G ID =D4: GHD: G8D9 DC&DK:B7:G

#=*:-9=-6< >6<

'C"6CJ6CN L: 9:8A6G9 6 G<JA5CFJ6CJ:CAN86H=9X59:C9 D, E:GH=6G E6N67A DC%6C8= ID8DB B DC HD8@D49:GHD, G8D59 DC:7CJ6CN

3E 366 3E '7CGD7? 76E

);0

/ : =6K: 86H= GFJ xGB: CHIDH EEDG L DG@C< 86E36AC: 9H 86E36A: ME: C9xJ GH6C9 68FJ xHzDCH E6N xCI: GH 6C9 H GK8: 9: 7I E6NI6M H6C9 6CN GAG: 9 xCI: GH DGE: C6Ax H ; J C9 DI GE: CHDC EACHGHGFJ xG9 E6N9 xK9: C9HIDH=6G=DAY: GH 6C9 H EEDG DI=: G7J HC: HHC: 9HDCD7? 8LX: H / x= GHE: 8I IDDI C86H= GFJ xGB: CH L: <: C: C6AN xCI: C9 IDJ H 6K6 x67A 86H= 6C9 xCI: C66AN <: C: C61: 9 ; J C9HIDB:: 1 I=: H 86H= GFJ xGB: CH 7J I xC I=: : K: CI I=6I 699 x2DC6AAFJ x9 xN xHG FJ xG9 E6CD x8 x6CAN xCI: C8 IZDC L x= 68FJ xHzDCH L: B 6N6AD7 DCGDL J C9: GDI C8DB B: C8x6AE6E: GECD xCGB HDC8CG 9x ; 68xAIx HDC; CI: GCDDC: L 8G9x1; 68xAIx H6C9: x=: G7DCGDL 9xG8IAN I=: GJ C9: GDCJ H H 8= 8G9x1; 68xAIx HID768 CHDE 699 x2DC6A7 DCGDL xC< 86E68xN

J C.9: GDJ C8DB B: C8:6AE6E: CECD</br>
C6B H / : 6AED B 6N; CDB LB: ID LB: 688: HTI=: 86E36AB 6C@ IH × C8AL9 × C
ID I6@ 69 K6CI6

D: ;6KDC67A × CI: GH C6I: : CK
CDCDCB: CDCD

):0"-9=1:-5-6<

, =: ;DANDL >C< 167A H IH;DOI= 6 H B B 6 OND, DJ CHEDOI I: OB 6 C9 ADC< I: OB 86H= GFJ >GB: CH6HD, : 8: B 7: G J C9: G ADC< I: OB 9: 7I EGC8 >E6A6C9 >CI: GH D7 A<6L>DCH A6H H EJ O8=6H D7 A<6L>DCH6C9 DI=: GADC< I: OB A67 >AL> HG;A8I: 9 DC DJ G76A6C8: HE: I J C9: G (: O6>CD, DJ G68FJ >HE) DCHB 6N > CNDAK: I=: EDI: CJ>6AE6NB: CJ D, 8DCJ>C< CJ 8DCH9: C6L>DC , =: I67A 7: ADL 9D. HCDJ G;A8I 6CNH 8= D7 A<6L>DCH 6HI=: LB >C<6C9 6B DJ CHD, 6CNH 8= E6NB: CH6G J C8: O6>C

C7 SETDE 3@ G7 I : F: @A@ A@ K73D8DA? K73DA8 757? 47D 757? 47D ×CB ×ANDCH) AF3> 74F3@6 >\square 3EFE \$DC< I: OB 9: 71 EGC8>E6AE6NB: CIH !CI: GH E6NB : CIHDC ACC< I: CB 9: 71 6 ' E: C61xC< A6H D7A<61xDCH⁷ \$ F. 7D (JCS=6H D7Ax6L>DCH8 ' I=: GA67>AL> HG; A8I: 9 DC I=: 76A6C8: H=:: I J C9: G , DI6A

!C699\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(DC\) DT \(\frac{1}{2}\)\(DC\)\(DC\) \(DC\)\(

⁶ !CI: GH E6NB: CIHDC ADC< I: CB 9: 7I 6G ECDD: 8I: 9; DC; J J J G E: CED9HJ HC< I=: >CI: GH C6T: H>C : ;; 8I 6HD, : 8: B 7: G : CI6>C D, I=: H ECDD: 8I: 9 >CI: GH E6NB: CIHB 6N9>;; C∋C I=: ; J J J G 76H 9 DC 8=6C<: H>C B 6C@ I >CI: GH C6T: H

⁷ !C8A!9: H:J JJ G A6H E6NB : CH:DCDE: C6L:C< A6H H=6K:C< >CL:6ACDC86C8: A67A A6H J: CB H:C : M8: HHD: DC: N 6G

⁸ DCH;H D, 6<G: B: CHIDE J C\$=6H < DD) HDCH CK8: HI=61 6G: C;DC\$: 67A 6C9 A < 6A\$N 75C95C< DC J H6C9 I=61 HE: 8;N6A\$ H<C\$:386C1 I: CB H 5C\$A\$95C< ;3M9 DCB 5CB J B FJ 6C1312 HID7: EJ C\$=6H9 ;3M9 B 5CB J B DCK6C67A EC\$8: ECDKSHDCH 6C9 I=: 6EECDMB 6I: LB 5C< D; I=: IC6CH68L3DC

^{9 (} GB 6GAN 8DCHH D, D7A<61:DCHJ C9: CECD9J 81 H CK8: 6C9 L 6CGCCIN EDAS; H6C9 6ADL 6C8: H E: GDCB 6C8: 6C9 DE: GDC<
8DH < J 6GCCI: H : H3B 6I: 9 : CK5CDCB : C16AG B : 9561:DC 8DHH H A; 3CH GGC8: 6C9 AD; 61:DC 8A5; B H EDH G L5G B : C1 7: C: ; 3H
E: CHDC 7: C: ; 3L D7A<61:DCH C: I 16MA67; AD; H 6C9 9: ;; (GG 9 8DB E: CH61:DC D7A<61:DCH , =: L3B 3C< D, 86H; ; ADL H6HD8:61: 9
L 3= I=: H D7A<61:DCH3H76H9 J EDC B 6C6<: B : C14H: H3B 6I: HDK: GI=: I: CB HD, I=: H 6CGC<: B : C1H6C9 3HA6G: AN 76H9
J EDC = 3HDG86A: ME: G: C8:

^{!(}S&I): HCDC 8DCIG8IJ 6AD7 Ax612DCHD, B >A&DCD, CDC8J GGCI <CDHIJ CG 8DxCQ 9 I6M7; C; >IH DL; K; G I=; IB x < D, I=; H A67>AI2; H2HJ C8; CI6xC 6C9 I=; G; DG I=; N=6K; 7; C x &I2; 9 x CI=; WJ; A6I; GI=6C DC; N; 6G; CDB : 8; B 7; G x 8DAIB C , =; 6B DJ CH6AED x &I2; DJ CD7 Ax612DCJ C9; GI=; , "; DGI=; IGCH12DCI6MDC 8J B J A61xK; DG x C : 6GCx<H6C9 ECD; AH L=8= L; ME; 8I IDE6N DK; G; x=I N; 6GH *:;; GID &D; IDI=; 8DCHDA96I; 9; x C6C8x6AH6I; B; CIH; DG 6993; DC6AxC; DG8 613DC DCJ CG 8DxCQ 9 I6M7; C; >IH

HD, : 8: B 7: G L: : ME: 8I ID=6K: H;; \gg CI AFJ \gg NIDH5LH, NDJ C86H= C: 9H; DCI=: ; DGH: 67A; J IJ G \gg C8A19 \approx DJ C86H= C: 9H: CI=: - CI: 9 + I6I: H

! 793>%DA5776;@E

(A6H G;; GID&D: IDI=: 8DCHDA961; 9; X6C8X6AH61; B; CIH; DGX; DCB 61xDC G<6C9XC< A<6AECD8; : 9XC<H6C9 8DCIXC<; C8> H 6C9; DC6 9XBJ HH2DCD; GHQHG A6I; 9 IDA<6AECD8; : 9XC<H6C9 8DCIXC<; C8> H G;; GID WI; B * *H@ 68IDCHX

') ! \$*#) # () ") (

/ : 7: A; K; I=: ;DADL : < 688DI CI: < : H:B 6I: H6G B DH 8GE-86AID6C J C9: CH6C9: < CD, DI C; : < 688-6AH6I: B : CIH H:B 6I: H6G 8DCH9: G9 ID7: 8GE-86A; I=: NB : : I 7DI= D, I=: ;DADL : < 8GE: C6 I=: : H:B 6I: GFJ : GH6HI B ELDCH67DI I B 6I: C6AB 6II: CH I=6I 6G J C8: C16: C6I I=: IB: I=: : H:B 6I: HB: 6C9 B 6I: C6A8=6C<: H:C1=: : H:B 6I: 6G G 6HDC67 AN A: AN; C1B E: C1D ID E: C1D DC6 9: I6: A9 9: H8J H:DC DCI=: 6EEA86I:DCD, I=: H 6C9 DI=: C688DI CI: : H:B 6I: H G; : C1D &: IDI=: 8DCHDA: 96I: 9 : : C1C8: C1C8: C1H C1: : C1H C1: C1H C1:

- S 9J 661>DC
- S = \(\frac{1}{2}\)HDG86A \(\frac{1}{2}\)GGCI \(\frac{1}{2}\) GCO : \(\frac{1}{2}\)GG6H: \(\frac{1}{2}\) : \(\frac{1}{2}\)J \(\frac{1}{2}\)GADH: \(\frac{1}{2}\)E: \(\frac{1}{2}\)CS: \(\frac{1}{2}\)N6H1 \(\frac{1}{2}\)CS: \(\frac{1}{2}\)CS: \(\frac{1}{2}\)N6H1 \(\frac{1}{2}\)CS: \(\frac{1}{2}\)CS:
- S = HDG86A8J GGCI 6C9; DG86H: 9 9: AGFJ: C8N6C9 LGI: D; IGC9H
- S = \(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\frac{1}2\) \(\frac{1}2\
- S = \(\frac{1}{2}\)HDG86A8J (GCQ : DG86H: 9 8G9\) (GH@

/ : G<JAGANE: GDOB 9: 16:A9 GK; LHD, DJ GTGG9: 688DJ CH6C9 J C7:AA9 G8: X67A EDOT; DADHID9: I: OB XC. >; 8=6C<: HXCI=: 6; DG:B: CL:DC: 9 FJ 6AJ6LX; 6C9 FJ 6CD36LX; ; 681DOH=6K; >B E68I: 9 I=: 69: FJ 68ND, I=: 6ADL 6C8: H

ME: 8I: 9 8G 93 ADH HD, I=: 6HH IHDG CGI: 9 9J GC < I=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 6HL: AA6H8=6C <: HID: ME: 8I: 9 ADH H 9J GC < I=: HB: E: GD9H 6G G8D CG 9 × C: 6GC < H: DGI=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G

!CK CIDG: H / : G8D9 > CK CIDON 61 I=: ALL: GD, 8DH DOC 1 G 6AQ67A K6A1: L=8= ≯II=: : H ≥ 61: 9 H AAC< EG8: ★CI=: D9>€60N 8DI GH D, 7J HC: HH A HHG 6HDC67 ANEG 9>8167A 8DHHD, 8DB EA L>DC 9≯EDH6A6C9 1G6CHEDG6L>DC / : : H ≥ 61: I=: C 1 G 6AQ67A K6A1: D, DI GCK CIDON 76H 9 DC 6HH B EL>DCHD, ; J IJ G 9: B 6C9 6C9 GA61: 9 EG8>C
 H ≥ 61×C I=: C 1 G 6AQ67A K6A1: D, > C K CIDON ↑ C 1 G CAQ67A K6A1: D, > C K CIDON ↑ C 2: GCIAN J C 3: G6×C 7: 86J H AK AHD, 9: B 6C9 I: 8=CDAD
 8=CDAD
 86A69 K6C8: H 6C9 EG8>C
 8DB E: L>DC × C B 6CN D, DJ G B 6C@ IH86C; AL8IJ 61: H × C 3×66 CAN; CDB E: GD9 IDE: GD9 9J: ID8 × GBJ B H6C8: H7: NDC9 DJ G8DCJCDA !; 68IJ 6AB 6C@ I 8DC9 ≯ DCH 6G A H+; 6KDC67A I=6C I=DH L: EGD?: 8I: 9 L: 8DJ A/ 7: GFJ × G9 IDG 9J 8: I=: K6A1: D, DJ G×CK CIDON L=8= L DJ A/ 69K GH AN 8 E68I DJ G; × C6C8-6AH6I: B: CIH ! C D9: CID: K6A16I: I=: H CH3×81ND, I=: : H > B 6I: HJ H 9 × C I=: 86A8J ASIDC D, I=: C I G 6AQ67A K6A1: D, DJ G×CK CIDON L: 6EEA39 6 = NEDI=: I × 86A
 9: 8G 6H IDI=: 6CJ × E61: 9 G 6AQ61DC CDI×C I=6I DJ G×CK CIDON L DJ A/9: 8G 6H 7N 6EECDMB 6I: AN B × ANDC L ≥ 6 8DG6 H EDC9 × C 8=6GC: ID DH D, < DD → HDA/9: CID → HDA/9: CID × CID × CID → HDA/9: CID × CID ×

!CE: GDB **C DI G*DDL **AAB E6:0B : CI I: HEC L : : HB 6I: I=: ;6:GK6AI: D, DI GGEDGEC **J CHEGB 6GAN J HC 6 B 6C@ I 76H 9 6EED68= / : : HB 6I: ;6:GK6AI: 76H 9 DC B J AEAHD, : 6GE*C **H7: ;DG **CI: GH I6M H 9: EG 8:61±DC 6C9 6B DD*OG1±DC W !, X 9: I: CB **C! 9 7N8 J GGC I G69**C **B 6C@ I B J AEAHD, : 6GE*C **H, DC8DB E6C **HDE: G61*C **C 7 J HC HH HHB **AGID: 68= D, DJ GGEDGEC **J C3H **C 699**D**C IDG 8: CI B 6C@ I 6K6*A7 A HAA IGCH81*DCHD, 8DB E6G67 A 7 J HC HH H !C: K6A 61*C I=: : HB 6I: H9: GK 9 7NI=: B 6C@ I 76H 9 6EED68= L: B 6@ **J 9 < B: CJ H67 DJ I I=: GA K6C8: 6C9 GA67 **AND, I=: B J AEAH7 N 8DCH9: GC **; 68IDCH CFJ : IDDJ GG EDGEC **J C3H **X8AI 9 **C DE: G61*C **GH AH 7 J HC HHEACH : 8DCDB **B EDD: 81*DCH 6CJ **SE6I: 9 ; J J J G 86H ; ADL H 6C9 I G6CH81*DCH6C9 B 6C@ IEA8: 9616 6HL : AA6H J 9 < B: CJ H67 DJ I I=: 8DB E6G67 **AND, I=: B 6C@ I EGDM: H H A8I: 9 !C 8: CJ C6*C 8**CSJ B H6C8: HL : 6A*D : K6A 6I: DI=: CJ 68IDCH*C8AI 9 **C GH AHD, I=: : HB 6I: 9 ; 6**CK6AI: J J A**OC < 6 9**RDJ CI: 9 86H ; ADL 6C6*AN*H >: 6C **X8DB : 6EEC068= B 6C@ I EDH*DCHD, I=: 7J HC H H 8DB E6G67 **AND, B 6C@ I H6A H IGCH81*DCH 6C9 ; **C5C8*6A6C9 DE: G15*C **E GDDB 6C8: **C DG** GID K6A96I: I=: GH AHD, I=: B 6C@ I 6EEC068= , =: 9**RDJ CI: 9 86H ; ADL B D9: AGFJ **SHD CI G0 **C6*C **GDD GC8*C **C GDD GC8*C

- , =: :M8: HID, I=: : H:B 6I: 9 ;6:GK6A: DK: G86GNC< K6A: : : MEGHH 9 6H6 E: G8: C16<: D, 86GNC< K6A: ;DGI=: GHE: 81-K: GEDU5C< J C1 ;DG: 68= D, DJ GGEDU5C< J C1H6HD, I=: 6CCJ 6AI: H:C< 96I: G6C<: 9 ;GB 6EEGDMB 6I: AN ID 6EEGDMB 6I: AN !C DG9: GID: K6AI: 6I: I=: H CHE-KEND, I=: ;6:GK6AI: 86-KJ A5DDCHJ H 9 *C I=: <DD9L **AAB* E6*CB*: C1 I: H L: 6EEA: 9 6 = NEDI=: 186A 9: 8G 6H IDI=: ;6:GK6AI: HD, : 68= GEDU5C< J C1 6C9 8DB E6G9 I=DH = NEDI=: 186AK6AI: HIDI=: GEDU5C< J C1 86GNC< K6AI: H 6H 9 DC I=*H=NEDI=: 186A 9: 8G 6H I=: : M8: HHD, I=: : H:B 6I: 9;6:GK6AI: DK: G86GNC< K6AI: : MEGHH 9 6H E: G8: C16<: D, 86GNC< K6AI: ;DGI=: GHE: 81-K: GEDU5C< J C1; DC: 68= D, DJ GGEDU5C< J C1HGCC<: 9;0DB 6EEGDMB 6I: AN ID 6EEGDMB 6I: AN / : : K6AI: 9 DI=: G;68IDHG A5DC<: IDI=: ;6:GK6AI: D, I=: GEDU5C< J C1H *28A19*C< 6H 6EEA867A GH AHD, I=: : H:B 6I: 9;6:GK6AI: J HC< 6C *28DB: 6EEGD68= B 6G@1 EDH: DCHD, I=: 7J HC: HH H 8DB E6G7**AND, B 6G@1 H6AHIGGCH881>DCH6O: *26G8*6A6OP DE: G6DC< E: GDU5C< E: GDU5C< E: GDU5C 6C9 *20D8A19: 9 CD**B E6GB: C1 8=6GC; HL; G GFJ**G9
- / : GK; L >9: Cl; >9 > Cl6C>7A 6H; IH; DC3B E65CB: Cl L =: C K; C; K; ClHDC8=6C<; H: C 8:CB B H6C8: H: C9:861: 1=61 I=: GA51: 9 86C6N: C< 6B DI ClHB 6N CD1 7: G 8DK; C67A : I: CB > CC< L =: I=: C6C>B E65CB: Cl ADHD88J CG: 9 GFJ>CH6 8DB E6C6HDC D; I=: 86C6N: C< 6B DI Cl IDI=: HB D; J C9>H8DJ Cl: 9 86H=; ADL H: ME: 81: 9 ID7: <: C: C61: 9 7NI=: 6HH I / : 6AADI: H>C16C<>7A 6HH IH L > C9>: ; C>> AK: H6I A6H 6CCJ 6AM; DC3B E65CB: Cl , =: H 6C6ANH HGFJ>CB B 6C6<: B: Cl IDB 6@ 7J9<B: ClH6C9: H>B 6I: H 67DJ I; J J J G G K; CJ: H: ME: CH H B 6C@ I 8DC9>L>DCH 6C9 9>H8DJ CL C6I: HG; A6I: 9 IDI=: H 6HH IH
- !; 68IJ 6AG H AH6G CDI 8DCHH: CI L X= B 6C6<; B : CIYH: H:X 6I: H6C9 6HH B EXXCH < DD9L >AA6C9 DI=: G>C16C<>7 A 6HH IHB 6N7: DK CH6I: 9 6C9 6 8=6G; L DJ A) C: 9 ID7: I6@C6<6>CH C: I : 6CEC< HL = 8= L DJ A) 69K CHAN6;:: 8I DJ C; >C6C8>6AH6I: B : CIH

KDA'B: 9348DICH6C9 DI=: GH±DCI I: CB >C8: C13K: ECD>C6B H*:;: GID &DI: IDI=: 8DCHDA96I: 9;>C6C8>6AH6I: B: C1H;DC6 9: H8CEL>DCD: DI GG K: C1: G8D<C13DCEDA8>; H

+ID8@ 6H9 DB E: CH612C DC6 9: H8GE12C D, DI GHD8@76H9 8DB E: CH612C 688DI CL< EG6818: H G;: GID&D: IDI=: 8DCHD4961: 9; X6C86AH61: B : CH : L: CB XC< L=: 6EECDEC661: ; 6xGK6AL: B D9: A6C9 86AJ A6DC< L=: ; 6xGK6AL: D, 8: CG6C HD8@ 76H9 E6NB : CL 6L 6C9HG FJ X6 H172: 8LX: 6HH B EL2DCH X8AL9XC< L=: : ME: 8L: 9 A;: D, L=: 6L 6C9H HD8@EG8: KDA6DAIN 6C9 : ME: 8L: 9; DG; XJ G CG1: XC CDI GAB X: 9 IC69XC = XHDCN; DAADL XC L=: HE6CGL2DC; CDB 6C6=: G HD8@EG8: KDA6DAIN HP9 ID 86AJ AG1: L=: ; 6xGK6AL: D, HD8@DEL2DCHXC L=: EDH HE6CGL2DC E: GD9 L 6H: H38 6L: 9 76H9 DC 6C 6K: C6<: = XHDC86AHD8@EG8: KDA6DAIND, 6 < CD1 E D, E: C8DB E6CX H ME: 8L: 9 KDA6DAIN XH76H9 DC 6 L: X=L: 9 6K: C6<: 7AC9 D, DI C=XHDC86AHD8@EG8: KDA6DAIN; CDB "J AN L=: 96L: D, L=: 6C6=: GHE6CGL2DC L=CDJ <= L=: HD8@DEL2DC < CGC1 96L: 6C9 L=: 6K: C6<: = XHDC86AHD8@EG8: KDA6DAIND, 6 < CD1 E D, E: C8DB E6CX H; DC1=: : ME: 8L: 9 L: CB D, L=: DEL2DCH, =: 6HH B EL2DCHJ H9 XC 86ASJ AGDC < L=: (6xGK6AL: D, HD8@76H9 E6NB: CL 6C9HGEGH CL DL C7: H: H38 6L: H7JI L=: H: H38 6L: HXCNAK: X=: GCL J C8: CGC1 XH6C9 L=: 6EEA86L2DC D, 719 < B: CL !; 68IJ 6AG H AH6G CD1 8DCHH: CL L X= DI G6HH B EL2DCH6C9: H38 6L: H DJ C: FJ XN 76H9 8DB E: CH6D2C: ME: CH 8DLAD 7: B 6L: G6A8N9x;; GCL XC1=: ; JIJ G

'JCEASC 6HH IH8DCHHI D, K6GDI H:CH GCS: 8DCIG(8IH: FJ:N6C9 9: 71 H 8J GI: H6H9: I: CB :C: 9 7NI=: 69B :C:HGSIDGD, : 68= EASC , =: : H:B 6I: 9 ADC < I: CB GGI: D, GIJ CC; DCI=: EASCHL 6H9: I: CB :C: 9 DC 6 EASC 7NEASC 76H; H76H 9 DCI=: C6IJ G D, I=: EASCHL 6H9: I: CB :C: 9 DC 6 EASC 7NEASC 76H; H76H 9 DCI=: C6IJ G D, I=: EASCHL 6H9: I: CB :C: 9 DC 6 EASC 7NEASC 76H; H76H 9 DCI=: C6IJ G D, I=: EASC 6H1 IH6C9 C6C : 9; CDB ID !; I=: : ME: 8I: 9 ADC < I: CB GGI: D, GIJ CC DC EASC 6H1 IH9J C6C L 6HG 9J 8: 9 7N 76H; HED CH E: CHDC: ME: CH :C L DJ A) = 6K: \$28G 6H 9 7N B \$24ADC B \$24ADC DC 6C 6; I: GI6M76H; H

<u>!C8DB:</u>, <u>6MH</u> DG6 9: **!RGE**!:DCD, DI GC8DB: I6M688DI CE< EDA8> H G;: GID &D: 6C9 &D: IDI=: 8DC+DA96I: 9;>C6C8>6A H6I: B: CIH

/ : G8D×C0 I6M7: C; ; XH; CDB J C8: C66×C16MEDHEDCHDCAN; > CDI C6HH HB: C1 > XHB DC3 A@ AN1=6C CDI 1=61 I=: 16MEDHEDC L>A7: H H6×C9 DC: M6B > C61DC7N1=: 16MC< 6J I=DCB> H 76H9 DC I=: I: 8=C86AB: C3HD, I=: EDHEDC , =: 16M7: C; XH

 $G8D \times CO 9 \times CI =: ; £6C8 \times 6AH6I: B: CH; CDB H 8 = EDHEDCH6G B: 6H G9 76H 9 DCI =: A6G: H 7: C: ; £1 I = 6I = 6H6 < G6I: GI = 6C A @ A = DD9 D, 7: £ < G6AO 9 JEDCJA & 6I: H IIAB: CI "J9 < B: CI <math>\times$ HGFJ \times G9 \times C: K6A 6D < I6MEDHEDCH6C9 9: I: CB \times CC \times X8DB: I6MEDCK \times HDCH / : G: K6A 6I: I=: I: 8 = C86AB: CHD, DJ CI6MEDHEDCH6C9 B 6NG 8D < CO 6C J C8: CI6MC I6M7: C: ; £1 \times 8: CI6C 8 < C8J B H6C8: H \times SA 19 \times C < L =: C > 6 I6M6J 9 \times \times H8DB EAI: 9 \times 6EEA867 A I6MAGL H8 = 6C < \times C8A 9 \times C 6 I6M86H CJ AC \times DG A < HAGIX: <J > 96C8: DG \times I=: 6EEA867 A H6IJI: D, AB \times 16D > CH \times CH \times CB D < CO 9 I6MEDHEDCH5 \times CO 9 I6MEDHEDCH5 \times CSDB: I6M: ME: CH

 $!C.69933DC\ L:\ 6G\ CDI\ LC:\ AN:\ M6B>C:\ 9\ 7NK6GDI\ H9DB:\ H>8\ 6C9>CI:\ CDI\ DCCAI6MC<\ 6I\ I=DCB>H\ , =:\ 6B\ DI\ CI\ D, $\times 8DB:\ I6M\ HL:\ E6N>HH7?\ 8I\ IDGI\ 91,7N;; 9:\ CGA\ H6I:\ 6C9; DG>CI6M6I\ I=DCB>H\ L=>8=B\ 6NG\ H\ AI>CECCEDEDH 9\ 6HH\ HB:\ CIH\ H:\ W*:\ H\ AHD, $'E.CGI3DCH\ !C8DB:\ , 6MHK6C9&DI:\ IDI=:\ 8DCHDA96I:\ 9; 2C6C8>6AH6I:\ B:\ CIH\ / :\ GK>L\ DI\ G<AD76AI6MEDH3>DCHDC66 FI 6CI:\ CAN76HH\ 6H9\ DCI=:\ H\ GK>L\ HI=:\ GH\ AHD, 9>H8J\ H9DCH6C9\ GHDAI1>DCHD, B\ 6II:\ CHL>1=8:\ CI6>CI6M6J\ I=DCI>H\ 16M GC>H6U3\ I:\ HI=CHA9CC+CI6M6J\ I=CHA9CC+CI6M6J\ I=CHA9CC+CI6M6J\ I=CHA9CC+CI6M6J\ I=CHA9CC+CIAM6J\ I=CHA9CC+C$

, **\$***#) # () # ' (

DG6 93H3 HHDC D, C: L: 688DJ CLX< H6C96OHG AK6CJ IDDJ G7J HC: HI H G;: GID &DI: IDI=: 8DCHD496I: 9; 266C856A H6I: B: CIH

) " &* #))) + # &* !)) + (!\$(*' (\$*) " ') ' (

, $=: \mathcal{L}$; DOB 613DC GFJ :G9 7NI=3H3: B :H28A19: 9 J C9: GWI: B : % 6C6<: B : CIYH :3H3 H3DC 6C9 : C6AN+3HD, :26C8:6A DC93EDC 6C9 : : H : AHD, : E: G613DCHX

' 7BADFAS'' 3@97? 7@FA@ ADEH/ ADBABEA@D @F7D@> A@DA>\$ H/D ;@@5;3>' 7BADE@

- , =: B 6C6<: B : C1 D, I=: DB E6CN \pm HG \pm EDC \pm 7A ; DG: H67A \pm EC< 6C9 B 6 \pm C16 \pm CC< 69: FJ 61: \pm C1: C16A8DC1CDADK: G; \pm C6C8 \pm 6A G \pm DC1 \pm CC<; DGI=: DB E6CN \pm C1: C16A8DC1CDADK: G; \pm C6C8 \pm 6AG \pm DC1 \pm CC< \pm H9: ; \pm C19 \pm C* JAH 6 ; 6C9 9 ; \pm C0DB JA61: 9 JC9: G1=: \pm 8J G1 \pm 1 \pm 1 M8=6C<: 81 D,

' 7BALFA8 @67B7@67@F' 79:HF7D76 %G4×5 55AG@E@ :D?

, DI=: +=6G=DA: CH6C9 I=: D6C9 D, >G8IDCHD, DCEN; DCEDC6LEDC

\$ B;@A@A@ @F7D@> A@FDA>\$ H7D ;@\$@5;3>' 7BADF;@

/ : 6AD=6K: 6J 9 \(\): 9 \(\) C688D96C8: L\(\)= I=: H6C96G9HD, I=: (J7A8 \) DB E6CN \(\) 88DJ C\(\): C\(\) K \(\) GH\(\)=I \(\) D6G \(\) C\(\): 9 \(\) H6I: H \(\) I=: 8DCHDA96I: 9 \(76A6C8: H\(\): : IHD, I=: \(\) DB E6CN6HD, \(: 8: B 7: G \) 6C9 \(I=: GA6I: 9 \) 8DCHDA96I: 9 \(\) H6I: B: CHD; : 6CC\(\): H8DB EG=: CHK: \(\) \(\)* SDB: 8=6C\(\): H\(\): FJ\(\)* N6C9 86H\(\); ADL H; DG: 68= D, I=: I=G: N \(\) 6CH\(\)* CI=: E: GDD : CO: 9 \(: 8: B 7: G \) 6C9 \(I=: GA6I: 9 \) CDI: H6C9 ; \(\)* C6C8\(\)* AHI: B: CI \(\)* B=: 9J \(\) AHI: 9 \(\)* CI=: !C9: M6I !I: B \(\) 6 \(\) 6C9 \(\) DI CGEDGI \(\) 96I: 9 \(: 7 \) G6CN \(\) : MEG HH 9 6C J CF J 6A\(\) 3 \(\) 9 \(\)* CECDCI=: GDC

3EE8AD\$ B;@A@

- , =: DB E6CNYHB 6C6<; B: CI :HG HEDCH7 A; DGB 6:CI6:CC<;;;; 81:K; XI: CG6A8DCICDADK; G; X6C8:6AG EDCEC< 6C9; DG3H 6H HB: CI D; I=: ;;; 81:K; C: HHD; XI: CG6A8DCICDADK; G; X6C8:6AG EDCEC< X8A19: 9 :X I=: 688DB E6CNXC< *: EDCI D; % 6C6<; B: CI DC DC5K; DCEDCG1:DCYH!CI: CG6A DCICDA' K; G X6C8:6A*: EDCEC< ' J GG HEDCH7 >AIN >HID: MEG HH6C DE>CDC DC I=: DB E6CNYH:CI: CG6A8DCICDADK; G; X6C8:6AG EDCEC< 76H 9 DC DI C6J 93 / : 6G 6 EJ 7A8 688DJ CCC< ; XB G < H: G9 L 3= I=: (' 6C9 6G GFJ :XG9 ID7: XG9: E: CG: CI L 3= GHE: 8I IDI=: DB E6CN \cdot C688DC96C8: L 3= I=: + ;: 9: C6AH 8J CF; HAGL H6C9 I=: 6EEA867A CJ A H6C9 G < J AGJEDCHD, I=: +: 8J CF; H6C9 M8=6C<; DB B >HHDC 6C9 I=: ('
- / : 8DC9J 8I: 9 DJ C6J 93 \times C688DC96C8: L3= I=: H6C96C9HD, I=: (' , =DH H6C96C9HG FJ \times G I=6I L: EA6C 6C9 E: GDCB I=: 6J 93 IDD7I6 \times G6HDC67A 6HJ C6C8: 67DJ I L=: I=: G: ;;; 8LK: \times CI: CC6A8DCJCDADK: G; \times C6C8 \times 6AG EDC6 \times C + C6HB 6 \times CI6 \times C + C6AB B 6I: C6AG HE: 8IH
- ' J G6J 93 ×8AJ 9: 9 D716×C< 6C J C9: CH6C9×C D, >CI: CG6A8DCICDADK: G, >C6C8/6AGEDCICC 6HH HICC I=: GH0!=61 6 B 6I: G6A L: 6CC: HH: MHH I: H>C< 6C9: K6AJ 6I>C< I=: 9: H>C 6C9 DE: CGI>C< : ;;; 8I>K: C: HHD, >CI: CG6A8DCICDA76H 9 DC I=: 6HH HH 9 GH0 6C9 E: GDCB >C< H 8= DI=: CECD8: 9 J G H6HL: 8DCH9: G9 C: 8: HH6ON >C I=: 8>CB J B H6C8: H/: 7: A; K: I=61 DJ G6J 93 ECDK9: H6 G6HDC67A 76HH; DCDJ GDE>CDC

78,@EA@3@6!;?;BEFAŒA8 @FD@> A@DA>\$ H7D ;@65;3>' 7BADE;@

: 86J H D, 3H+C=: GCI AB 3613DCH >CI: CC6A8DCICDADK: G; >C6C8:6AGEDCEC< B 6NCDI EGK: CI DC9: I: 8I B 3+H6I: B: CIH A+D ECD): 813DCHD, 6CN: K6A1613DCD, : ;;; 813K: C: HHID; J I J G E: CED9H6G H 7?: 8I IDI=: CH20I=6I 8DCICDAHB 6N7: 8DB: >C69: FJ 6I: 7: 86J H D, 8=6C<: H+C 8DC933DCH DCII=6I I=: 9: <G: D, 8DB EA6C8: L 3= I=: EDA8> HDCECO8: 9J GHB 6N9: I: CEDC6I:

H GCH 1 DJ C<\$\$(

+: 6IIA / 6H=>C<IDC

: 7G 6GN

' 7BADFA8 @67B7@67@F' 79;HF7D76 %G4×5 55AG@E@ ;D?

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\$ B; @A@A@F. 7 ; @\$@\$;3>(BF7? 7@FE

/ : =6K: 6J 9½: 9 I=: 688DB E6CNC< 8DCHDA96I: 9 76A5C8: H=: IHD, DDEK: DDEDGIDC 6C9 H 7H9%G; H I=: DB E6CN 6HD, : 8: B 7: G 6C9 I=: GASI: 9 8DCHDA96I: 9 H6I: B: CHD, : 6CEC<H 8DB EG=: CHK: X8DB: 8=6C<: H*C: FJ XN6C9 86H=; ADL H; DC: 68= D, I=: I=G: N 6CH*C I=: E: GD9: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 6C9 I=: GASI: 9 CDI: H6C9; X6C8%AH6I: B: CI H8=: 9J A AH: 9 X I=: !C9: M6I !I: B 6 8DA3 8IX: ANG; : CG9 ID 6HI=: W8DCHDA96I: 9; X6C8%6AH6I: B: CHX: !CDI GDEC DC I=: 8DCHDA96I: 9; X6C8%6AH6I: B: CHK: !CDI GDEC DC I=: 8DCHDA96I: 9; X6C8%6AH6I: B: CHEG HCI; 6XGN: XC6AB 6I: C6AG HE: 8IH I=: ; X6C8%6AEDHEXCD, I=: DB E6CN6I: 8: B 7: G 6C9 I=: GH AHD, XHDE: C6L9CH6C9 XH86H=; ADL H; DC: 68= D, I=: I=G: N 6CH*C I=: E: GD9: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G XC8DC; DCB XNL X=-+<: C. C6ABN 688: EI: 9 688DI CDC< E6C8XEAH

3EE8AD\$ B;@A@

, =: H ; >C6C8:6AH6I: B : C1H6G I=: GHEDCH7 >AIND, I=: DB E6CNHB 6C6<: B : C1 ' J GG HEDCH7 >AIN >HID: MEG HH6C DECEDC DC I=: DB E6CNH; >C6C8:6AH6I: B : C1H76H9 DC DJ C6J 9>H/ : 6G 6 EJ 7A8 688DJ CJ>C ; >CB G >H: G9 L >= I=: (' 6C9 6G GFJ >G9 ID7: >C9: E: C9: C1 L >= GHE: 8I IDI=: DB E6CN >C688DC96C8: L >= I=: - + ;: 9: C6AH 8J GI>: HA6L H6C9 I=: 6EEA867 A CJ AH6C9 G <J AGI>DCHD, I=: +: 8J GI>: H6C9 M8=6C<: DB B >HHDC 6C9 I=: ('

/ : 8DC9J 8I: 9 DJ G6J 93Ht-C 688DO96C8: L3= I=: H6C96O9HD, I=: (' , =DH H6C96O9HGFJ-G I=6I L: EA6C 6C9 E: GDOB I=: 6J 93 IDD7I6C G6HDC67A 6HJ G6C8: 67DJ I L=: I=: GI=: ; X6C8X6AH6I: B: CIH6G; G: D, B 6I: G6AB 3H6I: B: CI L=: I=: G9J: ID: GDCDC, GJ 9 ' J G6J 93Ht-C8A49: 9 E: GDOB XC EGD8: 9J G HID 6HJ HHI=: GHOHD, B 6I: G6AB 3H6I: B: CI D, I=: ; X6C8X6A H6I: B: CIH L=: I=: G9J: ID: GDCDC, GJ 9 6C9 E: GDOB XC EGD8: 9J G HI=6I G HEDC9 IDI=DH GHOH +J 8= EGD8: 9J G Ht-C8A49: 9 : M6B XCC DC 6 I: H76HH: K9: C8: G <6C9XC I=: 6B DJ CIH6C9 93H8ADH G H5C I=: ; X6C8X6AH6I: B: CIH' J C6J 93H6AD X8A49: 9 : K6A46DC I=: 688DJ CIXC EGC85EAHJ H 9 6C9 HxC2; 86CI: H386I: H3869: 7NB6C6<: B: CI GHL: AA6H: K6A46DC I=: DK: G6A8 EGH C16D2CD I=: ; X6C8X6AH6I: B: CIH': 7: Ax K: I=6I DJ C6J 93HECDK9: 6 G6HDC67A 76HH; DGDJ GDEXCDC

DE53> G6:F" 3H7DE

, =: 8GI-86A6J 9'3 B 6II: CH8DB B J C-86I: 9 7: ADL 6G B 6II: CH6GHC< ; CDB I=: 8J CGCI E: CDD 6J 9'3 D, I=: ; >C6C8-6AH6I: B : CHHI=6I L : G 8DB B J C-86I: 9 DOGFJ > G 9 ID7: 8DB B J C-86I: 9 IDI=: 6J 9'3 8DB B > II: 6C9 I=6I G AGI: ID688DJ CHDC9 > H8ADH G HI=6I G B 6I: G6AIDI=: ; >C6C8-6AH6I: B : CH6C9 > CKDAK: 9 DJ G: HE: 856AN 8=6AAC > CC H 7?: 8I-K: DC8DB E AM 7J 9 < B : CH 1, =: 8DB B J C-86I-2DC D, 8GI-86A6J 9'3 B 6II: CH9D HCDI 6A: GC 6CN L 6N DJ CDE>CDC DC I=: 8DCHDA96I: 9 ; >C6C8-6AH6I: B : CH I6@ C 6H 6 L = DA 6C9 L : 6G CDI 7N 8DB B J C-86I-2C I=: 8GI-86A6J 9'3 B 6II: CH7: ADL ECDK9 > C H E6C6I: DE>CDC HDC I=: 8GI-86A6J 9'3 B 6II: CHDCDC I=: 688DJ CHDC9 > B 6II: CHDCDC I=: 8GI-86A6J 9'3 B 6II: CHDCDC I=: 688DJ CHDC9 > B 6II: CHDCDC I=: 8GI-86A6J 9'3 B 6II: CHDCDC I=: 8GI-86A6

& .#)())) 1#8&

, =: DB E6CNH: K6A1613C D, <DDJL >AA; DG3B E6CB: CI >CKDAK: HI=: 8DB E6GHDC D, I=: ;65CK6A1: D, :68= GEDDEC< J C3 ID >H86GENC< K6A1: , D : H38 6I: I=: ;65CK6A1: B 6C6<: B: CI J H H6 B 6C@1 6EECD68= 76H 9 DC BJ AEA HD, :66CC<+H7: ;DG >CI: GH I6M H 9: EG 85613DC 6C9 6B DDEO612DC !, !C 8: CI65C 85CJ B H6C8: H B 6C6<: B: CI 8DB EJ I: HI=: :H38 6I: 9 ;65CK6A1: I=CDJ <= 693KBDJ CI: 9 86H=;ADL 6C6ANH: HD K6A96I: I=: GH AHD, I=: B 6C@1 6EECD68= , =: <DD9L >AA: K6A1612DC >HE: GDCB: 9 DC 6C 6CCJ 6A 76HH DCB DG; GFJ: CIAN > 6 IG<<: GC<: K: CI >H9: CI>> 9 H9: H8C7: 9 >C &DI: I=: DB E6CNH<-DD9L >AA76A6C8: >H 7>AADC 6HD : 8: B 7: G

J9±C< I:: DB E6CNH6CCJ 6A<DD9L ±Ab B E6CB: CI 6H HB: CI ±H 8DB EAM6C9 =×=AN I 9<B: CI6A9J: IDI=: H<C; *86CI: H±B 6I±DCGFJ ±G9 ±C 9: I: CB ±CC< I=: ;65CK6AI: D, I=: GEDCDC< J C3H! CE6CD8J A6GI=: :H±B 6I: 9;65CK6AI: ±HH CH±K: IDI=: H<C; *86CI 6H+B E1±DCHG A6I: 9 IDI=: H = A81±DCD, B 6C@ I B J A±EAH6C9 ECD2: 8I: 9; ±6C856A ±C; DCB 6I±DC =×= 9: <G: D, 6J93* I 9<B: CI 6C9 6C ±8G 6H 9: M: CI D, :;; DCI ±8AI 9±C<I=: C: 9 ID>CKD4: DJ C; 65CK6AI: HE: 856AHHL 6HGFJ ±G: 9

7?'-,,:-;;-, -0-)≪: 16 = = K

/ : I: H: 9 8DOIODAHDK: GB 6C6<: B: CIYH<DD9L >AA>B E6>CB: CI 6HH HB: CI , =>H:>C8A:9: 9 8DOIODAHG AGI: 9 IDB 6C6<: B: CIYH; DG 86H:>C< 6C9 H A8I>DC D, B 6C@ I B J A>FAH

, DI: H I=: 6CCI 6A K6A6I>DC D, <DD9L>A6B DC< DI=: GEOD8: 9J GH L:: K6A6I: 9 I=: G6HDC67AC : HID, B 6C6<: B: CIYH; DG 86HH I: H: 9 I=: 8DB EAI: C: HH6C9 688J G68ND, I=: J C9: CANC< 96I6 J H 9 ID9: K: ADE I=: ;DG 86H 6C9 I: H: 9 I=: 86GCNC< K6A1: D, I=: GEDDCC< J C3H' J C3,6℃K6A1: HE: 8∞6AHH6HHH: 9 J HL ≥ DJ GI: H≥C< D, B 6C6<: B: CIYHH A8I: 9 !, B J A5EAH; DGI=: 6CCJ 6A<DD9L>A6: K6A6I>DC / : 6A4D: K6A6I: 9 I=: DB E6CNYH9≯8ACH GH>C8A9: 9 >C&DI: IDI=: 8DCHDA96I: 9;>C6C8>6A H6I: B: CIH>CG A6I>DC IDI=: H B 6II: GH

H CCH 1 DJ C< \$\$(

/ : =6K: H CK: 9 6HI=: DB E6CNYH6J 9×1DCHC8:

+: 6IIA / 6H=>C<IDC

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\$') + \$'%') \$# # (* (' (\$#(\$!) ! # ()(

3 @6 E 3D/E;@? :≫A@E 7J57BFB7DE 3D/ 3? AG@E

HD, : 8: B 7: G (()(JCGCI 6HH IH 6H= 6C9 : FJ >K6ACIH 88DJ CHG 8: X67A AH16ADL 6C8: ;DG9DJ 7I;J A688DJ CHD. B>AADC 6C9 B > ANDC GHE: 81 × AN !CK: CIDG≥ H (GE6>9 : ME: CH H6C9 DI=: G8J GGCJ 6HH JH , DI6A8J CG CI 6HH IH (CDE: CIN EASCI 6C9: FJ >EB: CI C: I ' I=: G6H1IH DD9L>AA ' I=: G:C16C<7A 6HH IH C: I , DI6A6H1H !) (# &*). JCGCI A67>A1> H J CG CI EDCEDCD, ADC< I: CB 9: 7I , C69: 688DJ CIHE6N67A 88CJ: 9: ME: CH H6C9 DI=: C8J CG: CI A67>AL> H , D16A8J C6CI A67>A1> H ' I=: GADC< I: OB A67>AI> H \$DC< I: **CB** 9: 7I DBB | B : CIH6C9 DCIXC : C8 > H FJ₃N (G;: GG9 HD8@ E6GK6A: B > ANDC H=6G H6J I=DGO 9 6C9 CD H=6G H3HH: 9 DG DJ IH6C9>C< 6I : 8: B 7: G 6C9 : 8: B 7: G GHE: 81X: AN V 7>AADCH=6GH6H=DGO 9 DBBDCHD8@ E6GK6A: B > ADC 6C9B > MC > H: 9 B>AADC 6C9 B > ANDC DI IH6C9 > C< 6I : 8: B 7: G 6C9 : 8: B 7: G GHE: 81X: AN 993/DC6AE659 XC86E36A V , G6H ONH-6GH 6I 8DH *: I6xC: 9:60CxC<H 88JBJA6I: 9 DI=: G8DBEG=: CH3K: ADHH , DI6A DOLK: HD8@-DA9: CHY: FJ XN &DC8DCICDAAC< >CI: GHH , DI6AHD8@-DA9: CHY: FJ>IN

, D16AA67>A1>: H6C9: FJ>IN

\$') + \$'%') \$# # (* (' (\$#(\$!) ()) " #)(\$ '## (3@6 E 3D7E;@?;>;A@E 7J57BFB7DE 3D7 3? AG@E

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CDHECD) 3			
' E: GDC< 8DHH			
+: AAC< <: C: C6A 6C9 69B > CHC6L*K: : ME: CH H			
*: H6S=6C9 9: K: ADEB: CI: ME: CHH			
* J HH6 : MI 6C9 L > C9 9DL C 8DHH		V	V
' E: GDC< ECD.\(\frac{1}{2}\)		·	•
&DC DE: 6612< ×80B: :ME: CH C: I			
!C: GH: ME: CH C.I			
\$DHDC: MbC/J\HB: CI D, 9:7I	V		V
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6CDCAIX6LDCGHDALDC	V		V
' I=: GCDC DE: GCDC<: ME: CHH C: I	•		·
60CC <h;odb 8dolci="">C< DE: G6L>OCH7: ;DG >C8DB: 16MH</h;odb>			
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DG×C8J GGC8NIG6CHK6J2DC69IJ HB: CIH		
(:CHEDC 6C9 EDH GLGB:CIEA6C7:C;;xl692JHB:CIH		
, D16AD1=: C8DB EG=: CHK: >C8DB: ADH: C:1D, >C8DB: 16MH		
DB EG =: CHK: XSDB:		

\$') + \$'%\$') \$# # (* (' (\$#(\$!) ()) '' #)(\$ # (# &*). 3@6 E 3DTE;@?;≫AŒ

	% D787ID7 6 (EA5=		A? ? A@	EA5=				55G? G3F/6	
	(:3D/E	? AG@F	(:3D/E \$ CHB@;@	? AG@F	66;E,A@> %;6 @ 3B;B>) D73KGDK (:3D7E	' 7B;@6 3D@@E	\$ F. 7D A? BD7: 7@EH7 ! AFE	# A@A@DA>>;@ @F7DFHE
3≯®7 757? 47D		V				V			
9DEDCD, +-	V	V	V	V	V	V		V	V
3×3 © 7 3 © 3 IK		V				V			
&: I:60CC <h;dgi=: e:gd9<="" td=""><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td></td><td>V</td><td>V</td></h;dgi=:>	V	V	V	V	V	V		V	V
Ж9: С9HID8DB B DC H=6G=D 4 9: О Н	V	V	V	V	V	V		V	V
% 6C96IDON8DCK: O57A EG;; O69 9:K9: C9H	V	V	V	V	V	V		V	V
' I=: G8DB EG=: CHK: >C8DB :	V	V	V	V	V	V	V		V
DB B DC HD8@76H 9 6L 6 C9 68DX4N	V	V		V		V	V	V	V
+=6GHL>1==: A); DGI6MH	V	V	V	V		V	V	V	V
. DCI>; G+: E6C61>DC 6C9 DI=: G	V	V	V	V		V	V		V
=6C<: >CCDC8DC1CDAAC< >C1: GHH	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	
3≯®7 757? 47D		V				V			
&: I:60CC <h;dgi=: e:gd9<="" td=""><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td></td><td>V</td><td>V</td></h;dgi=:>	V	V	V	V	V	V		V	V
Ж9: С9HID8D8 В DC H=6G=D 4 9: С Н	V	V	V	V	V	V		V	V
% 6C96IDON 8DCK: 057A EG;: 069 HD8@8JBJAGTA: 9:K9: C9H	V	V	V	V	V	V		V	V
DCK: CHDCD; % 6C96IDCN 8DCK: CG7A: EG;; CG9 HD8@ID 8DB:BDCHD8@		V			V	V		V	V
' I=: G8DB EG=: CHK: >C8DB:	V	V	V	V	V	V	V		V
DBBCHD8@76H96L6 G 68LK4N	V	V		V		V	V	V	V
+=6GHL>1==: A); DGI6MH	V	V	V	V		V	V	V	V
6ON: MEC <j; cid;<br="" hb:="">HCDG8DCK: OF/ACDI: H9J:</j;>	V	V	V	V		V	V	V	V
. DCI>; G+: E6C61>DC 6C9 DI=; G	V	V	V	V		V	V	V	V
=6C<: >CCDC8DCICDAAC<>CI: GHH	V	V	V	V		V	V	V	
3≯®7 757? 47D	V	V				V			
9DEI3DCD, +-	V	V	V	V		V		V	V
3≯@7 3@G3IK	V	V				V			
&: I:60CC <h;dgi=: e:gd9<="" td=""><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td>V</td><td></td><td>V</td><td>V</td></h;dgi=:>	V	V	V	V	V	V		V	V
Ж9: C9HID8DBB DCH=6G=DA9: CH	V	V	V	V	V	V		V	V
' I=: C8DB EG=: CHK: >C8DB : DB B DC HD8@76H 9 6L 6C9	V	V	V	V	V	V	V		V
681-KIN	V	V		V		V	V	V	V
DBBCHD8@GEJC8=6HH	V	V		V	V		V	V	V
+=6GHL3=: A);DG16MH	V	V		V		V	V	V	V
=6C<: >CCDC8DCICDAAC<>CI: GHH	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	
3≯®7 757? 47D	V	V		;					

+:: I=: 688DB E6CNC< &DI: HIDI=: DCHD496I: 9 >C6C8>6A+I6I: B: CIH

\$') + \$'%\$') \$# # (* (' (\$#(\$!)) ()) " #)(\$ (!\$, (;@?;≫AŒE

. 73D @676 757? 47D 6H=;ADLH;CDB DE:C6DC<68DK31>;H &: I:60CC<H;0DB 8DCD>CJ>C< DE:061>DCH &DC86H= 3: BH B DOESON DC : EG8>61>DC +ID8@76H9 8DB E: CH6L3DC : ME: CH * J HH6: MH 6C9 L >C9 9DL C 8DHH V V \$DHDC: MbC<J>HB: CI D, 9: 7I 6:CDC:XK:HB:CI:XC. DCI;;G DCEDC61;XC V 65CDCAI×613DCGHDAI13DC - CG6AQ9 <6;CDC;CK; HB; CI;C. DCI;;G DCEDC61;DC 6:CDCH6A D, ECDE: CIN V =6C<: >C9: ;: **6**G9 >C8DB: I6MH =6C<: >C 688DJ CIHG 8: X67A C: I =6C<: >C>CK: CIDG: H =6C<: >C IG69: 688DJ CIHE6N67A =6C<: >CEGE6>9: ME: CH H6C9 DI=: G6HH IH =6C<: >C 688G : 9 : ME: CH H6C9 DI=: GA67>AI> H , D16ADE: C615C< 86H= ECDK9: 9 7N8DC15C15C< DE: C615DCH , D16ADE: C6LC< 86H= JH9 xC ECDK9: 97N9xBDC1xC1: 9DE: C6LxDCH # 7F53E BDAH676 4 KAB7DBE@ 35EHE7E 6H+; ADL H; CDB >CK: H>C< 68LK>L>: H 6H= E6:9; DG68FJ >HEXXH C: I D; 86H= G8: >K: 9 (6NB: CIH; DC6993/3DCHIDECDE: CIN EAGCI 6C9: FJ 3EB: CI (CD8:: 9H; CDB H5A D, 7JHC: H16C9 ECDE: CIN ANDI=: G5CK: H5C< 6815K35; H V , D16A3CK: H3C< 86H= J H 9 3C 8DC13C13C< DE: C613DCH , DI6ACK: H:C< 86H= J H 9 :C 9:H8DCI:CI: 9 DE: C61:DCH V # 7F53E GE76 ;@;@H7H;@ 35F,H;F7E 6H=;ADLH;CDB;>C6C8>C<68LX51>;H (CD8::9H; CDB 7DCCDL>C<H B 6IJ CF2 H<G6I: CF6C 96NH C:ID, >H 6C8: 8DHH 8DCK: Ob7 A. H.CDGCDI: H9J: (6NB:CID,*: EJ (\$=6H D, 8DB B DC H=6GH V *: E6NB: C1 D, 7DCCDL::C<H B 6IJ C4E: H<G 6I: G1=6C 96NH (6NB: C1D, 8DBBDCHD8@86H=93K9: C9 IDH=6G=D49: CH (6NB: CID, B6C96IDON8DCK: CD7A EG;: CG9 HD8@86H=9X59: C9 IDH=6G=DA9: CH &: I 86H= 8DCH9: C6L2DC G 8: 3K: 9; C6B . DCL3: G+: E6C6L2DC V AADI=: G;>C6C8>C< 68L3K3L>; H , D16A;>C6C8>C< 86H JH9>C ECDK9: 97N8DC1>C1>C< DE: C61>DCH , D16A; X6C8X< 86H= JH9 XC9XH8DC1XJ: 9 DE: C61XDCH V #7F53E GE76;@ BDAH676 4K&;@;@ 35E;HE7E ;;: 8I D, : M8=6C<: C6I: 8=6C<: HDC 86H=6C9: FJ >K6ACIH &: I 8=6C<: >C 86H=6C9: FJ >K6ACIH : < CCC < 76/6C8: D, 86H=6C9: FJ > K6ACIH C9>C< 76A6C8: D, 86H± 6C9: FJ>K6ACIH +JEEAB: C16A93H8ACHG , (GCH: GD, CDC86H= C: I A67>A1> HID. DCI> G DCEDCG1DC V

#\$) *(#((\$+'+, # ((\$'% (#)))\$#

DOSK: DOEDGEDC W DOSK: XWE: DB E6CN XW.: XWHXDGWD CX 3H6 EGDK9: GD,: HH Cl56A1: 8=CDAD >: H; DG8DCC: 81: 9
L DOG; ADL HDALEDCH68CDH6 (GC<: D, 611G6815K:: C9 B 6C@ IH' J CHC61: <8 H < B: CH ! C1: AA<: CI' E: C615C < + DALEDCH (G834EDC); 18=CDAD >: H 6C9 9 K6C8: 9: 6A1=86G + DALEDCH > C8A19: L: AA @CDL C 7 C6C9 HL 3 = A 69 > C > EDHEDCH > C1 = X B 6C@ IH' J G
7 J HC: HH H9: H < C 9: K ADE B 6CI; 681J G 6C9 H CK8: ECD; H = DC6A6C9: C < C: G9 ECD9J 8 IH HD; IL 6G 6C9 H CK8: H 7 J > 9 < C
J EDC A 669 > C 7 C6C9 C6B: H > C DK615K: I: 8 = CDAD >: H 6C9 H < C; > 86C1 B 6C@ I EDHEDCH / : 6G =: 69FJ 6CI: G9 > C K: G II
/ 6H=> C J DC 6C9: B EADN 6 I: 6B D, B DG I = 6C G H 6CS = 6C9 9: K ADEB: CI B 6CI; 681J GC > H6A H 9 > HG7J L > DC H CK8: 6C9
69B > C HC6I5K: B EADN: H < C B DG I = 6C 8 DI CIG: H6CD C9 I =: L DON

3EEAS %DFT@BEA@

- , =: 688DB E6CNE< 8DCHD4961: 9; X6C8:6AH61: B: CHEGH CI DI G=XHDC86A; X6C8:6AEDHXDC GH AHD, DE: C61DCH 8=6C<: HXC : FI XN6C9 86H=; ADL HXC 688DC96C8: LX=688DI CIXC EGC8:EAH<: C. C6AN688: E1: 9 XCI=: CX: 9 + I6I: HD, B: C86 W (X: C6XC G8A6HX; X61DXCH=6K: 7:: CB 69: IDEGDCN 6G; X6C8:6AX; DCB 61DC ID 8DC; DCB IDI=: 8J CGCI E: CD) EGH CI61DCC CAHDI=: CLXI X9X61: 9 6AA6B DI CIHXCI=: CD: HIDI=: 8DCHD4961: 9; X6C8:6AH61: B: CHG; : CID8DCIXCI XC DE: C6IDCH

+ A@E7D(7B3D8EA@3@6 ;E5A@E@G76 \$ B7D8EA@E

- 'C'8ID7:G L:8D8 EAI:9 I=: HE6G61DCD, DCI2;G DCEDG61DC W DCI2;GX I=: :CI2NL:8G61:9 ID=D4 D1;G,DCB:G!C9J HG6A, :8=CD4D2;HH<B:Q I=: W:E6G61DCX, =: 688D1Q2;C;GFJ2;GB:QH;DCGGEDQ2;CX I=: . DCI2;G7J H;C HH6H6
 928DQ3;C1:9 DE:G61D;CL:G B:IL=:CI=: +: E6G61D;CL:6H8D8 EAI:9 88DQ3;C;AN I=: 8DQ4DA961:9;266Q8;6AH61:B:QHG;A8I
 I=: GH;AHD;I=: . DCI2;G7J H;C HH6H6;928DQ3;C1:9 DE:G61D;C;DC6AAE:GD9HEGHQ:9
- L: 8DB EAI: 9 6C: M8=6C<: I=: W:7I; DG FJ>IN M8=6C<: X D. B > ANDCH=6GHD, 8DB B DCHD8@D, 7>ANDC>C6<<G<6I: EGC8>E6A6B DI CI D; >C9: 7I: 9C: HID. I=: . DCI>: GGEGHCI>:C< 6AND, I=: *: I6>C: 9 . DCI>: G+=6GH; DG DB E6CN=: A9 7N DA9B 6C+68=H D >C8A19>C< > 6AA B > ANDCD I =: I: (B AD6CDI IH6C9>C< J C9: GI =: 6N.: CB \$D6C G9\(\frac{1}{2}\) < G: B: C1 96I: 9 6HD, \(\frac{1}{2}\) 6CS= W: CB \$D6C9J: %6C8= X 6C9 ≫ B>ANDCD: I=: 7>AADC D, I: OB AD6CD/IH6C9>C< JC9: GI=: , : OB \$ D6C G9>1 <G: B: CI 96I: 96HD, % 6OS= I=: W: CB \$ D6C J: %6N X

'GE3 * =D3;@ A@\$5F

!C : 7G 60N * J H;6C;DG; H;CK69: 9 - @6;C W J H;6 - @6;C DC;ASIX G H;ASC< ;C 7G59 : 8DCDB ;8 H;CSI;DCH7: ;C< ;B EDH 9 DC * J H;6 !C I=: H 8DC9 F J 6G; GD, I=: DB E6CN; M; 9 7J H;C H;DE; G I;DCH;C * J H;6 DI=: G I=6C;DG +(YH H; G;AC6I;DC EGD9J 8IH L = 8= 6G : MB EI;GD; SCI; G I;DC6AH;CSI;DCH6H=J B 6C;6C;6C EGD9J 8IH ' J G7J H;C H;5C * J H;6 6C9 - @6;C; 688D G; 9;DGAHI=6C D; ID16AG;K G I; 6C9 A H;I=6C D; ID16AG;H IH;DG I=: N 6G; C9: 9 : 8; B 7; G

(79? 7@F%D7F7@F3F,A@

- / : DE: GGI: 6C9 GEDGI DI CGH AH: CI=G: H<B: CIH! CI: AAx: CI' E: GGLC< +DAILEDCH (G8:HEC., : 8=CDADx: H 6C9 9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G +DAILEDCH: 68=D, L=8= \pm H; J CI=: C9: H8C7: 97: ADL
- ' J G! CI: A&X: CI ' E: C6LCX + DALLEDCHH < B : CI ECDKS9: H69K6C8: 9 × CHCJ B : C16LEDC HD, IL 6G 6C9 H CK8: HIDI: CHD, I=DJ H6C9HD, 8J HDB : CH: C67 ACX I=: × CB × H+DC 8GL*86AL DCQ: ADL H , =: H D, ;: C6CX H× C8AL 9: : A 8LG86AL: H B : 6H G B : CI ; 68× ADN 6C9 6H+I A;: 8N8A HD, IL 6G 6EEA86LEDCH 8DCC: 8I: 9 L DCQ: CH5;: IN 6C9 8DB EA6C8: HDALLEDCH68CDH6 C6CX: D, K: CL*86A: C9 B 6CQ: IH × C8AL 9: CX B 6CI ; 68IJ C6C ECD8: H1× C9J HC;: H =: 6A=86G J L× AB; H6C9 EDL: G 8DB B J C86L > DCH6C9 : A 8LCDC8H 6B DCX DI=: CH

'JC(G8\HDC,:8=CDAD\\ HH<B:CI =: AEHHDAK:IDJ <= I:8=C\86A\8=6AAC\\ HIDHE::97G6@=CDJ <=H\C6L\\ :9: G6C\\ D, 6EEA\86I\DCH;CDB;DD) 6C97: K:G6\\ ECD\J 8I\DC 6C9B6CJ;68IJ GC\ IDC M <:C:GI\DC:A8IG\\ K:=\8AH6C98A6C:C:G\ O 6H DJ G\J HDB: GHH: @C:L I:H HDAI\DCHID:C67A I=:A8IG\\ :86I\DC 6C98DCC:8I\X\J ND; K:GN=\C\\ 'JG:ME:G\J \CB 6I:G6AH B:I=D\J H6C9B:GH:GB:GH\GH

'JG 9K6C8:9 : 6A=86G +DAIDOHH <B: CI H EEA; H8GE86AL DCQADL HDAIDOH: C67AC< =: 6A=86G ECDK9: CHID9: AK: G : M8: ELDC6AE61>; CI 86G B DG : ;; >8> CIAN 'JGD;; C6C<H>C8A9: >CHCBB: CI H: GAOGLDC HDAIDOH >CHCIB: CI IG8®C< 8: AA I=: (6EN: FJ>EB: CI 9: H<C 6C9 B 6CJ; 68IJ GC< 7>DB: 9>86AI: H IDDAH (69>61>DC 9: I: 8DDC 6C9 H6;: INB DCDC< 6C9: C9 ID: C9 8AC>86AECD9J 8IXSINHD, IL 6G 6C9 HDAIDOH' JG=: 6A=86G D;; GC<H=: AE: CH G 8CF>86AF6; INH6C96C9H6G B: I >CHCIB: CHCIB: CHCIB:

#\$) (*"" '. \$ (# #) \$*#) # **%**! (

- H D H-38 61: HV , =: EGE6G6120CD, ;26C836AH61: B : CHEC 8DC;DCB ;3NL ;3= (GFJ;GHB 6C6<: B : CI IDB 6@ : H-38 61: H 6C9 27.9<B : CHH=61 6;; 81 I=: GEDCI: 9 6B D/ CHD, 6H IH A67;A12; H G K; CI : H6C9 : ME: CHH 6C9 GA61: 9 9;A8ADH G D, 8DCI;2C: CI 6H IH6C9 A67;A12; H / : 76H I=: H : H-38 61: HDC=;AHDC86A; ME: CI: 80 CGC : 8DCDB;3: CKCDCB : CI 6C9 DC K6CD/ HDI=: G 6H B E120CHI=61 6G; 7: A2; K 9 ID7: G6HDC67A; J C9: GI=: 82C8/ B H6C8: H DL: K G J C8: CI62CI; H6HD8;61: 9 L;3= I=: H : H-38 61: H : M4H 6C9 681/ 6ACH; AHB 6N9; : CCCDB; I=: H : H-38 61: H

6H 6C9 FJ X6ACHV / : 8DCH9: C6A4=×=ANAFJ>9 xCK: HB: CHL xl= 6 B 6IJ CND, I=G: B DCI=HDCAHH6I I=: 96I: D, EJ C8=6H ID7: 86H : FJ X6ACH

88DJCIH*: 8: X67A 6C9 AQL6C8: H; DG DJ7I; JA 88DJCIHV! C"JC I=: + ***H**:9 +- &D 16)6+1)46:<=5-6< :-. k 7::-: \$781+ -); =: -5 -6<7. :-, 1< 7; :-; 76 16) 6+1) 4 6; < =5 -6< W +-X L=>8= 6B: C9: 9 I=: 3B E6x0B: C1 B D9: A7NGFJ:x6C<: C12x3 HIDJH 6; D0L 6C9 ADD@C< 6EE0D68= 76H9 DC: ME: 8I: 9 ADHH H ID: H28 6I: 8G93 AXH HDC 8; G6:C INE; HD. ;:26C8:6A:CHG B : CH : X8A9:X< ::26C8:X< IG69; 688DI CH 6C9 J C7:AA9 G 8; X67AH ' C "6CJ 6CN L: 69DEI: 9 +-6C9 G8D<C0 9 > CDIG DCHD496I: 9 6/6C8: +=:: I 6HD, "6CI 6CN 6C X8G6H XCI=: 6ADL 6C8: ;DGIG69: 688DJ CIH J C7>AA 9 6C9 ;>C6C8>C< G 8: X67AHD, B>ANDC D, L=>8= B>ANDCGANI: 9 IDDIG 8DCL:C/SC DE: G61:DCH6C9 L 6HG A61: 9 EGB 6GANID 1G69: 688DJ CH6C9 J C7>AA9 G 8: 3K67AH L 3= 6 8DGG HEDC9:SC C I D. 16M 6971 HB: CI ID7: < CCC< GI6:C: 9: 6CCC< HD. B>AADC

; I: GI=: 69DEEDC D, +- DC "6CI 6CN L: B: 6H G DI G6ADL 6C8: IDG; A8I: ME: 8I: 9 8G93 ADH HDK: GI=: GB 6 \times CC< 8DCIG68IJ 6AA;: D, I=: 6H I / : EDDA6H IHL \times E HB \times 6CGH28=6G68I: GH-8H; DGI= \times HB: 6H GB: CI 76H 9 DC 6IIG7J I: H I=6I B 6N \times C8A19: 6H I INE: 9J G6L \times DC 6C9 DC8G93 GH2G6I \times C</br>
CI B: CDI HFJ 6CI 5GEX: 6C9 FJ 6AI6LX: ;68IDCHG; A8I \times C</br>
B: CI YH: H \times B 6I: D, 8DA18I67 \times AINDX: GI=: GB 6 \times CC</br>
A2: D, I=: EDDA9 6H IH \times C8A19 \times C<

- S 9J 661>DC
- S =>HDG86A8J GGCI 6C9:DG86H: 9:JJJG ADH: ME: G; C8: 7N6HH I INE:
- S =>HDG86A8J GGCI 6C9:DG86H:99:ACFJ:C8N6C9LGI:D:IGC9H
- C30 HDCk(CDCl8 / GCDCl8 : 9 : HD88DCl / GCD : DG30Cl8 A8DCDl8 / SDCD/xJDCH 6CD
- S = HDG86A8J GGCJ 6C9; DG86H: 98G93 GH@

ME: 8I: 9 8G 93 ADH HD, I=: 6H IHDG CGI: 9 9J GC < I=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 6HL: AA6H8=6C <: HID: ME: 8I: 9 ADH H 9J GC < I=: HB: E: GD9H 6G G8D CG 9 × C: 6GC < H; DGI=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G

G6HDC67AN: ME: 8I: 9 ID7: 8DAA.8I: 9 993/20CHIDI=: 6AADL6C8: H6G 8=6Gc: 9 ID8J GGCI E: GD9: 6GCC<H6B DJCIH9: I: GB xC: 9 ID 7: JC8DAA.8Iz7A 6G 8=6Gc: 9 9xG8IAN6<6xCH I=: 6AADL6C8: H L=>A 6B DJCIHG8DK: G9 DCEG K: DJHANLGII: C D; 688DJCIH xC8G6H I=: 6AADL6C8: H

3×3 @57 757? 47D

(CDKHDC

/ GH: D:H

DG>C8J GC8N: M8=6C<:

3≯®7 757? 47D

, =: 6AADL 6C8: ;DGJ C7>AA.9 G8: X67AHL 6H>B B 6I: C6A; DC6AAE: C5D9H

!CK CIDON. 6A1612DCV !CK CIDG& H2C8A19: I=: 8DHHD, B 6I: G6A A67DG 6C9 DK: G=: 69 DB: H38 2CK: CIDG& H6G H6I: 9 6I I=: ADL: CID, 8DH DOC: I G6A4067A K6A1: EGB 6GANJ HC< I=: ;2GH 2C;2GH DJ I W! 'X B: I=D9 L3=8: CI6>C7J HC: HH H6EEANC< I=: A6H 2C;2GH DJ I B: I=D9 W\$! 'X ID K6A1: 2CK CIDON !CK CIDG& H=: A9 DJ IH9: I=: - C3: 9 + I6I: H6G H6I: 9 6I I=: A0L: CID, 8DH DG C: I G6A4067A K6A1: EGB 6GANJ HC< I=: !' B: I=D9

(<u>GDE: GIN (A6CI_6C9_FJ:\frac{1}{2}B: CI</u>V (<u>GDE: GIN EA6CI_6C9 : FJ:\frac{1}{2}B: CI_6G_86G6;</u> 9 6I 8DH_, =: <u>EGDK:\frac{1}{2}B: CI_7C}; DC9: EG_8:6I:\frac{1}{2}C=6H7:: C_8DB_{EJI:} 9_{EG_8:66AN7NI=: HC6:\times=I_AC:_B: I=D9_76H9_DCI=: : H:\frac{1}{2}B: GI_7B_{II}: 9_{II}: 9_{</u>

3F79ADK * F78C≥! ;87

J>A)>C<H N 6OH

\$: 6H 9 6HH IH6C9 A6H = DA9 > B ECDX B : CIH

B DCD> 9 DX GI=: AHH CD, I=: : 8DCDB > A;: D, I=: 6HH I DGI=: I: CB D, I=: A6H

% 68=:C: ON : FJ :EB : CI 6C9 DI=: G U N 6OH

H:28 61: 9 J H; J AAK: H6G E: GD9:86ANG K:2 L: 9 6C9 L=: C 6EECDEC61: 8=6C<: HID: H:28 61: H6G B 69: ECDE: 8 L: 8 AN B DD5:061:DCD; ;:C6C8: A6H 6H: H:24:C8A:19: 9 :C9: EG 8:61:DC: ME: CH 6H6 8DB EDC: CI D; +: AAC< <: C: C6A 6C9 69B :CHC61:K: ME: CH H:C I=: DCHD:4961: 9 + I61: B: CI HD; 6CC:C<H

!CK HB: CHV / : 688DICI; DCECK HB: CHL: =6K HxC; x86Cl xC; Al: C8: DK: C7JI 9DCDI =6K 68DCICDAXCx; x26C8x6AxCl: GH: xC JC9: GL=: : FJ xNB: I=D9 L=x8= GFJ xG HJ HDC 8DC9 xCK HB: CHG1 8DH 6C9 H7 HFJ: CLAN 69 JH I=: xCK HB: CI 76A5C8: : 68= E: GD9; DCDJ GH±6G; D, I=: xCK H:: YH±8DB: DCADH6C9 9 xK9: C9HG 8: xK9; CDB I=: xCK H:: / : G8DC9 DJ GCCl: GH xC I=: C1 : 6CCCx HD, DJ G; FJ xNB: I=D9 xCK H:: HL x1=xC' I=: CCDC DE: C6DxCx: ME: CHH C I xC I=: DCHDA96I: 9 + I6I: B: CHD, 6CCCx H 6C9 GK; L DJ G; FJ xNB: I=D9 xCK HB: CH; DC3B E6xB: CI L=: C: K: G; 68IDCH±C9x6I: I=6I I=: 86CCN+Cx 6B DJ CI D, I=: xCK HB: CI B x=I CD1 7: G8DK: C67A

!C8: C16:C8:C8J B H6C8: H 6 G 69:XN9: I: CB:XC67A; 6:XC6A1: XHCDI 6K6:X67A; DCDJ G:XC6: HB: C1H 6C9: L: G8D:XC0 I=DH
XCK: HB: C1H6I 8DH AHH6CN:H7HFJ: C1:XB:E6:XB: C1 6C9:69:J] H I=: XCK: HB: C176:X6C8: ID; 6:XC6A1: L=: CD7H CK67A EC8:
8=6C<: H:XC:Y: C1:X6ADCHB:X6C4CK: HB: C1HD88J G

 $\underline{'}$ $\underline{\text{I=: G}}$ $\underline{\text{HI IH}}$ V $\overline{'}$ $\underline{\text{I=: G6HH IHEGC8}}$ $\underline{\text{E6AM}}$ $\underline{\text{XSAI}}$ 9: $\underline{\text{DE: G6IXC}}$ $\underline{\text{A6H G}}$ $\underline{\text{GCI}}$ $\underline{\text{D, JH 6HH IH CDC8J}}$ $\underline{\text{GCI}}$ $\underline{\text{SDCIG68I 6HH IH 9: ;: GC9 I6M 6HH IH 6C9 DI=: GCK: HB: CIH}$

CD 6B DD:O 9 =DL: K: G 8: CI6C; ;C4: AK: 9 *9: CI2; 67 A *CI6C
I: 8=CDAD
I: 8=CDAD
I: 8=CDAD
I: 6G 6B DD:O 9 DK: GI=: *C: HB: 6I: 9 JH; JAAK: H! C ECD8: HIGH 6CS= 6C9 9: K: ADEB: CI W(* X *JECLEGAN)

86E36AO 9 6I; 65CK6AI: 6C9 L=: CI=: !(* ECD): 8I *J8DB EAI: I=: 6IH I *J8DCH9: G9 6; *CJ: AK: 9 *CI6C
I: AC 9 *CI6C
IIII AC 9 DX: GH: HB: 6I: 9 JH; JAAK: !; 6C! (* ECD): 8I *J8DB EAI: I=: 6IH I *J8DCH9: G9 6; *CJ: AK: 9 *CI6C
IIIII AC 9 DX: GH: HB: 6I: 9 JH; JAAK: !; 6C! (* ECD): 8I *J676C9DC: 9 6C**B E6CB: CI ADH: FJ 6AIDI=: K6AI: D, I=: *CI6C
IIIII AC 9 DX: GHI *JG 8DO: 9 *CI=: E: GD) D, 676C9DCB: CI / : GK: L *9: CI2; *9 *CI6C
IIIII AC 8COS B E6CB: CI L=: C: K: G

IIIII AC 8COS B HCOS: HCOS B HCOS: HCOS B HCOS: HCOS B HC

*: K: CJ: *: 8D×C3±DCV / : 9: GK: GK: CJ: ; CDB I=: H6A D, ECD9J8IH6C9 HCK8: H*: K: CJ: ±HG8D×CO9 L=: C8DCJCDAD, ECDB±H9 ECD9J8IHDCHCK8: H±HG6CH; CG9 ID8JHDB: CH5C6C6BDJCJI=6IG; A8IHI=: 8DCH9: C6D2DCL: : ME: 8I ID7: : CD3A9 ID ×C: M8=6C<: ; DCI=DH ECD9J8IHDCHCK8: H

(CDDJ 8I H5AH>C8A49; GK CJ: ;CDB I=: H5A D, ECDDJ 8IH6C9 : FJ>EB : CL L=>8=>C8A49; HDJ GHD, IL 6G 6C9 HD, IL 6G 6H6 H CK8; W+66+X ECDDJ 8I D:: GC<>H6C9 : EJ>EB : CL GC[6AH]

+: CK8: H5AH:C8A19: GK: C1: H; CDB: M: C9: 9 L 6CC6C12; H EDH 8DC1C681 8J HDB: GH EEDG W +X B 6:C1: C6C8: 8DC1C681HDG H CK8: H 8DC1C681 A67DC1DE: GDCB DC<DC< H CK8: 61 6 8J HDB: GAD861; DC 6C9 H CK8: HG A61: 9 IDEG K; DJ HAN HDA9 ECC9J 81H

DCGK: CI: GASI: 9 ID6 ECD9J 8I DCH CK8: IDFJ 6A;N;DCG8D

CSDC L: BJH = 6K: 6C: C,DCS: 67A 8DCIG68I L 1 = 6 8J HDB: GI=6I

9: ; 1 C: HI=: <DD9HDCH CK8: HID7: IG6CH; GG9 6C9 I=: E6NB: CI I: GB HGASI: 9 IDI=DH <DD9HDCH CK8: H JCI=: G 8DAS 8IDCCD,

H 7H6Cl 1 6A8N 6A8DCH9: GG1DC; DCI=: <DD9HDCH CK8: HIG6CH; GG9 B J H 7: ECD7 67A 76H 9 DC I=: 8J HDB: OH+CI: CI 6C9 67>AIN

IDE6NI=: ECDB 1 H 9 8DCH9: GG1DC / : 6EEAN 1 J 9<B: CI 1 C9: I: GB 1 CC< I=: 8J HDB: CH67>AIN 6C9 1 C1: CI DCCIDE6N L= 1 8= 1 H

76H 9 DC 6 8DB 7>CG1DCD, ; 1 C6C8>6A6C9 FJ 6A4G1 1 K: ;68IDCH 1 C8A19>C< I=: 8J HDB: CHH; 1 C6C8>6A8DC9 1 DC 8DAMGI: GGA9: 7I

H CK8>C< 67>AIN E6H E6NB: CI: ME: G: CS: 6C9 8G9 1 7 J G6J 1 C, DCB 6IDCC

JHDB: G6AADL 6C8: H6C9 G76I: H8DCHHX< EGB 6GAND, KDAIB: 93KBDI CH6C9 DI=: GH+DGI I: GB X8: CIX; EGDXGB H 6G 8DCH9: G9 X9: I: GBXCC< I=: IG6CH68I2DC EG8: ;DCI=: 8DCIG68I , =: H 6AADL 6C8: H6C9 G76I: H6G G;A8I: 9 6H6 G9J 8I2DC X I=: 8DCIG68I IG6CH68I2DC EG8: +XC;86CI 7J9<B: CI XH: M CBXH 9 XC9: I: CB XCC< ECD9J 8I GIJ CCH 8J HDB: G6AADL 6C8: H6C9 G76I: H 6C9 6G: H3B 6I: 9 76H 9 DC=XHDC86A: ME: G: C8: 6C9 @CDL C IG C9H

% DH D, DI CH6A H8DCIG68 IH8DCIG68 CH6C96C9 I: CB H6C9 8DC9 \(\text{DCH} / : : K6A 61: \) 8DCIG68 IHID \(\text{HID} : \text{CI} \) 19 \(\text{L} : \) 8DCIG68 IH8DCIG68 IE GDCB 6C8: D7 \(\text{A} \) 61\(\text{DCH} \) + DB: \(\text{LB} : \text{HI=\text{HI}} : \) K6A 61\(\text{DC} \) 2KDAK H719 < B: C1 ID 9: I: CB \(\text{C} : \) L=: I=: GI=:

<DD9 HDCH CK8: H6G = \(\text{=} \text{AN} \) 9: C1 DC DC = \(\text{=} \text{AN} \) 2I: C6 \(\text{AG} : \) 9 L \(\text{L} = \text{DC} : \) 6CDI=: G DCL =: I=: GH 8= \(\text{CD} \) 9HDCH CK8: H

H\(\text{C} : \) 286CLANB D9\(\text{N} \) NDC81 HDB \(\text{D} \) DC: 6CDI=: G : C6CC 81 HDB : G6CGGC<: B: C1H\(\text{C} \) 8.1 CH\(\text{D} \) 8.2 AEA E: GDCB 6C8: D7 \(\text{A} \) 612DCH

INE 86AM = 6C9 L 6G \(\text{C} \) 146AGS12C IC6\(\text{CC} \text{<} \) 8DCH AX

\(\text{D} \) DCH CK8: H 6C9 DC(+ : C \) C6AM I=: H : AB : C1H6G 9: AK: G9 L \(\text{L} = \text{C} \)
I=: H6B: GEDCEC< E: GDD: \(\text{M} \): E1 (+ 6C9 DI=: GH CK8: H / : 6AD86I: I=: 8DCIG68 I \(\text{GC} \) 681 E: GDCB 6C8: \(\text{D} \): 68= E: GDCB 6C8: \(\text{D} \) 1483 GC8: \(\text{D} \) 1483 GC8: \(\text{D} \): 685 E: GDCB 6C8: \(\text{D} \) 1483 GC8

81 HDB: CH 6C9 DC6 GH91 6A6EECC68 L=: C1=: D7H CK67 A H AXC</td>
EC8: D7 \(\text{A} \) 612DC HDB: \(\text{D} \) DCH CK8: \(\text{HC} \) 109 CH CK8: \(\text{D} \) 100 CH CK8:

*: K: CI: ; CDB H6AHD, =6C9L6G; HG8D CO: 9 L =: C8DCICDA(CGCH; CHIDI =: 8J HDB: GL = 8 = H<: C: C6ANL =: CI =: ECD9J8I H H= HE: 9 !; 6CNH C; 286CI D7 A C6LD CIDI =: 8J HDB: GL = GHE: 8I ID6 H6AHICGCH68LD CGB 6 CHID7: ; J. A A. 9; DACL C H= HEB: CI INE-86AN CH6ANGLO DI =: CH CK8: HCDI: 9 67DK: DC688: E16C8: 7NI =: 8J HDB: G GK: CI: G8D CH2D CH9: ;; CG9 J C1 AH 8 = D7 A C6LD CH = 6K: 7:: C; J. A A. 9 J CH =: GGK: CI: GASI: 9 IDH E6C6I: AN ECS8: 9: M: C9: 9 L 6C66CIN 6C9 ECD9J8I B 6 CI: C6C8: 6 < G: B: CH HH9: ;; CG9 L =: C6EECDEC6I: 6C9 G8D CO: 9 6 HGK: CI: DK: CI =: I: CB: D, I =: 6 < G: B: CI

<u>+=>FEC< 6C9 6C9AC<</u>V +=>FEC< 6C9 =6C9AC< 8DHH6G >C8A19: 9 6H6 8DB EDC: C1 D, DH D, H6AH>C1=: DCHDA961: 9 +161: B: C1HD, 6CC>C++: K: C1: 9: CK: 9; CDB H=>FEC< 6C9 =6C9AC< 8DHH7>A29 ID 8J HDB: CH>H>C8A19: 9 >C+6AHD, ECD9J 8IH >C1=: DCHDA961: 9 +161: B: C1HD, 6CC>C>H

<u>9K: CEHC</u><V 9K: CEHC< 8DHH6G : ME: CH 9 6HEC8J CG9

- *: HO 811 GC<V/: E: GD9:86AN: CL561: GHO 811 GC< 681:KL3: HID 6FEODEG61: AN EDHIDC DI G8DH 76H G.ATK: ID EG K6:AC</td>

 : 8DDB % 8DC9:2: DCH6C9 6HD8:61: 9 81 HDB: C9: B 6C9 6HL: AA6H: C 8DCC; 81:20CL 2= 8: O6: C 68F1; 2HDCH DHH6HD8:61: 9 L 2=

 GHO 811 GC< 681: DCH86C 28A19: DC: LB: I: CB 261: DC7: C; 2H6C9 G.AT: 9 8=6G: H 26: 699: 2DC ID; 682-ATN 8ADH G 8DCT68I</td>

I: CB >C61>DC 6C9 D1=: GG A61: 9 681>X3> H/ : G8DC9 1=: 8DH D, I=: GHC 81J GC< 681>X3> HL=: C1=: 6HD8>61: 9 A67>A1N>H >C8J C69 *::: GID&D1: :: DC699>X2DC6A>CDCB 61>DC

<u>!C8DB:</u>, 6MHV !C688D96C8: L≯= (9:;: 6G9 I6M6HH IH6C9 A67≯AI≯ H6G 9: I: 6B ★C 9 76H9 DCI=: 9≯;: GC8: 7: IL:: C I=:; ★C6C8-6AH6I: B: CI 6C9 I6M76HHD, 6HH IH6C9 A67≯AI≯ HJ HC<: C68I: 9 6GI: H: ME: 8I: 9 ID7: ★C:;;;: 8I 9J GC< I=: N 6G℃L=※= I=: 9≯;: GC8: HG K: CH :;: 6G9 I6M6HH IH<: C 6AAN GEGH CI ½: B HI=6I 86C7: J H9 6H6 I6M9: 9J 8I⊅C DC8G 9⅓ ★C DJ GI6M GJJ CC ★C; J IJ G N 6GH; DGL=※= I=: I6M7: C:;⅓ =6H6AG 69N7:: CG; A8I: 9 DC DJ G DCHDA96I: 9 + I6I: B: CIHD, 6C€℃ H :;: 6G9 I6MA67≯AI≯ H<: C 6AAN GEGH CI ½: B HI=6I =6K: 6AG 69N7:: CI6@ C 6H6 9: 9J 8I⊅C DC DJ GI6MG IJ CC 7J I =6K: CDI N I 7:: C G8D ★CO 9 6H6C: ME: CH ★C DJ G DCHDA96I: 9 + I6I: B: CIHD, 6C€℃ H , =: ;;; 8I DC 9: ;: 6G9 I6M6H IH6C9 A67≯AI≯ H9J: ID6 8=6C<: ★CI6M6GI: H ★HG 8D ★CO 9 ★C★8DB: I6M: ME: CH ★C I=: E: GD9 I=6I ★8AI9: HI=: : C68IB: CI 96I:

'JG9:;; GG9 I6M6HHH6G G9J8:97N6 K6A1612DC6ANDL6C8: \$\(\frac{7}{2}\) 76H9 DCI=: L:\(\times=1\) D, 6K6\(\times\) 7A: K9: C8: \(\times=1\) \(\times=1\) BDG A@ ANI=6C CDI 6 A@ A=DD9 D, BDG I=6C E: C8: CI I=6I HB: EDGEDC DG6AND, I=: 9:;; GG9 I6M6HHHL\(\times\) AOI 7: G6AO9 /: K6A16I: I=: G6AO67\(\times\) AND, 9:;; GG9 \(\times\) BB: I6M6HHH; DG: 68= D, I=: \(\times=1\) GGP-812DCHCL=\(\times=1\). DE: C6I: \(\times=1\); L: ME: C6: C8: 8J B J ANIX. EGI6MC8DB: \(\times=6\) 6EGG8J AGGJ GH9\(\times\) BDC\(\times=1\); I=G: N 6GE: GD9 \(\times\) 6AA09\(\times=1\); BGG G 6C9 EGDGIL DN 6GH L: CDCB 6ANN 8DC8A19: I=6I I=: 9:;; GG9 \(\times\) BB: I6M6HH IHL\(\times\) AB DG A@ ANI=6C CDI 7: G6AO67A 6C9 CD\(\times\) CAADL 6C8: \(\times\) HG 8D\(\times\) CO 9 JCAHHCOLL CDCEACC; 9 DE: C6I\(\times<9\); K ADEB: CHIL DJ A) A69 B 6C6<: B: CI ID 8DC8A19: DI=: CL\(\times=1\) DL: K G\(\times=1\); I: ME: C6: C8: 8J B J ANIX. EGI6MADH HC 6 E6C68J AGGJ GH9\(\times\) BDC\(\times=1\); I=G: N 6GE: GD9 \(\times\) 8A39\(\times<1\); E: 8J GGCI 6C9 EGDGIL DN 6CH L: I=: C 8DCH9: C6 HG; HD, ;68IDCH\(\times=1\); I: CB\(\times\) 6ADLC DL: I=: GI=: 9: ;: C69 \(\times\) 8A39\(\times<1\); E: 8J CGCI 6C9 EGDGIL DN 6CH L: I=: C 8DCH9: C6 HG; HD, ;68IDCH\(\times=1\); I: CB\(\times\) 6ADLC DL: I=: GI=: 9: ;: C69 \(\times\) 8ABD: I6M6HHH86C7: G6AO9 \(\times=1\); H: ;68IDCH\(\times\) 8A39: =\(\times=1\); BECGON 9\(\times=1\); H: ;68IDCH\(\times=1\); BECGON 9\(\times=1\); H: ;68IDCH\(\times=1\); BECGON 9\(\times=1\); GG: HL\(\times\) AGSD COLD DL: J: J: AGGILDCD, R: G6AC9: ;1: G69 \(\times\) SDB: I6M6HHH86C7: G6AO9 \(\times=1\); H: 68IDCH\(\times=1\); E: 60:83 AGCD CON 6C9 EGD9: C1 6C9; G1 AGCD DL: J: H: G8IDCH\(\times=1\); E: 6B DJ CI I=: H: 68IDCH\(\times=1\); E: 6C0:83 AGCD CON 6C9 EGD9: C1 6C9; C1 AGCD DL: LDI A\(\times=1\); E: 6B DJ CI I=: H: 68IDCH\(\times=1\); E: 6

88J B J AGI: 9' I =: G DB EG =: CHK \$ DHW DG > C 8J GG C8N IGG CHK EDC 69 J HB : CH6G <: C GAAN CDI 69 J H: 9 ; DG C8D B : I6M H6HI =: NG AGI: ID > C9: ; > C4: > CK HB : CH > CDC - + H7 H9 > 6G: H J GC < I =: H8DC9 FJ 6G: GD, L: 9 : H < C6I: 9 DJ G T 7 > ADC 1 : C 9: CDB > C6I: 9 K6G67 A > C1: GH GGI: I: CB AD6C 6C9 DJ GZ B > ADC J CD 9: CDB > C6I: 9 K6G67 A > C1: GH GGI: I: CB AD6C DJ IH6C9 > C 6HC I > CK HB : CI =: 9 <: HD, DJ GCK HB : CI > C8: CGC ; DG > CDE: GJ > CDE: GJ > CH > C8 DG > C8 J GG C8N IGG CHK | DC > C8 DG > C8 J CGC SN IGG CHK | DC > C8 DG > C8 J CGC SN IGG CHK | DC > C8 DG > C8 J CGC SN IGG CHK | DC > C8 DG > C8 DG > C8 J CGC SN IGG CHK | DC > C8 DG >

AD7;9@ 5GDD7@5K BB@E3E;A@ %7@E,A@ BAFF DVE,DY? 7@F B3@47@8,F 36.CFP 7@F 4

) ABS-

	36 4 JH? 7 GHE	36 4 Hr. 1 (att.)) Al3>
3.3. © 7 3. © (31 K			
' I=: G8DB EG=: CHK: >C8DB: ADH 7: ;DG G8A6HH;>861>DCH			
!C8G6H 9: 8G6H			
!C8DB: I6McB E68I	V		
' I=: C8DB EG=: CHK: *X8DB: ADH 7: ;DG: G8A6H4; *861*DCH C: I D; *X8DB: I6MH			
BDJCHG8A6H4;>9;CDB 688JBJA6I:9DI=:G8DBEG=:CH4K: >C8DB: ADH			
!C8G6H	V		6
!C8DB: I6MbB E68I	V		
B DJ CIHG 8A6H4;>9 ; CDB 688J B J A6I: 9 DI=: C8DB EG=: CH4K: \times C8DB: ADH C: I D, \times C8DB: I6MH	V		
&: I 8J (GG CI E: GDD) DI=: G8DB EG=: CHEK: >C8DB : ADH			
. DOI>; G+: E606LDC			
3-3- ® 7 757? 47D			
' I=: G8DB EG=: CHK: >C8DB: ADH 7: ;DG G8A6HH;>861>DCH			
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BDJCHG8A6H4;>9;CDB 688JBJA6I:9DI=:G8DBEG=:CH4K: >C8DB: ADH			
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!C8DB: I6MbB E68I	V		_
B DJ CIHG 8A6H4;>9 ; CDB 688J B J A6I: 9 DI=: C8DB EG=: CH4K: \times C8DB: ADH C: I D, \times C8DB: I6MH	V		
&: I 8J (GG CI E: GDD) DI=: C8DB EG=: CHK >C8DB : ADH			_
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' I=: G8DB EG=: CHK: >C8DB: ADH 7: ;DG G8A6HH;>861>DCH			
!C8G6H 9: 8G6H			
!C8DB: I6M2B E68I	V		
' I=: C8DB EG=: CHK: >C8DB: ADH 7: ;DG: G8A6H1;>861>DCH C: ID; >C8DB: I6MH			
BDJCHG8A6H4;>9;CDB 688JBJA6I:9DI=:G8DBEG=:CH4K: XC8DB: ADH			
!C8G6H			6
!C8DB: I6McB E68I	V		
B DJ CIHG 8A6H4;>9 ; CDB 688J B J A6I: 9 DI=: G8DB EG=: CHK: \times C8DB: ADH C: I D, \times C8DB: I6MH			
&: I 8J (GG CI E: GDD) DI=: G8DB EG=: CH4K >C8DB : ADH			
3-3- ⊚ 7 757? 47D			

^{6, =} H8DB EDC: CLD, '! HXSA(9:9) XI=: 8DB ELIGINOCD, CLIE: GD9% E: CHDC 8DH G;: GID&DI:

 $^{^7}$!C8A!9: H76A6C8: HG A6LC< ID9: ;>C 9 7: C ;>I EA6CH H EEAB : C16A M8J L*K G L*GB : C1 EA6CH 6C9 DI=: GEDHG L*GB : C1 : B EADN : 7: C ;>I EA6CH

/ : GEDO 6A88DB EDC: CHD, C: I E: GD)-8 E: CHDC 8DHH L : I= I: : M8: ELDC D, H CK8: 8DHH : CDI=: GCDC DE: GG)-C : ME: CH H6H 6 8DB EDC: CI D, CDC DE: GG)-C : X8DB : XC I=: 688DB E6CN-C < DCHDA96I: 9 + I6I: B : CHD, 6CCC XH +: CK8: 8DHH6G GEDOI: 9 : C 8DH D, H6AH6C9 H AAC < : C: G6A6C9 69B : XHGG)-K : ME: CH H: X I=: DCHDA96I: 9 + I6I: B : CHD, 6CCC XH688DO9-X ID I=: 8A6H4: X6IDC D. I=: E6CI-8-E6CIYH8DB E: CH6IDC

' 757@EK HG76 55AG@E@ (B@63D6

I=: >C6C8:6A 88DJC:C<+I6C96GH D6G >H:9 88DJC:C<+I6C96GH E96I: &D -*8 -*<?10 *•*0-: 8*√*76; #=**√*81+ $(6, -: 1) \Leftrightarrow (6, -: 1) \Leftrightarrow (6,$ 76>:; *1*76) 6, ++7=6<6/6/.7: 76>:<4*4 6:<=5-6<)6. 76<)+< 16)6 64AC ?6 9=1A W+-I=: 688D/CLX<;DC8: CI6X;X6C8:6AXHCJB;CHLX=8=6668I;CHX8HD, A67>ALXHCD;FJXN X8A9X<8DCX;CD7A XCHCJB;CH 6C9 8DCIC68IH:C6C: CIXINHDLC: FJ:XN ' C"6CJ6CN L: 69DEI:9 +-JHC<6BD9>>9GICDH:8LK:6EECD68= 6C9 G8D<CX 9 > CDI G76A6C8: H=:: I 6HD "6CI 6CN 6 C I D, I6M69 J HB : CI IDG9 J 8: 99 X D C 6E X 6A7 N B > ASDC 6C9 > C8G 6H 9: 7I 7N B > ANDC L X= 6 8DGG HEDC9>C< C I D, 16M69 7/HB : CI ID7: < CCC< G 16>C 9 : 6GC>C HD. B > AADC . =: H 6921 HB : CIH6G G AAI: 9 IDDIG DCK: (157A +: C5DG&DI: H I=: W DCK: (157A &DI: HX L=X=L: G I=: DCAND/IH6C9:XXXHQB: QHXBE68I: 9 7NI=: C:L H6C96Q 6I I=: LB: D, 69DELEC

*: HAH; DGG EDOEC E: GD9H7: <CCCC "6C16ON G; A8I I=: 69DELECD, +- L=A EGEOE: GD9 6B DI CIHL: GCD 697H: 9 6C9 8DOECI: ID7: GEOCI: 9 **C 688D96C8: L**J= DI G=**HDG86A688DI CL**C EG68L8: H

#\$) &* () \$#(# + ())*' (

/ : 8DCI-CJ 6AN: K6AI 6I: EDI: CJ:6AB: G: CH 68FJ HJ:DCH 6C9 9%: HJ:J GHI=6I 6A-C L J= DJ GHC6I: <N6C9: ME: 93: I=: : KDAI DC D, DJ GEDQ; DADD, 7J H; C HH H-CDC L 6C9 6IIG68L%: 6G 6H / : =6K 8DB EAI: 9 6 CJ B 7: GD, 68FJ HJ:DCHI=6I =6K 7:: C 688DJ CJ: 9; DG6HEJ CS=6H HD, 7J H; C HH H6C9 GH Ai: 9 × CI=: G8D×CJ+DC D, <DD9 L >AA>CDJ CJ:26C8>6AH6I: B: CJH , =>H<DD9 L >AA 6GH H7: 86J H I=: EJ CS=6H EG8: ;DG: 68= 68FJ >G9 7J H; C HHG; A8IH6 CJ B 7: GD, ;68IDCH>C8AI9×C I=: 8DB EAB: CJ6CN; >A 6GH H7: 86J H I=: EJ CS=6H EG8: ;DG: 68= 68FJ >G9 7J H; C HHG; A8IH6 CJ B 7: GD, ;68IDCH>C8AI9×C I=: 8DB EAB: CJ6CN; >A 6GH CD; >A 6GH CD

5CGEFA@E

#-:>1+-0)66-4

'C J<JH L: 68FJ×G9 +: 0K8: =6CC: A D49×C<H!(28 W: 0K8: =6CC: AK 6 EGK6I: AN =: A <AD76AEGDK9: GD, +66+ 76H9 B J A>HI: ;68×AL> HB 6×CI: C6C8: H 0K8: HDA14DCHL>=6C×CI: <GI: 9 H 0K8: EGDK9: GC: IL D0@, =: 68FJ >HBDCD, +: 0K8: =6CC: A7 0D69: CHD/GD;; GC< D, HD, IL 6G : C67A9 HDA14DCH; DGI=: ;68×ALN6C9 6HH 1 A; 8N8A L D0@, ADL , =: ID16A 8DCH9: 0G1DC E69 L 6H6EGDMB 6I: AN 7×ADC C I D, 68FJ×G9 86H= 6C9 ×C8AL9: H6EE0DMB 6I: AN B >ADCD, 9: ;: 0G69 8DB E: CH61DC 8DCH9: 0G1DC I=61 >H7: >C< G 8D <C O 9 0G167 ANDK C 6 IL: AK B DCI= H 0K8: E: GD9 , =: +: 0K8: =6CC: A 68FJ >HBDCL 6HECB 6GAN; ×C6C8: 9 L >= 6K6×A67A 86H= 6C9 EGD8: : 9H; 0DB D/G; ×C6C8×C 68D×C> 68D×C> 9 6FE0DMB 6I: AN B >ADCD, <DDJL >AAG A6I: 9 ID1=: +: 0K8: =6CC: A68FJ >HBDCL L=8= >HCDJ 16M9: 9J 8D7A +: 0K8: =6CC: A=69 G K: CJ: ×C D; 6FE0DMB 6I: AN B >ADCC 6C9 >H6C DE: 0G1>C< 8DB E6CN L >=> D/G (CI: A&x; CJ') E: 0G1>C + DA14DCHH <B: CJ

*: K: CJ: 6C9 DE: CGL: C< ACHHGIG7J I67A IDI=: H: 68F1 \pm HEDCHL: G B \pm AADC GC9 B \pm AADC; DCI=: N: 6C; C9: 9 : 8: B7: G GHE: 8LK: AN , =: DE: CGL: C< ACHH \pm C8AJ9: H B \pm AADC D, \pm CI6C<7A 6HH I 6B DCICOELDC 6C9 B \pm AADC D, ICGCH68L \pm CC 6C9 \pm CI: CCIEC 8DH H: ECB 6CN 8DB ECH9 D, 8DB E: CH6L \pm CC 8DH ; DC: B EADN : GI: CL \pm CC 6C9 6B DI CHE69 IDI= \pm C9 E6CIN 69 K \pm DCH L= \pm 8= 6G G 8DC9: 9 \pm C +: AACC < C: CGA6C9 69B \pm CHCGL \pm CC: ME: CH H

, =: ;DADL X< 167A HBB 6GO HI=: :HB 6I: 9 68FJ XHDC 96I: ;6XGK6AI: HD, I=: 6HH IH68FJ XG 9 6C9 A67 XAIX H6HH B: 9 ; CDB 68FJ XHDCH9XH3 HH 9 67DK: 6HD, :8: B7: G XCB XADCH

	%DAHBE,A@	(7DH,57 :3@@/>) AB>
88D/OHG8: X67A			
DD9L>AA			
' I=: G:C16C<7A 61H IH EGB 6G:AN 8J HDB : GG A6LEDCH=EH I: 8=CDAD <n 6c9="" 961676h="" :="" c6b="" h<="" ig69:="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></n>			
:;:			
:;: CG 9 I6MA67:AI:> H			
' I=: G6HH IH6C9 A67>A1> H C: I			
&: I 86H 8DCH9: GCDC			

+9=1;1476; #=55):A

, =: ;DANDL >C< HIBB 6GO HI=: : H>B 6I: 9 ;6>GK6AI: HD, I=: 6HH IH68FJ >G 9 6C9 A67>AI> H6HH B: 9 ;DC6AA68FJ >HEDCH 8DCH BB 6I: 9 9J GC< I=: N 6CH: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 6A5C8: HEGH CI: 9 7: ADL G;A8I;>C6AB: 6H GB: CI E: GD9 697J HB: CIH >CB >AADCH

88DJ CHG 8: X67A	
!CK: CIDC≱ H	
(CDE: CIN EASCI 6C9 : FJ XEB : CI	
DD9L>AA	
' I=: G>C16C<>7 A 6HH IH EGB 6GAN 8J HDB : GG A5L>DCH=>EH 1G69: C6B : H6C9 I: 8=CDAD<:N	
, C69: 688DJ CIHE6N67A	
' I=: G6HH IH6C9 A67>AL> H C: I	
&: I 86H= 8DCH9: C6DC	

40-: +9=1;1476:-4) <,)≪:;

:H/FFKGD/E

\$0-:)8A! OA: 1+: 1>: <

#\$) (\$#) #* \$%') \$#(# (%\$() \$#(

+ A@F7D(7B3D8FA@

- ' C+: EI: B7: G B > ANDCHC DGJ CH 8 J G 9 9: ASN 9 9 GGL I: GB AD6C: 68> ANN I =: W = G: 1: 6G: GB \$ D6CHX 6 ILD N 6G D 6 I=G: N 6G 7>AADCH CDGI CH 8I G9 9: A6N 9 9G6L I: GB AD6C; 68>A1N I=: WLD1: 6G; : GB \$D6CHX6C9 ID<: I=: GL>!= I=: , =G: 1: 6G , : CB \$ D6CH I=: W : CB \$ D6CHX 6C9 6 I=G: N 6G B > ANDCHCDGICH 8 I G 9 B J A > 8 I G C8 N G K DA & C < 8 G 9 X ; 68 > AN I =: W: KDASC< G93 68-ANX6C9 IDC; I=; GL3= I=; ,: CB \$ D6CH I=; W G93 68-AL; HX 'CI=; 3HG7J1:DC 61: . DC1; C9GL 9DLCI≕ :JAA 7>AADC 6K6>K67A J C9: GI=: , : CB \$ D6CH . DCI> GJ H 9 I=: ECD8: : 9H; CDB I=: , : CB \$ D6CHID B 6@ E6NB : CIH 7>AADCJH 9 6HE6GLD. I=: 8DCH9: GGLDC: DGI=: 8DCIG7JLDCD. 8: CI6>C 6HH IH6C9 A67>AI> HID IDI=: DB E6CN L3= . DCI>: G7NI=: DB E6CN>C 8DCC: 8LDCL>!= I=: +: E6C6LDC: 6C9 B > ANDC J H 9 6H6C 69 2J HB : CI : DG: M8: HH86H= 76A6C8: H GB 6:CC< L.X=. DCI> G 8DA&8LX: AN I=: W 6H= DCH9: G6LDCX / : 6EEA: 9 I=: 6H= DCH9: G6LDC ID GE6N8: CI6C DJ 1H6C9:C< >C9: 71: 9C; H1 >C1: GH; DC8: G6:C9: 71; >CHG; B: CH; 6C9; IDE6N8: G6:C; D; I=: DB; E6CN*HG< J; AGG; FJ; 6G; CM86H= ;DGI=: 9: H8GEI>DCD, I=: 9: 71 GE6NB : QHB 69: H7HFJ : Q IDI=: >HG7J I>DC 61: !Q: GH 9 **X**9: C9H * : :: GID & DI: : ME: CH 6C9 : MEC<1 >H=B : CI 8DHHG AGI: 9 IDI=: 9: 71 G EG9 9 J GC< I=: ; DJ CI= FJ 6CI: GD, JHC< I=: 6H= DCH9: C612DCL6H 6AD861: 9 ID9XBDC1xC1: 9 DE: C61xDCH; DC6AAE: C5D9HEG H C1: 9
- / : GI6×C 9 D, I=: H=6GHD, . DCI> G8DB B DC HD8@8 B : 9×6I: AN; DAADL ×C< I=: +: E6GG1>DC / : 9×9 CDI GI6×C 6
 8DCICDAAC< ×CI: GH ×C . DCI> G6C9 I=: G; DCG I=: ;6×CK6AI: D, DI GCI6×C 9 H=6GH6C9 H7H FJ : CI ;6×CK6AI: 8=6C<: H6G ×C8AI 9: 9
 ×C DI G6HH IHD, 6C9 GH AH; ODB 8DCI> CI> CE GGI> DCH GHE: 81×K AN I : 8: B 7: G DI GCK HB : CI ×C . DCI> G8DB B DC
 HD8@L 6HGB : 6H G9 6I ;6×CK6AI: 76H 9 DC . DCI> CM+8ADHC< HD8@E68: L>= J CCI 6AO 9 <6×CHD, 7×AADC G8DC9: 9 ×C I=:
 DCHD496I: 9 + I6I: B : CI D, 6CC×C H

, =: 688DICD<C<GFJ>GB:CIH;DCGEDCD<C<I=: . DCI>G7JHC:HH6H69>H8DCI>CI:9 DE:GGI>CL:G B:IL=:CI=: . DCI>G7JHC:HH6H69>H8DCI>CI:9 DE:GGI>CL:GB:IL=:CI=: . DCI>G7JHC:HH6H69>H8DCI>CI:9 DE:GGI>CL:GHAHD, I=: . DCI>G7JHC:HH6H69>H8DCI>CI:9 DE:GGI>C:DC6AAE:GD9HEGHCI:9

' C"6CJ 6CN L: 8DB EAI: 9 I=: :7I; DG FJ > N MS=6C<: D, B > AADC H=6GHD, 8DB B DC HD8@D, DCI>; G GEGHCL>C 6AAD, I=: *: I6>C; 9 . DCI>; G+=6GH; DG 7>AADC>C6<G<G: EGC8>E6A6B DJ CI D, >C9: 7I: 9C HHD, I=: DB E6CN =: A0 7N DA9B 6C+68=H D > C8A19>C > 6AA B > AADC D, I=: , : CB \$ D6C9J: % 6CS= 6C9 ≫ B > AADC D, I=: , : CB \$ D6C9J: % 6CS= 6C9 ≫ B > AADC D, I=: , : CB \$ D6C9J: % 6N / : G8DC9: 9 6 ADHDC: M>C<J > HB: CI D, I=: 9: 7I > C8A19: 9 > CI=: :7I; DG FJ > N MS=6C<: D, B > AADC > CI=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 99> DC6AN 9J GC< I=: ; CH FJ 6CI: GD, L: G8D<C0 9 6 < 6CD, B > AADC G ASI: 9 IDI=: H7 HFJ: CI 8=6C<: > CI=: ; 6CK6A1: D, I=: *: I6>C 9 . DCI>; G+=6GH

&764: 58) 1:5-6<0):/-

, =: @N8DBEDC: CIHD, >C8DB: ; CDB 9>H8DCI>CI: 9 DE: CGI>DCH; DCI=: N: 6CH: C9: 9 : 8: B7: G L: G 6H; DANDLH >CB>ANDCH

+6AH	V	V	
DHD, H6AH	V	V	
+: AAC< <: C: C6A 6C9 69B > CHC6LX: : ME: CH H	V		
*: H6C8=6C9 9: K: ADEB: CI: ME: CHH	V	V	
DD9L>AA3B E6xB: CI	V	V	
!CI: GH : ME: CH 6C9 DI=: G	V		
6CEXCXH ADHH 7:;DG XC8DB: I6MH	V		
!C8DB: I6MH	V		
6@XXH;@B 9XBDQXG1:9 DE: @1XDCH C:1 D; X8DB: 16MH	V		

#\$) **#**+ **#**)\$' (

, =: 8A6HH HD, >CK: CIDCN 6HD, :8: B 7: G 6G H B B 6GO 9 6H: DANDLH >CB >AADCH

>CH±: 9 <dd9h< th=""><th></th><th></th></dd9h<>		
/ DO@>CEOD8: HH		
* 6L B 6I: G6AH		
, D16A		

HD, :8: B 7: G 6C9 I=: 9%;;: G C8: 7: IL:: C X CK CIDC% HK6A1: 9 61 \$! ' 6C9 I=: K6A1: D, I=61 H6B: X CK CIDCN X I=: ! ' B: I=D9 =69 7:: C J H 9 L 6HCD1 Hx C x X 6C1 , =: AFJ x 61 x D C D, \$! ' X CK CIDCN 9 X CD1 =6K: 6 Hx C x X 6C1 x B E681 D C D G G H A H D. DE: C61 x D C D E G D E G H C1: 9

, =: 8A5HHHD, ECCE: CIN EASCI 6C9: FJ≥EB: CI 6HD, :8: B7: G 6G HBB6CSO 9 6H; DASCLH >CB>A3DCH

\$6C9 6C9 3B ECDK B: CIH	
J>A)X <h6c9 a6h="DA9">BEODK B: CIH</h6c9>	
% 68=XC ON : FJ \(\mathcal{E}\)B : CI 6C9 DI=: G	
COHECCE: CIN EASC 6C9: FJ >EB: CI	
\$: HH 688J B J AGI: 9 9: EG 8:6LDC	
(CDE: CIN EASCE 6C9: FJ ZEB: CI C: I	

, =: ;DANDL XC< XH6 CDANDOL 6C9 D, DJ G<DD9L XA7NH <B : CI XCB XANDCH

	_	@F7≫97@F \$B7D8F;@ (A>GE;A@E	% 17 5; E ,A@) 7 5; @ A A 9; 7 E	6H3 © 76 73 ★ 53 D7 (A-CE,A © E) AB>
3≯®7 3@GIK					
%:6HGB:CIE:GD969IHB:CIH;DG 68F	HOCKER		V		
IIG7JI67A ID 68FJ XHIXXXH			V		
DG>C8J GGC8NIGGCHKJDC6C9 DI=: G					
3≯657 757? 47D					
%:6HGB:CIE:GD969THB:CIH;DG 68F	HOCKER		V		
IIG7J I67A ID 68FJ #H3DCH6C9 93K H3J	GH	V			
DG×C8J GGC8NIGGCHKLDC6C9 DL=: G	_				
3≯ © 7 757? 47D					

 \times C.I: AK: 9 \times C16C \times 7 A 6H1 IH6G 6B DC1 \times 0 9 DK: GI=: H=DC1: GD, I=: \times GA<6ADC: H=B 6I: 9 JH; JAAK: H, =: ;DAADL \times C H B B 6GO H I=: <CDH86GCNCC K6AI: 6C9 688J B JAGI: 9 6B DC1 \times C6IDC; DC: 68= B 62DC86I: <DCND, \times C16C \times 7 A 6HH I 6HD, : 8: B 7: G \times C B \times ADCH

	DAFE 3DDK@ ? AG@F	55G? G3F76 ? AUEL3E,A@	DAFE 3DDK;@ ? AGGF	55G? G3F76 ? AUEL3EA@
xC1: AK: 9 xC16C<7AH				
(6I: CIH6C9 I: 8=CDAD <n< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></n<>				
JHDB: GG AGLEDCHE-EH6C9 DI=: G-C16C<7AH				
, C69: B 6CCPH6C9 IC69: C6B: H				
, D16A;×C4: AK: 9 ×C16C<7AH				
!C9: ;>C1: AK: 9 >C16C<7AH				
, C69: B 6CCPH6C9 IC69: C6B: H		V		V
, D16A×C16C<7AH				
, DI6A>CI6C<>7A 6B DOI>COIDC: ME: CH >C 6C9 6H 9 DCI=: >CI6C<>7A 6H IHG 8DO9: 9 6HD, :8: B 7: G B>ANDC 9J GC< B>ANDC 9J GC<	L6H B XXX 6B DDIXOGIXD B XXXDC9J CX	C: ME: CH : H: H: B		C GHE: 81-X: AN B >AADC 9J GC<
цф) I . I & II (

88DI CL:C + H6C96G9H9: ;>C: ;65GK6A1: 76H9 DC:6C: MI EG8: B D9: A: H67AH=6; G6B: L DQ@; DGB:6H GC<;65GK6A1: ;DC6H1 IH 6C9 A67>AL: HGFJ>G9 ID7: 86G6:9 6I;65GK6A1: 6C9 EQDK9: ;DC8: G65C9+BADH G HG;A5I:9 IDI=: K6A16I+DCB: I=D9HJ H9 L +=>CI=: K6A16I+DC=> G6G8=N6H: H67AH=:9 L +=>CI=: 688DI CL:C + H6C96G9H, =>H=> G6G8=NEGEDGEO HI=: >CEJ IH>CIDI=G: 70D69 AK; AH6H;DADL H

- S \$: K: A XEJ IH6G FJ DI: 9 EG8: H J C69'J H: 9 XC68LX: B 6G@ IH; DG9: CL86A6H IHDCA67-XAX: H
- \$ \$: K: A \times ET IH6G FJ DI: 9 EG8: H; DGHB \times G6H IH6G \times A67\times A1\times H\times G8EK: B 6G@ IH FJ DI: 9 EG8: H; DG9: CI\times 6ADCHB \times G6 GH IH\times B 6G@ IH I=61 6G CDI 68EK: DGDI=: GD7H CK67A 8=6G68E: GH\times H; DGI=: 6HH I DGA67\times A1N \times 8A1.9\times \times \times CI: GH G6E H

 N\times A2 8J CK: H6C9 8G 9\times GHQH DG\times ET IHI=61 6G 9: GK: 9 EGC8\times 6AN; CDB DG\times DG\times DG\times DG\times D7N D7H CK67A B 6G@ I 9616

 I=CDJ <= 8DGG A61\times C
- S \$: K: A >CEJ IH6G J CD7H CK67A >CEJ IH76H 9 DC DJ C6HH B EL>DCH ;>C6C8>6A6HH I DGA67>AINYH8A6H+;>86L>DCL>I=> C | C6C8=N>H9: I: CB>C: 9 76H 9 DC I=: ADL: H AK: A>CEJ I I=61>HH>C>>86CI IDI=: ;6>GK6A1: B: 6H GB: CI>C>H C>H CI>CIN

	&GAF76 %0,57E ;@ 5E;H7 '' 3D=7F ! 7H7>	(;9@853@F\$ F. 7D \$ 4E7DB4:7 @GE ! 7H7>	(;9@853@F * @44E7DB4:7 @BCEE ! 7H7>) AB >
757? 47D				
: ;: CG 9 8DB E: CH6 LDC A6 7> A1 > H	V		V	
757? 47D				
··· (659 8DB E: CHGIST A67>AJ> H	V		V	

 $: \textbf{G6} \times \textbf{B} \times \textbf{GC} \times \textbf{B} : \textbf{G1} : \textbf{B} \times \textbf{EAN} : \textbf{HE6O} \times \textbf{E6I} : \textbf{XCD} \times \textbf{CDCCFJ} \times \textbf{6A} \times 99 : \textbf{J} : \textbf{GG} \times \textbf{8DB} \times \textbf{CH6IDC} \times \textbf{GGB} \times \textbf{HI=6I} \times \textbf{GB} \times \textbf{H} \times \textbf{8} = \textbf{B} \times \textbf{EAN} : \textbf{HID} \times \textbf{J} : \textbf{GC} \times \textbf{GB} \times \textbf{GC} \times \textbf{GC} \times \textbf{GB} \times \textbf{GC} \times \textbf$

A@D/5GDD,@ 3;D+3>G7 " 73KDJ7? 7@E

3;D+3>G7 A8\$ F.7D ;@:@5;3> @HDG? 7@HE

, =: 86CENC< 6B DI CH6C9 ;65CK6A1: HD, ;26C856A2CHCJB: CH6HD, :8: B7: G L: G 6H;DASOLH 2CB>ASOCH

	3ШҚ@ ? А	AG@F	3;D +3×G7	3Шқ@	? AG@F	3;D +3>G7
J (GC) T EDOEDC D, ADC< I: (B) 9:71						

\$DC< I: OB 9: 71 C I D, 8J OG CI B 6JJ GE> H

HD, : 8: B7: G 6C9 : 8: B7: G I=: 8J GG CI EDCDDCD, ADC< I: GB 9: 7I 6C9 ADC< I: GB 9: 7I C.I.D, 8J GG CI B 6IJ GE> HL.: G 86I: <DGO 9 6H\$: K: A

, =: ;65GK6A1: D, I=: ADC< I: GB 7DGGDLXC+HL: G 76H9 DCFJ DI: 9 B 6G@ I EG8: H, =: 9>;;: GC8: 7: IL:: C I=: ;65GK6A1: 6C9 I=: 86GGNC< 6B DJ CHD, ADC< I: GB 7DGGDLXC+HB 6N7: 6IIG7J 167A ID 8=6C<: H5C B 6G@ I x I: GH G6I: H6C9 DGDJ C8G 9>J G6DC<H H7HFJ: CI ID I=: 7DGGDLXC<, =: ;65GK6A1: D, 86H=6C9: FJ-X6ACH 1G69: 688DJ CHG 8: X67A C: I 6C9 IG69: 688DJ CHE6N67A 6C9 8DB B: GS6AE6E: C6EEGDMB 6I: HI=: x086GGNC< 6B DJ CI 9J: ID I=: H+DG I: GB B 6IJ GE> HD, I=: H+ x0HG B: CH

*:;;GID&D: ;DG:C;DCB:GID:CG:A5I:9 IDI=:;6:GK6AI: D, I=: DB:E6CN HEDCHDG9 9:;>C:97:C;>IE: CHECCEA5C 6HH IH

88G:9:ME:CH:H6C9:DL=:GA67>AL>:H6HD.:8:B7:G L:G6H;DANDLH >CB>AADCH

	GDD7@F	! A@ F7D?	GDD7@F	! A@ F7D?
: ;: 66 9 GK CI:				
DBE: CHOLDC 6C9 DI=: GEDH GLGB: CI 7: C; ;XH				
, 6MH >C8DB: 6C9 DI=: G				
' E: C6LC< A6H A67>AL> H				
+6AH6C9 ECD9J 8I 6ADAL 6C8: H		V		V
/ 6006CIN				
A62BH X8A19X				
(:CHECCD7Ax6bECCH				
' I≕ G				
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′)::)6≰

/ : < C. CGAM 688G : : H-B 6I: 9 L 6CGGCIN 8DHH6I I=: I-B: D, HGA !C < C. CGAB 6CJ ; 68IJ G9 ECDJ 8IH6G L 6CGGCI: 9 6<6:XH 9: ;; 8IH-X-B 6I: G6A6C9 L DCGB 6CH-X-L =: CECDE: CBN J H 9 ; DCI=: XG-CI: C9: 9 EJ CEDH X-H6AA9 8DCG 8IAN 6C9 6EECDEG6I: AN B 6:XI 6:XC 9 / 6CGGCIN E: CD9 I: CB H9: E: C9 DC I=: C6IJ G D, I=: ECDDJ 8I 6C9 CGC</br>
; 6B DJ CI D, I=: 688G : 9 L 6CGGCIN A67-XAN XH9: I: CB XC 9 76H9 DC = XHDC86AX; DCB 6IDDC H 8= 6HE6H : ME: C3: C8: ECDDJ 8I ; 6:XI G CGI: HDCCJ B 7: CD, J C-XHG E6:XG 9 : H-XB 6I: 9 8DH D, B 6I: G6A6C9 X67DG 6C9 XC 8: CG6X-XH6C3: H : H-XB 6I: 9 ECDE: CIN 96B 6
; 6:CG9-XC : ME: 8I: 9 L 6CGGCIN 8DHH7: 8DB: HCCDL C

3.3.€7 3.€C3DK	
88CF6AH;DGL6CG6CD>;H3HH:99JCC <i=:n:6g< td=""><td></td></i=:n:6g<>	
+: IIAB : CIHB 69:	
;;:8ID,;DG×C8JG6C8NIG6CH6D2DC	
3≯ © 77 757? 47D	

#\$) ! ((

/ : 9: I: OB >C >; 6C 6CGGCC<: B: CI >HDC8DCI6>CH6 A6H 6I >C8: ELDC 6C9 G8D
 G8C=I D, JH W*' - X 6HH 16C9 6 A6H A6H A6T >A6T >A1N; DC6AAA6H HL >= I: OB H< CG 6I: CI=6C B DCI=H/: =6K DE: CG DC</td>
 A6H H; DCD; >8: HE68: L 6G=DJ H H 9>HG7J I: DC 8: CI: CH GH 6C8= 6C9 9: K ADEB: CI; 68S-A1S H B 6CI; 68IJ GC< AD86DDCH 6C9 8: CI6>C: FJ >=B: CI ECB 6GANG I DB D7>AH % 6CN A6H H; CSA49: DEI>DC6AI: OB H CGC>C
 CC CDB DEI>DC6AI: OB H CGC>C
 CDB DEI>DC6AI: OB DC6AI: OB DEI>DC6AI: OB DEI>DC6AI: OB DEI>DC6AI: OB DEI>DC6AI: OB DC6AI: OB DEI>DC6AI: OB DEI>DC6AI: OB DEI>DC6AI: OB DC6AI: OB DC6A

\$:6H G.A6I:976A6C8:H6G EG.H.CI:9 \times CI=:;DANDL \times CI=G: AC: \times B.HDCI=: DCHDA96I:9 6A6C8: +=::I > 'I=:G6HHIH > 88CI:9:ME:CH.H6C9 'I=:G8J.GG.CI A67 \times A67 \times H:CO >>> 'I=:GADC< I:GB A67 \times A67 \times H

'E: C6DC< A6H 8DHL6H B>AADC B>AADC 6C9 B>AADC; DGI=: N: 6CH: C9: 9:8:B7:G 6C9

J GC< I=: N 60H: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 6C9 86H= E6:9; DGDE: GDC< A6H H:C8A19: 9 : CDE: GDC< 86H=; ADL HL 6H B > ADC 6C9 B > ABC GHE: 81:X: AN 'E: GDC< A6H *' - 6HH HD716>C9 : C: M8=6C<: ; DGDE: GDC< A6H A67>AD> HL: G

B > AADC 6C9 B > AADC ; DGI=: N 6CH: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 6C9 G HE: 81 X: AN ' E: C61 X < A 6H * ' - 6H I H L : G B > AADC 6C9 B > AADC 6HD, : 8: B 7: G 6C9 G HE: 81 X: AN

=: G6; I: G

, DI6AA6H E6NB: CIH

, D16ADE: C61>C< A.6H A67>A1>; H

HD, :8:B7:G 6C9 I=: L: ×=I: 9 6K: G6<: A6H I: GB D, DJ GDE: G6LX< A6H HL 6H N 6G 6C9 N 6G GHE: 8L: ×=I: 9 6K: G6<: 9 H8DJ CJ G6I: D, DJ GDE: G6LX< A6H HL 6H 6C9 GHE: 8L: X AN / : EGB 6GANJ H DJ GX8GB: CJ6A7DGGDL X< G6I: 6HI=: 9 H8DJ CJ G6I: ;DGDJ GDE: G6LX< A6H H 6HL: 6G <: C G6ANJ C67A ID9: I: GB XC I=: XD: GH G6I: 3B EA84 XCI=: A6H

HD : 8: B 7: G

L: 9>9 CDI: CI: C3:CIDDE: C612C< A6H H: DGL = 8= I=: A6H I: CB = 69 CDI N I 8DB B: C8: 9

#\$) # # #

, =: 86GGNC< K6A1: D, I=: 8DB EDC: CHID, DJ GADC< I: 0B 9: 71 6HD, : 8: B 7: G L: G 6H; DAADLH >C B>AADCH

- + 9D46G9; CDB xC6I; 9 8DB B; C8x6AE6E; G		
		**
:ASN 9 C6L, :CB \$D6C9J:		V
JOD, : OB \$D6C9J:		V
1:C,: GB \$D6C9J:		V
HCDGJCH8JG9CDI: H9J:		
HCDGJCH8JG9CDI: H9J:		
: A6N 9 C6L, : CB \$ D6C 9J:	V	
H CDC8DCK: CD7 A CDI: H9J:	V	
\$DC< I: OB 9: 71 EGC8>E6A6B DI CIH		
\$: HH 6< <g<61: 3="" 6c8:="" 6c9="" 71="" 8dhh<="" 9="" 9348dj="" 9:="" b="" cih="" d0e0="" eg="" h="" jc6b="" td=""><td></td><td></td></g<61:>		
\$DC< I: OB 9: 71 86GONC< K6A1:		
\$: HH 8J GGCI EDGEDCD, ADC< I: GB 9: 7I		
\$DC< I: GB 9: 7I C: I D, 8J GG CI B 6JJ GE> H		

A? ? 7D5;3>%B7D%D49D8? E

/ : E: GD9>86AN XHI: 8DBB: C856AE6E: GIC9: GDIG- + 9DAM6C6C9 JCD9: CDB>C6I: 98DBB: C856AE6E: GECD>C6BH
WDBB: C856A(6E: C(CD>C6BHX - C9: GI=: HECD>C6BHL: B6NXHI: JCH8JG9ECDBXHDCNCDI: HLX=B6IJGIX HCDI
: M8:: 9>C< 6C9 96NHGHE: 8IX: AN

G93 H EEDG; DGI=: DBB: C8:6A(6E: C) CDX-C6B H HECDX9: 97N6; X: N 6G 7 XAADCH CDGI CH 8 I G9 G KDAXX 8 G93 (68:X1NI=6I: ME:GHDC' 8 ID7: G I=: W*: KDAXX G93 68:X1NX HD, : 8: B 7: G CD7 DCGDL X C HL: G DI I H 6 C9 X C J C 9: GI=: *: KDAXX G93 68:X1N *: ;; GIDI=: H 8 I: DC 7: ADL; DG; J CI=: C9 X B J HEDC DCI=: *: KDAXX G93 68:X1N

3DK@ H3<G7

, 7;9: F76 3H7D897 3@G3>78875EH7 D8F7 , 7;9: F76 3H/D897 ? 3KCD;KK ;@63KE

- + 9DAGG9: CDB >C6I: 9 8DB B : C8>6AE6E: G

, =: 6K6>467>AIND, I=: *: KD4KC< G93 68>AIN6H6 H6C97NAFJ>93N;68>AINIDGE6NB 6IJ GC< 8DB B: C8>6AE6E: C3H6C

3B EDCI6CI;68IDC3CB 65CI65CC< I=: DB B: C8>6A(6E: C) CD< C6B HY8CG93 C6DC>H/: : ME: 8I ID AB 3 6CN;JJJ G: 7DCGDL>C>HJ C9: G

I=: *: KD4KC< G93 68>AINID6B DJ CHI=6I L DJ A) A6K: H;;3>> CI 8G93 6K6>467 A J C9: GI=: ;68>AINID6ACL J HID7DCGDL 3;

C::9:9 IDGE6N6CNDJ IH6C9>C< 8DB B: C8>6AE6E: C6H3 B 6IJ GH

/ : 8A5H4;> 9 DIG7DGDL>C<HDIH6C9>C< JC9: GI=: DBB: GS:6A(6E: G(GD>GBH6HD, : 8:B7: G 6HADC< I: GB 9: 71>C I=: 688DBE6CNC< DCHD4961: 9 6A5C8: +=:: IH6HL: =6K: I=: >CI: CI 6C9 67>A1N 6HH EEDG: 9 7N6K6A67>A1NJC9: GI=: *: KDA6C< G93 68>A1NG;: GC8: 9 67DK: IDG;>C6C8: I=: H 7DGGDL>C<H; DC61 A6H DC: N 6C; CGB I=: 76A5C8: H=:: 1961:

D76;F 35;≥F,7E

"->74>16/ :-, 1<)+1414

, =: B:C9:9 6C9*: H6I:9 G9¾ <G:B:CI GFJ>GHJ HIDB 6CI6>C6 8DCHD2>6I:9 C I AK 66<: C6I>DD, 9:71 ID8DCHD2>6I:9 !, 6H9:;>C9 >CI=: G9¾ <G:B:CI D, AHHI=6C ID , =: B 6MB J B 8DCHD2>6I:9 C I AK 66<: C6I>DL>>A7: >C8G6H9 ID ID ;DCI=: ;DI C8DCH 8 J IX; J AX; ¾86AFJ 6CI: CH2>B:P>6I: AN; DAXOL>< I=: 8DCH B B 6I>DCD, 6CN 68FJ ¾1>DC 7NJ HCL=>8= I=: EJ C8=6H EG8:: M8:: 9H B >AADC , =: B:C9:9 6C9*: H6I:9 G9¾ <G:B:CI 6AD8DCI6>CH3J HDB 6CN GEGH C16I>DCH L 6C66CI> H 8DC9>DCHEG8: 9: CI : K CHD, 9:; 6J A >C9: B CI> H 6C9 6; >C8 <C6I-X 8DK: C6CIH

HD, : 8: B7: G 6C9 : 8: B7: G L: L: G $\times C8DB$ EA6C8: L= 6AA8DK: C6CHJ C9: GI=: B: C9: 9 6C9 *: H6I: 9 G9= G: B: G

- 'C:8:B7:G L:9GL9DLCI=:;JAA 7>AADC9:A6N99G6LHCDGJCH8JG9I:GB;68>A3N W:A6N9 G6L;:GB \$D6C J: X 6H6,:GB+'* \$D6C,=:GE6NB:CID, I=:EGC8>E6A>H9J:DC:8:B7:G DG5A:8DC8JG6CJAN GE69I=: 7>AADC>CDJH6C9>C<EGC8>E6AD, I=::A6N9 G6L,:GB\$D6C9J: 6C9688G:9>CI:GHI=:GDC DG6DL>C>HJC9:GI=:A6N9 G6L,:GB\$D6CDJ: 6GEGE6N67A:6IDJGDEDC>CL=DA:DG5CE6GJL>I=DJJEGBJBDGE:C6AN6C96BDJCH7DG6DL:9B6NCDJ7:G7DG6DL:9D08:GE69

 $= 7 \$ - : 5 \quad 7) 6$

 $(-6 \$ - : 5 \quad 7)6$

\$-:5 7)6. =)A

'C"6CI6CN L: GE69 I=: GB6CC B \Rightarrow AADC DI IH6C9 \Rightarrow C D, I=: , : CB \$ D6C9 J: % 6N ; CDB I=: 86H= ECD8::9HG8: $\frac{1}{3}$ 9 ; CDB . DC1 \Rightarrow GC I=: . DC1 \Rightarrow G+: E6CG1 \Rightarrow C , =: ;::H6HD8 \Rightarrow G1 L \Rightarrow = I=: EGE6NB: CI L: G \Rightarrow B B GI: C6A

-*<.7: 9=1A @0)6/-

'C"6CJ6CN L: 8DB EAI: 9 I=: :7I; DG FJ\N M8=6C<: D, B\AADC H=6GHD, 8DB B DCHD8@D, DCD\G GEGHCL\C<6AAD, I=: *: I6\C: 9 . DCD\G GH=6GH; DG 7\AADC\C\C6<\G <6I: EGC8\D6C8\D6AB DJCID, \times9: 7I: 9C HHD, I=: DB E6CN =: A9 7N DA9B 6C+68=H D \times08\A9C\C>6AA B\AADCD, I=: ,: CB \\$D6C9J: \%6C8= 6C9 \Rightarrow B\AADCD, I=: ,: CB \\$D6C9J: \%6N / : G8DC9: 9 6 ADHDC: McC\J\H=B: CID, I=: 9: 7I\times8A19: 9\times I=: 7I; DG FJ\N M8=6C\c: D, B\AADC\C=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B7: G

*76>: 4*4 #-617: 7*≤;

'C:7G:6GN L: \(\frac{1}{2} \) 7 \(\frac{1}{2} \) C \(\frac{1}{2} \) G \(\frac{1}{2

- 'C:7G:6GN L:GEIGS=6H9 B > ADCD, I=: DCK:GE/A & DI:HJ HC< I=:GB:6CC< 86H EGD8::9HG8: X:9;GDB

 . DCI > GCI=:+:E6GI > DC:GEJ CS=6H9 DC=6C9 ! C8DCC 8 | DCI > DCI = GEJ GS=6H L:G8DG9:9 6 | ADHDC:9:7I:MC< J > J + B > ADC | DC > DCI >
- 'C"6CJ6CN L: 69DEJ: 9 +- 6H; J CJ=: C9: I6 \times A9 > C&D: / : G8A6H+; > 9 I=: 86CGN*C< K6A1: D, I=: > CHCJ B: CJ L=DANID9: 7I : AB > C6D> < I=: K6A1: ; DCB: CAN 6ID67 J I67 A ID I=: 8DCK* CH2DC ;: 6IJ G 6C9 I=: 6H+D8>6I: 9 9: 7I > H1 6C8: 8DH+II=6I L: G EG K>D HN 8A6H+; > 9 6H: FJ>N
- 'C:7G:6GN I=: B 6IJ GIN96I: D, I=: DCK: GFA &DI: H DDI:K: GE6:9 × C86H= 7 × AADC × CDI:H6C9 × C EGC8 × E6A 6C9 688G: 9 × CI: GH I=: GDC / : G8D × CO.9 B × AADC × CXI: GH : ME: CH 9J GC < I=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G D, L=:8= B × AADC G AGI: 9 IDI=: 8DCIG68IJ 6A8DJ EDC GGI: D, B × AADC L 6H6IIG7J I67A IDI=: 6B DDI>GGI:DCD, 9: 7I × H 6C8: 8DHH / : G8D × CO.9 B × AADC × CXI: GH : ME: CH 9J GC < I=: N 6G: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G D, L=:8= B × AADC G AGI: 9 IDI=: 8DCIG68IJ 6A8DJ EDC GGI: D, B × AADC L 6H6IIG7J I67A IDI=: 6B DDI>GGI:DCD, 9: 7I × H 6C8: 8DHH 6C9 B × AADC L 6H6IIG7J I67A IDI=: 6B DDI>GGI:DCD, 9: 7I × H 6C8: 8DHH 6C9 B × AADC L 6H6IIG7J I67A IDI=: 6B DDI>GGI:DCD, 9: 7I × H 6C8: 8DHH 6C9

' 79;EF7D76 # AF7E

HD, :8: B 7: G L: =69 DJ IH6C9:X< I=: ;DANDL:X< H C2000DI: H 8DAA 81:X; AN I=: W : <H: G9 &DI: HX

!Q: GH DCI=: *: <H: G9 &D: H:HE6N67A HB > 60CJ 6AN > 60G 60HDC "JC 6C9 : 8: B7: G D, : 68= N 6G

AH7@3@E3@6 ' 767? BEA@%DAHEA@E BB>534>7 FA ' 79:HF7D76 # AF7E

/ : B 6NG9:: B I=: *: <H: G9 &DI: HD, I=: 6FEA867A HG: HX CL=DA DGCE6G 6I 6CN1B: EGDGIDI=: 96I: HHE: 83×9 ×CI=: *: <H: G9 &DI: HxO: CIJ G I=: W 6AA 6I: HX 7NE6NC< I=: EGX82E6A6B DJ CI 6C9 I=: WB 6@ L=DAXEGB 3J B HE: 83×9 ×CI=: *: <H: G9 &DI: HxO: CIJ G EA H688CI: 9 6C9 J CE69 ×CI: GH 993+20C6AN L: B 6NG9:: B 6AADC6CNE6CI D, I=: *: <H: G9 &DI: HD, I=: 6FEA867A HC: HDC DC6; I: GI=: 6AA 6I: HL 3=DJ I E6NC< I=: WB 6@ L=DAXEGB 3J B HE: 83×9 ×CI=: *: <H: G9 &DI: HxO: CIJ G

 ' 79;H7D76 # AF7E(7D;7E
 3≫ 3F7E

 H CDGJ CH 8J G9 CDI: H9J :
 % 6CS=

 H CDGJ CH 8J G9 CDI: H9J :
 : 8: B 7: G

, =: *: <H: G9 &DI: H8DC16;C8J HDB 6CN 8DK: C6C1H;X8A19;X< AB;3HDC1=: X8J C6C8: D, 8: C16;CH 8J G9 9: 71 6C9 H6A
A6H 768@1C6CH8I;DCH &DC: D, I=: H 8DK: C6C1H6G 8DCH9: G9 GHC8I;K: IDDI GDE: C6I;DCH6C9 6HD, : 8: B 7: G
L: G;X 8DB EA6C8: L;= 6AAD, DI G8DK: C6C1H

\$ E 7D

/ : B 69: XI: GH E6NB: CIH X8A19XC 6B DJ CIH6AD861: 9 IDXI: GH: ME: CH; CDB 9XBDCIXI: 9 DE: C61XDCH9J CCC D; B XADC / : =69 CDXI: GH E6NB: CIH; CDB 9XBDCIXI: 9 DE: C61XDCH9J CCC DG

, =: G 6G 7>AADCCD, B>CBJB EGC8>E6AE6NB: CIH9J: JC9: CIDJ CIDJ6AADC< I: CB 9: 7I 9J GC
, =: ;JIJG B>CBJB EGC8>E6AE6NB: CIH9J: 6G EGHCI: 9 \times CI=: ;DAADL \times C I67A

) 7D? ! A3@E	' 79;H7D76 # AF7E) AB>
		V	
	V	V	V
		V	
	V		
	V	V	V
, =: G6;I: G	V		
, $=: G6; I: G$, $D6AEGC8-E6AE6NB: CIH6$			

6 &DI x8A9: 9 xCI=: 167A 67DK: 6G 9 xBDI CH C: I D, EGB xJ B H6C9 xH 6C8: 8DHH6HD8x6I: 9 L x= I=: *: <H: G9 &DI: H 6C9 DB B: C8x6A(6E: GL = x= ID16A9 B xADC 6HD) : 8: B 7: G 6C9 = 6K: 7: : C G 8DC9: 9 6H6C D; H I IDI=: 86C0NC < 6B DI CI D, I=: Gx6I: 9 9: 7I xCI=: 688DB E6CNC DCH2x96I: 9 6x6C8: +=:: I 6HD, : 8: B 7: G !C699xDC I=: 167A 67DK: 9D, HCDI x8A9: EGC8xE6A76x6C8: D B xADC J C9: GI=: DB B: C8x6A(6E: G(CDxC6B))

#\$) **%** #(**\$** # **%** #(

 $: \textbf{G6:C}: \textbf{B EADN}: \textbf{HE6GL8:E6I}: \times \textbf{CODC8DGG7JIDON9}: ; \times \textbf{C}: 97: \textbf{C}: ; \\ \textbf{J}: \textbf{E}: \textbf{CHDCEASCH}: \textbf{C}< \textbf{C}: \textbf{C}: \textbf{GADJ}: \textbf{GEDA8N}: \textbf{HID}; \textbf{J}: \textbf{C}: \textbf{J}: \textbf{E}: \textbf{CHDCEASCH}: \textbf{C}: \textbf{C}: \textbf{C}: \textbf{GADJ}: \textbf{GEDA8N}: \textbf{HID}; \textbf{J}: \textbf{C}: \textbf{E}: \textbf{EACH}: \textbf{C}: \textbf{$

, =: ; DANDL \times C H IH; DOL= I=: ; J C9: 9 H6IJ HD, DJ CEA6CH6C9 6B DJ CHG 8DO9: 9 \times C 88J B J A6I: 9 DI=: C8DB EG=: CH4K: \times C8DB : ADH 6HD, I=: B DH G8: CI 68IJ 6C6AK6A161 \times DCHJ HC< B : 6H GB : CI 96I: HD, : 8: B 7: G \times CB \times ADCH

	* (%7 @E,A@ 7 @T&;HE		# A@* (%7 @E,A@ 7 @78;HE	
: 3 @7 ;@B7 ŒA@47 @%FA4≥93FA@				
: C: ; \(\) D7 \(\) \(
+: CK8: 8DH	V	V		
!CI: GH 8DH	V	V		
BEAN: 8DOG7JEDOH	V	V		
: C: ;>HE6>9 6C9 DI=: GEA6C 8DHH	V	V		
8IJ 6G6AAH <6C				
B : C9B : C1H H IIAB : C1H6C9 8J C162AB : C1H	V	V		
(ASC 68FJ HEDCH6C9 DI=: G	V	V		
DG>C: M8=6C<; GI: >B E68I	V	V		
7@8FA4>93FA@3F7@ A8K/3D	<u> </u>			
: 3@7 ;@B3@3H7HE				
65GK6AL: D, EA6C 6HH IH6I 7: <€CC€< D, N 6G				
8IJ 6AG IJ CC DC EASC 6HH IH				
B EADN G8DCG7J1EDCH				
B EADN: 8DCIG7JEDCH	V	V		
B: C9B: CH6C9 H IIAB: CH	V	V		
: C: ;>HE6:9 6C9 DI=: GEA6C 8DHH	V	•		
(ASC 68FJ \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\frac^2 \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\f	V	V		V
DG>C: M8=6C<; GI: 3B E68I	V	V		V
3;DH>G7 A8 B3@3H7HE3F7@6 A8 K73D				
G@76 HBKE				
, =: 9>;;; GC8: 7: IL : : C I=: 688J B J AGI: 9 7: C: ;>J D7 A≪6l >H-B B 6I: G6A	LSDC 6C9 I=: ECD): 8I: 9 7:	C; 3 D7 Ax613DC	6HD, : 8: B 7: G	6C9
ADD D G. GOL	* (%7@EA@ 7@	78E	# A@* (%7 Œ A@ 7 Ø & Æ	
	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			,
? AG@EDJ5AD676;@E7 A@A363F76 333@7 (:77E3EA8 757? 47D				
' I=: G6HH IH	V	V		
88CJ: 9: ME: CH H6C9 DI=: C8J CG-C1 A667>AND H				
' I=: GADC< I: CB A667>A1> H				
# 7F3? AG@F				
	* (%7@EA@ 7@	78E	# A@* (%7 @E;A@	7 % E
? AG@ED/5AD676 ;@ \$ 3EA8 757? 47D				
(GDGHOKS: 8DH	V	V		
&: I <6:C ADH				
) AB>BD BJ 3? AGG				

, 7:9: F/6 3H/D897 3HG? BEAÆGF/6 FA 67F/D?: @ 47@&FA4≥93EAŒ3F63F/A8? 73H.D7? 7Æ

	* (%7 @E A@%3 @E		# A@* (%7 Œ A@%3 Œ		
XBD/C(G):					
* 61: D, 8DB E: CH61xDC xC8G6H	&	&			

A? BA@@EA8@FB7DA6:5B7@EA@5AFF

	* (%7 @EA@ 7 @SEE			# A@* (%7 Œ A@ 7 @78;E
+: OK8: 8DH				
!CI: GH 8DH				
ME: 81: 9 G I J CC DC EASC 6HH IH				
B DOEOGLEDCD, C. I ADHH			V	
B DOEOGLEDC D, EGEDGH OKS: 8DH	V	V	V	
&: I &J Q6>AB: CI 6C9 H JIAB: CI ADH G&D <co 9<="" td=""><td>V</td><td></td><td>V</td><td></td></co>	V		V	
&: I E: GD9>8 E: CHDC 8DH		V		

, 7;9; F76 3H/D897 3HG? BEAŒGF76 FA67F7D? ;@ @FB7DA6;5 B7@EA@5AHF3F63F7 A8? 73H5D7? 7@F

	* (%7@EA@%3@E			# A@* (%7 @E,A@%3 @E		
¥8D1 C1 C61:						
ME: 8I: 9 G I J CC DC EASC 6HH IH						
* 61: D, 8DB E: CH613DC >C8G6H	&	&	&			

, =: 93/8D/C1 (G1: HG; A81 I=: B 6G@ 1 (G1: DC : 8: B 7: G ; DC=x= FJ 6A/N; 3M9 x 8DB: xCK HB: CIHL x = B 6JJ G4: H 8DGG HEDC9 x < IDD/G7: C: ;xl D7 Ax 61-DCH6C9 6G H 7?: 81 ID 8=6C <: : 68= N 6G DGCDC - + EA/6CH G6I: H6EEGDEG6I: ;DG: 68= EA/6C 6G 9: I: GB x C: 9 76H 9 DC x CK HB: CI < G69: x CHG B: CIHL x = B 6JJ G4: H6EEGDMB 6I: AN: FJ 6A/DI =: 6K G6x: : ME: 8I: 9 7: C: ;xl E6ND/I J C9: G1=: EA/6C

/ : GEDO: 6AA8DB EDC: CHD, C: I E: GD9-8 E: CHDC 8DHH L. = I =: : M8: ELDCD, H OK-8: 8DHH : C' I =: GODC DE: GGLX< : ME: CHH C: I : CI =: DCHDA9-61: 9 + I61: B : CIHD, 6CCCX-H; DC6AAE: GD9-HEG H CI: 9 + : CK-8: 8DHH6G GEDOI: 9 : C DH D, H6A H6C9 + : AAC< <: C: C6A 6C9 69B : CHC6I: X: : ME: CH H: CI =: DCHDA9-61: 9 + I61: B : CIHD, 6CCCX-H688DO9: X IDI =: 8A6HH; >861: DCD, I =: E6O: 8-26OYH8DB E: CH6I: DC

%3@ H7E

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{(A6C 6HH IH6G \timesK H: 9 \timesK 6GD H\timesH 6GCS: 8DCIG68IH6C9 : FJ\timesN6C9 9: 71 H 8J GI\timesH6H9: I: GB\timesC 9 7NI=: 69B\timesH6GIDGD, : 68=EA6C +DB: D, I=: H \timesK HB: CH 8DCHH\timesX D, BJ JJ 6A; J C9H6C9 DI=: GEGK6I: \timesK HB: CH 6G K6A: 9 J HC\timesI=: C: I 6HH I K6A: W& . X B: I=D9 6H6 EG68I 86A ME: 9 \timesCI , =: \timesK HB: CH K6A: 9 J HC\timesI=: & . B: I=D9 6G 6AD86I: 9 68CDH6 7CD69 6CG6ND, ; J C9H6C9 9$\times CH$NI=: EDCI; DAD , =: K6A: D, I=: EA6C 6HH IH9$\times G8LAN6;;: 8IHI=: ; J C9: 9 H6IJ HD, DJ GE: CHDC EA6CHG 8DC9: 9 $\times I=: ; $\times 6C6S 6AH6I: B: CH B CBS 6AH6I: B: CH$

, =: ;6%GK6A1; HD, DJ GE; CH;DCEA6C6HH IH6HD, :8: B7; G 7N6HH I 861; <DONL; G 6H; DAADLH &C B>ANDCH

	&GAF76 %D57E;@ 5F,H''' 3D=7F ! 7H/>	(;9@&53@F\$ F.7D \$ 4E7DH4% @GHE ! 7H7>	(;9@853@F *@44£71H437 @GE !7H7>) AB >
6H= 6C9 : FJ X6ACIH		V	V	
% J IJ 6A; J C9H	V		V	
!CH G6C8: 8DC1G68IH	V		V	
, Д6А			V	

!CK: HB: CHB: 6H G9 6I & . 6

%JIJ6A:JC9H

' I=: GEGK6I: >CK: HB : CIH

, D16A6HH IH6I ;6>GK6AI:

, =: ;6×GK6A: HD, DJ GE: CHEC EAC 6HH IH6HD, :8: B 7: G 7N6HH I 86I: <DONL: G 6H; DAOLH ×C B >AADCH

	&CAF76 %0,57E;@ 5F,H7 '' 3D=7F ! 7H7>	(;9@&53@F\$ F.7D \$ 4FJHB4% (BGE ! 7H/>	(;9@&53@F * @44F7LH84:7 @GEE ! 7H7>) AE3>
6H± 6C9 : FJ Ж6ACIH		V	V	
%JIJ6A;JC9H	V		V	
!CH G6C8: 8DC1G8IH	V		V	
, Д6А			V	
!CK: HB: CIHB: 6H G9 6I & . 6				
% J IJ 6A; J C9H				
*:6A:H6I:;JC9H				
' I=: GEGK6I: >CK: HB : CIH				
, D16A6H1H61;6>GK6A1:				

 $^{, =: ; 6 \}cdot GK6A: 6BDICHEGHC: 9 \cdot XCI =: 167A \cdot 67DK: 6G \cdot XI: C9: 9 \cdot IDE: CB \cdot X \cdot G \cdot 8DC8 \cdot A6DDCD, I =: ; 6 \cdot GK6A: => C6C8 = NIDI =: (6 \cdot GK6A: -> C6C8 =$ IDI6A:6>GK6AI: D. EA6C6HHIH

: CI65CBJIJ6A; JC9H6GK6A: 96I I=: FJDI: 98ADHC< EC8: GEDCI: 9DCI=: 68LK: B6C@IDCL==8=I=: xC9K59J6AH8JGE>H6G 1669: 9 DBBDCHD8@8D0ED661: 7D09H6C9BJIJ6A;JC9HI=616GCDJI669: 9 DC6C68LK: B6C@16GK6A1: 9 61 FJD1: 9 EG8: H GEDO: 97N;CK: HB: C17OD@CH6C99: 6ACH76H9DCI=: JC9: CAN;C< I: CB: HD, I=: H8J CHN6C98DBE6CHDCIDHB; ASCH8J CH; H IG69: 9 DC6C68IX: B6G@I

: CI6xCBJIJ6A;JC9HG6A: H6I: ;JC9H6C9DI=: CECK6I: xCK: HB: CIH6GK6A: 9JHC<&. 76H9DCI=: xC;DCB61zDCECDK9: 9 7NI=: 6HH I : J C 9 B 6C6<: CH L = 8= G : A8IHI=: EASCYHH=6G D, I=: :6:CK6AI: D, I=: C I 6HH IHD, I=: :XK HB : CI

 $^{^6}$, =: ;65GK6AL: 6BD/CHEGHCI: 9 \times CI=: 167A 67DK: 6G \times CI: C9: 9 IDE: CB \times G8DC8A6L2CCD, I=: ;65GK6AL: => C6C8=NIDI=: ID16A;6>GK6A1: D, EA6C6H11H

JB75F76 A@FD4GEA@E

JGC< L: 8DCIG7JI: 9 B > ANDC 6C9 B > ANDC IDDJG- + 6C9 CDC- + 9: ;>C 9 7: C ;>J E: CHECEANCH GHE: 8LK: AN JGC< DJG86H= 8DCIG7JL>DCGFJ>GB: CH;DCDJG- + 6C9 CDC- + 9: ;>C 9 7: C ;>J E: CHECEANCH6G : ME: 8L: 9 ID7: 6FFCDMB 6I: AN B > ANDC 6C9 B > ANDC GHE: 8LK: AN

, =: ;DANDL>C< HIH;DQ=7: C:;N E6NB: CHIDE6Q58E6CH L=8= G;A8I: ME:8I:9;JIJGHQK8: 6H6EEQECG6I: :ME:8I:9 ID7: F6-9 7NI=: E46CH>CI=: E:GD9H>C9-86I:9 >CB>AADCH

* (% EA@ % E # A@ * (% EA@ % E > % EA@ % E

78;@76 A@HD4GEA@%3@E

/ : 69B :CH: G6C9 B 6:C16:C @ ECD: G6B H6C9 8DC1G7J L:DCHIDI =: @ ECD: C6B H6G 9: I: CB :C: 9 76H 9 DC 6 E: C8: C16<: D, 8DB E: CH6I:DC / : G8D: CO 9 8DB E: CH6I:DC: ME: CH ; DCDI GE6CD: 8:E6I:C<- + : B EADN : H:C I =: @ ECD: C6B HID16AC<
B > AADC :C B > AADC :C 6C9 B > AADC :C

#\$) (! (

/ : 9: GK: GK: CJ: EGB 6GAN; CDB I=: H5AHD, ECDDJ 8IH6C9 HD, IL 6G 6C9 H CK8: H*: K: CJ: *HG 8D*C>0.9 L=: C8DCICDAD, ECDB *H9 ECDDJ 8IHDCH CK8: H*HIG6CH; CG: 9 ID 8J HDB: CH>C 6C 6B DJ CJ I=6I G; A8IHI=: 8DCHD: C6IDCL: : ME: 8I ID 7: : CJAA9 ID *C: M8=6C<: ; DCI=DH ECDDJ 8IHDCH CK8: H

__DCG68I \$>67>Al> HV ' J C8DCG68I A67>Al> H8DCHH D, 9: ;: G69 G K C1: <; C: G6ANG A6I: 9 ID(+ 6C9: M: C9: 9 L 6G6CON H6A H L =; G >C B DH 86H HL: G 8: >K: J E ; GDCI E6NB: C1 6C9 G 8D <C0 G K C1: DK: GI=: H EEDGI: GB / : 8A6HH; N9: ;: G69 G K C1: 6H 8J G6CI DCCDC8J G6CI 76H 9 DCI=: L18 >C D, L=: CL: : ME: 8I IDG 8D <C0 G K C1: , =: CDC8J G6CI EDG5DCD, 9: ;: G69 G K C1: >HDC8A19: 9 >C' I=: GADC < I: GB A67>AL> H3CI=: DCHD496I: 9 6A6C8: +=:: IH

*: B 6:CC< (: GDCB 6C8: '7Ax61:DCHV' JGGB 6:CC< E: GDCB 6C8: D7Ax61:DCHGEG HCI I=: IG6CH681:DC EG8: D; ;XB CDC86C8: A67A DC9: CH6C9 I=: 6K: C6<: 8DCIC68I K6A1: ;DCHD; IL 6G 8DCIC68IH; DCL=X= L DCQ=6HCDI 7:: CE: GDCB: 9 / : =6K: :M&A19: 9 E: GDCB 6C8: D7Ax61:DCHLX= 6C DCxC6A: ME: 8I: 9 9J C6I:DCD; DC: N: 6CDGAHH; CDB I=: 6B DJ CH7: ADL

, =: 6 < G < 61: GB 6 < CC < E: GDCB 6 CC: D7 A < 61 > D2 CH < B: D1 CH < B: C1 + GH: C1 + GH:

!CI: ABA<: CI ' E: CGEC< + DATEDCH

(G8)HDC, : 8=CDAD<: H

9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G + DATEDCH

, DI6AGB 6-CC< E: GDCB 6-C8: D7 A<6EDCH

, =: B 6½DC4ND, GB 65C5C< E: GDCB 6C8: D7 A<612DCH6G GAGI: 9 IDH 7H8GE12DC 76H 9 HD, IL 6G 8DC1C68IH 6C9 H CK8: 6C9 H EEDCF 8DC1C68IH L=8= L:: ME: 8I ID; J A>AA6EECDMB 6I: AN E: CS: CI L $\frac{1}{2}$ = ∞ L=: C: MILDN 6CH 6EECDMB 6I: AN E: CS: CI L $\frac{1}{2}$ = ∞ L=: C: MI=G: N 6CH 6C9 H 7H6C1>6AAN 6AAL $\frac{1}{2}$ = ∞ C; DI GN 6CH

;E399D793F,A@A8' 7H7@G7

/ : 9346<<G<6I: GK:CI: ;CDB 8DCIC68IHL3=8J HDB: CH7NH6AHD, ECD9J 8I 6C9 H CK8: H <: D<C6E=38 AD8612DC 6C9: C9 B 6C@ I ;DC: 68= D, DI CH <B: CH 6HL: 7: A: K: 3 7: H 9: E-8IH=DL I=: C6IJ G 6B DI CI 12B C< 6C9 J C8: CI: 6C9 8CH= ;ADL H6G 6;;: 8I: 9 7N: 8DCDB > ;68IDCH

) AB3>	@F7≫,97 @F \$B7D8E;@ (A>GE;AŒ	% 17 5;EA@) 75: @ \ A9;7E	6H3 € 76 73 ★ 53D7 (A-GE,A Œ
(3 % E				
+6AHD, ECD9J8IH6C9 HD, IL 6G				
+6AHD, H OK8: H				
, Д6А				
7A9D3B: ;5				
- C1: 9 +I6I: H				
=:X6				
AADI=: G : 68= 8DJ CION X9-X8-9J 6AAN A.HH I=6C D, IDI6AH6A.H				
, Д6А				
∞ ? 3D=7Æ				
>G8I H6AH ⁶				
%:9×86A				
!C9J HG6A % 6CJ ;68IJ GC<				
-L>Ad>H (DL:G				V
DK: CB: CI				
DBBJC861DC A8IGDC8H +: B:8DC9J8IDG				
: CDHE68: : ;;: CH				V
' >A 6H				V
*: I6:A DCH B: G				V
' I≕ G				
, D16A9×G8I Н6АН				
*HG7J IDCH				
) AB>				

 $^{6 \}quad \times G8I + 6AH6AED \times 8AI9 : \text{ H5}AHB 69 : \text{ I=CDJ} <= \text{I=>C9} \text{ E6CIN9} \times \text{H5}G7J \text{ IDCHIDI=: H} : C9 \text{ B 6CCe IH}$

) AB>	@7≫97@F \$ B7DEF,@ (AXE,AŒ	% 17 5; E ,A@) 75: @A A 9; 7 E	6HB@76 73Æ 53D7 (ASCEAŒ
(3 % E				
+6AHD, ECD9J8IH6C9 HD, IL 6G				
+6AHD, H OK8: H				
, 116А				
7A9D8B: ;5				
- C1: 9 +I6I: H				
=>C6				
AADI=: G : 68= 8DJ CION X9 X 9 J 6AAN A HH I=6C D, IDI6AH6A H				
, Д6А				
6 ? 3D=7Æ ³				
>G8I H 5AH				
%:9×86A				
!C9J HG6A % 6CJ ;68IJ GC<				
-L>AL>H (DL:G				V
DK: CB: CI				
DBBJC861DC A8ICCC8H +: B:8DC9J8IDG				
: CDHE68: : ;: CH		V		V
' >A 6H				V
*: I6>A DCH B: G				V
' I≕ G				
, D16A9×G8I Н6АН				
*HG7J IDOH				
) AB>				

[%]G8I+6AH6AD %8A9: H5AHB 69: I=CDJ <= I=X9 E6CIN9 XHC7 J IDCHID I=: H : C9 B 6C@ IH

) AB >	@1/≥39/@1 \$ B7D8F;@ (A>GF,A@E	%D75;E;A@) 75: @A>9;7E	6H8@76 73:\ 53D7 (A:GE,AŒ
(3AE				
+6AHD, ECD9J 8IH6C9 HD, IL 6G				
+6AHD, H OK8: H				
, DI6A				
7A9D8B: ;5				
- CX: 9 +I6I: H				
=>C6				
AADI=: G : 68= 8DJ CION>C9>K9J 6AAN A.HH I=6C D, IDI6AH6AH				
, DI6A				
⑥ ? 3D=7Æ ³				
>G8I H6AH				
%:9×86A				
!C9J HG6A % 6CJ ;68IJ GC<				
- LAD: H (DL:G				V
DK: CCB: CI				
DBBJC86I3DC A8ICDC8H +: B38DC9J8IDG				
: CDH=68: :;: CH				V
'>A 6H				V
*: I6:A DCH B: G				V
' I=: G				V
, D16A9×G8I H6AH				
≯HG7J IDQH				
) AB3>				
6 ×G8I +6AH6AD×C8A9: H6AHB 69: I=0	DJ <= I=X9 E6CIN9XH0		2 @ IH	
#\$) # \$") - (
3D@@E3@6 @SA2 7) 3J7E				
60CC <h;odb 8dcd<d:<br=""></h;odb> CDE: G6D2DCH7: ;DG	>C8DB: I6MH;DGI=:	N 60H: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G	L:G 6H;DANDLH	xCB xAADCH
- CX: 9 +I6I: H				
!CI: CEGLEDCEA				
, Д6А				

```
J@CI
      :9:66A-+
    &DC - +
    +I6I: 6C9 AD86A
  :::69
      :9:66A-+
    &DC - +
    +I6I: 6C9 AD86A
!C8DB: I6MECDKHDC
 8875EH7 @5A? 7) 3J' 3F7
>C8DB: I6MC6I: 6H;DANDLH
                                                                                       %7D57@B97 A8 %D7BJ 3D@@E
+I6IJ IDON;: 9: C6A>C8DB: I6MC6I:
!C8G6H 9:8G6H >C16MG6I: GHA>C<:CDB
 +I6I: >C8DB: I6MH C:ID; ;: 9: C6A>C8DB: I6M7: C:; X
   DG \times C \times C8DB: I6M9 6I 9 \Rightarrow; GCI GGI: HI=6C - + H6IJ IDON GGI:
 - + ;: 9: C6AE: CB 6C: CI 9>; ;: GC8: HG A6I: 9 IDI=: , "
   DBE: CH6I>DCGA6I: 9
 ' I=: G
  ;;; 8LK; >C8DB: I6MC6I: 7:; DG: 69°JHB: CIHG A6I: 9 IDI=: J CG 6AO 9 <6°C DC I=:
*: I6>C:9. DCI>: G+=6GH
  97JHB: CI; DCI=: JCCG6AQ9 <6xCDCI=: *: I6xC9. DCI>: G+=6GH
                                                                                      V
  8875EH7; @5A? 7 BJ D8F7 38F7D36<GH? 7@ED7>3F76 FA F. 7 G@D73>L76 93; @A@
F. 7' 7F3; @76 + A@F,7D(: 3D7E
' JG: ;;: 81×K: 16MC61: ;DG
                             9 \Rightarrow :: CH; CDB I =: - + :: 9 : CGAHGIJ IDON CGI: D.
                                                                             9J: EGB 6GANIDI=: EDHEX: 6C9 C <61X:
:;;; 8IHD, I=: , 6M J IH6C9 "D7H 8I W " X - + ;; 9: G6AE: GB 6C: CI 93;; GC8: H I=: 3B E68IHD, 8G93H6C9 9: 9J 8L3DCH
ECDK9: 9 7N/ACL >28/A 9:2< I=DH 6HD8:6I: 9 L > H6I: >28/DB: I6MH 6C >28/G 6H ID>C DI GI C8: CI6/CI6MEDH3:>2CHG /ADC< ID
=×=: G*Cl: GH (Gil: H 6C9 I=: :;;; 8I D, * J HH6: MI 6C9 L ×C9 9DL C 8DHH; DGL = 8= CD 16M7: C; ; 3 L 6HG 8D < CO 9
' JG: ;;: 81:X: 16MG61: ;DG
                             9 \approx :: CH; CDB I =: - + :: 9 :: CGAH6IJ IDON CGI: D.
                                                                             9J: EGB 6GANIDI=: :;;:8I D, I=: , " - +
;; 9; C6AE; OB 6C; OI 9>;; GC8; H I=; >B E68I D, 8G9>H6C9 9; 9J81>DCHECDKS9; 97NA6L; 6CCC<+HDJ IH9; I=; - C4; 9+I6I; HI=6I 6G
×9: ;×X: ANG×XX: H: 9 6C9 16M9 61 GT: HADL: GE=6C I=: - + ;: 9: GGAH6IJ IDON GT: 6C9 6 E: GB 6C CT 9≥;: GC8: DC I=: G6AQ 9
<6.CDCDIG*:16:C9.DQ;G+=6GH9J:1DI=:16M;G:1G6IB:QD,DIG9;HEDH;DCD,I=:14:6GHI=QD<=I=:171;DG FJ;N
 M8=6C<: I=6I L 6H8DB EAI: 9 DC "6CJ 6CN
                                                , =: :7I : DG FJ \times MS = 6C <: \times SAI9 : 9 6C : MS = 6C <: D, 6AAD, DIG. DCI \times G
8DB B DC HD8@DL C: 9 6HD, : 8: B 7: G
                                                                             9J: EGB 6GANIDI=: :;;:8I D, I=:, " - +
' JG: ;;: 815K: 16MG61: ;DG
                             9>;; CH; CDB I=: - + ;; 9: C6AH6IJ IDCN C6I: D.
;; 9; C6AE; OB 6C; OI 9>;; GC8; H I=; >B E68I D, 8G9>H6C9 9; 9J81>DCHECDKS9; 97NA6L; 6CCC<+HDJ IH9; I=; - C4; 9+I6I; HI=6I 6G
×9: ;×X: ANG×XK H: 9 6C9 16M9 61 GGI: HAXL: GI=6C I=: - + ;: 9: G6AH6IJ IDONGGI: D; H I 7N 16M8DHH6HD8×61: 9 L X=
GE61G612<< 6 ED02DCD, D1 GEG K2D1 H2N G2CK H: 9:60C2C< HD1 1H9: D, I=: - C3:9 + 161: H 6C9 6 E:0B 6C:01 93;: GC8: DC I=:
JCG6AO9 < 6 \times DCDJG^* : 16 \times 9 . DCJ > G+=6GH9J : IDI=: 16M; G : IG6IB : CLD_DJG9 > HEDH3DCD_I=: H=6GHI=CDJ <= I=: :7I
;DG FJ\(\)\;N \(\)M8=6C\(\): I=6I L 6H8DB EAI: 9 DC "6CJ 6CN
                                                          , =: :71;DG FJ\(\)\;N \(\)\$=6C\(\):\(\)\$28\(\)\9:96C:\(\)\$\(\)\$=6C\(\):\(\)\$6\(\)\$
DIG. DCI> C8DB B DC HD8@DL C: 9 6HD, : 8: B 7: G
/ : 8DC9J8I7JHC: HH<AD76AAN 6C9 6HE6GID, DJG<AD76A7JHC: HHL: ;>A CJB: CDJH>C8DB: I6MGIJCCH>CI=: - + ;: 9: C6A H6I:
```

 $6C9; DG \times C \text{ 21 GH9} \times 81 \text{ 20CH} \quad ; I: GI=: , \quad \text{D1 G67} \times 41 \text{N ID D7 I6} \times 6 \text{ 16M7} : C: ; X \times 8: \text{ C16} \times 8 \text{ 20 GC} \times \text{HI=61 8DC} \times 1: ID=6K \text{ A2L} : G$ $H6IJ IDCN I6M GGI: HI=6CI=: - CX: 9 + IGI: HXH9: E: C9: C1 DCDI GAK \text{ AHD, } I6M G7A \times 28DB: \times CH 8=; DG \times C 8DI CIG: H/: 7: As K I=6I$

/ : 6G CD/LC: AN: M6B \times C: 9 7NK6GD/ H9DB : H \times 8 6C9 \times CI: CCG/LDCGAI6MC \times 6 G/L=DG/ \times H , =: 6B D/CI D, \times 88DB : 16MHL : E6N \times H H 7? 8I ID 6J 9 \times 3 7N; 9: CGA H6I: 6C9; DG \times C 16M6J/L=DG/ \times 3 H L = 8= B 6N GH A/ \times C ECDEDH 9 6H HB : CH , =: DB E6CN \times H H 7? 8I ID : M6B \times CG/LDC \times CI =: - CI: 9 + 16I: H K6GD/ HH6I: H 6C9; DG \times C 7/GH9 \times 81DCH; DG/=: 16MN 6CH ID , =: H : M6B \times CG/LDCH \times 8AJ9: ; \times AC \times HD, 16MG/I/CCHECDCIDD/ GH E6CG/LDC; CDB 6CC=: G 16MG/I/CCHD, : CI: CEGH HCD ADC \times : GC D/I/G EDCI; DAD 6C9 16MG/I/CCH; DGEG 68FJ \times H1DC \times ECH CH699: 9 IDD/ GEDCI; DAD + \times C; \times 86CI D7 A \times GL>DCH6G 9: 16AA9 \times C I=: 16MB 6II: CH6 \times G: B: CH \times CS BDCC 8LDCL \times E I=: H E6CG/LDC D, DCL \times E; (CDB 6CC=: GDC "JAN I=: HEA/I D; D, I=: + 7J HC: HHDC' 8ID7: G 6C9 I=: DCL \times CH E6CG/LDC DC' 8ID7: G /: GK: L D/G CAD76AI6MEDH DCH0C 6FJ 6CI: CAN 76HH 6H9 DCI=: H GK: L H I=: GH AHD, 9 \times 81 HHDCH6C9 GHDALDCHD, B 6II: CHL \times E 8: CGC/CI6M6J I=DG/ \times 8 H 16MC/AC \times H6C9 8DJ CJ: 8 \times HDCH 6C9 I=: ME2G/LDC D, H6IJ I: HD, AB \times GLDCHGH CK: H; DC8DCD \times C: CI 16MA67 \times AI \times H6G 688CJ: 9 DC697J H: 9 6H C; 8: HbCN

787DD76) 3J HE7HE3 @6 ! ;34;≥F7E

A9: ;; GG9 I6M6H IH6C9 A67: A12: H=6K: 7:: C8A6H4; \Rightarrow 9 6HCDC8J GGCI 6C9 6G \Rightarrow C8A19: 9 \Rightarrow C' I=: C6H IH6C9 ' I=: CADC< I: CB A67: A12: H \Rightarrow CI=: DCHDA96I: 9 6A5C8: +=: IH : ;; GG9 \Rightarrow C8DB: I6M6H IH6C9 A67: A12: H; CDB 8DCI \Rightarrow CS CDE: C612DCH6HD, : 8: B7: G L: G 6H; DADCLH \Rightarrow CB \Rightarrow A4DCH

::: **6**69,6M HIH 'E: C615C< A6H A67>A5> H !CK: CIDG: H (:CHDC7:C:;\forall H +ID8@76H9 8DB E: CH6IxDC: ME: CH 6E36AO9: ME: CHH , 6M8G93/6C9 ADH86GN DOL6GH 88G 6AH EGE6NB: CIH 6C9 DI=: G . 6A16I>DC6AADL6C8: H , D16A9: ;: C69 I6M6HH IH :;: **6**69, 6M\$ >67>AE> H (CDE: CEN EASCE 6C9 : FJ >EB : CE ' E: C6LX< A.6H G<=I D, JH 6HHIH !CH C6C8: >C8A19>C< H A >CH C6C8: DD9L>AADI=: G>C16C<>7AH 6C9 DI=: G , D16A9: ;: C639 I6MA67>A1>> H &: I 9: ;: **G** 9 I6MA67>AIN

!C688D96C8: L≥= (9:;: GG9 I6M6H IH6C9 A67>A1> H6G 9: I: GB >C 9 76H9 DC I=: 9≯;: GC8: 7: IL:: C I=:; >C6C86A H6I: B: CI 6C9 I6M76H; DGH IH6C9 A67>A1> HJ HC<: C68I: 9 G6I: H: ME: 8I: 9 ID7: ★C:;;; 8I 9J GC< I=: N 6G; CL=8= I=: 9¾;: GC8: HG K CH :;: GG9 I6M6H; IH<: C GAAN GEG H CI ½: B HI=6I 86C 7: J H 9 6H6 I6M9: 9J 8IDC DC8G 9¾ ★C DI GI6MG IJ CC ★C; J IJ G N 6CH; DGL=8= I=: I6M7: C; ⅓=6H6AG:69N7:: CG; A8I: 9 ★C DI G DCHDA96I: 9 + I6I: B: CHD, 6CC C>H :;: GG9 I6M A67>A1> H

 A67>A1> H
 ★C GAAN GEG H CI ½: B HI=6I =6K
 6AG:69N7:: CI6@ C6H6 9: 9J 8IDC DCD GI6MG IJ CC 7J I =6K
 CDI N I 7:: C

 G8D
 ★CO 9 6H6C: ME: CH ★CDI G DCHDA96I: 9 + I6I: B: CHD, 6CC C>H, =: ;;; 8I DC9: ;: GG9 I6M6H IH6C9 A67>A1> H9J: ID6
 8=6C<: ★CI6MGI: H→HG 8D</td>
 ★CO 9 ★CX8DB: I6M: ME: CH ★CI=: E: GD9 I=6I ★C8AI9: HI=: : C68IB: CI 96I:

'JG9:;; GG9 I6M6HHH6G G9J8:97N6 K6A1612DC6ANDL6C8: \$\,76H9 DCI=: L:\timesID, 6K6\times67A: K9: C8: \$\,\times HB DG A@ ANI=6C CDI 6 A@ A=DD9 D, B DG I=6C E: C8: CI I=6I HB: EDG2DCDG6AND, I=: 9:;; GG9 I6M6HHHL\timesACDI 7: G6AO 9 / :: K6A16I: I=: G6AO67\timesANDD, 9:;; GG9 \times RDB: I6M6HHH; DG: 68= D, I=: 7J GH9\times12DCHCL=\times=L: DE: GGI: \,\times: L:: ME: C8: C8: 8J B J AG1\times RDGAD \times RDGAD

::: (G69 16M H6H+D8×61: 9 L×1=- + : C1×1× H; CDB 8DC1×C1 ×C< DE: (G1×2)CH8DC1+H D; C: 1 9::: (G69 16M A67×A1× HD; 6EECDMB 61: AN B > AADC > C8A1 HK: D, K6A1 61 > DC 6AADL 6C8: HD. B>ANDC 6C9 B>ANDC6HD, :8:B7:G GHE: 81-X; AN :::: GG9 16M H6HD8:61: 9 L.X=CDC - +: CDX; H: GDB 8DCD:X; X< DE: G61:XDCH8DCHH D. C: I : 8: B 7: G 9::: **CG**9 I6MA67>AI> HD. B>AADC 6C9 B > AADC > C8A1HK: D, K6A161> DC 6AADL 6C8: HD, B>ANDC 6C9 6C9:8:B7:G GHE: 813K: AN ' J GK6A1613DC 6ADL 6C8: >C8G6H 9 7N B>ANDC 6C9 7N GHE: 81X: AN 9J: ECB 6GANID; DG>CC: I DE: C61>C< ADHIH 9JGC< I=: N 6GH: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 6C9 : 8: B 7: G >C7DI= N 6OH6C9 68FJ>G9 9DB : H>8 I6M6IIG7JI: H>C

* @D75A9@L76) 3J 7@7&HE

/ : G8D×C9 16M7: C; ; $\frac{1}{3}$ H; GDB J C8: G6:C 16MEDH±DCHDCAN; $\frac{1}{3}$ CD G6H HB: CI $\frac{1}{3}$ HB DG A@ AN I=6C CDI I=61 I=: 16MEDH±DC L >A7: H H6:C: 9 DC: M6B ×61±DC7NI=: 16MC< 6J I=DGI± H 76H 9 DCI=: I: 8=C86AB: GHD, I=: EDH±DC, =: 16M7: C; $\frac{1}{3}$ H G8D×C9 9 ×CI=: ; $\frac{1}{3}$ C6C8:6AH6I: B: CIH; GDB H 8= EDH±DCH6G B: 6H G9 76H 9 DCI=: A6G: H 7: C; $\frac{1}{3}$ I=6I =6H6 < G6I: GI=6C A@ A=DD9 D, 7: $\frac{1}{3}$ C< G6:A9 9 JEDCJAB: 6I: HIIAB: CI "J9<B: CI >HGFJ>G9 ×C: K6A:6D<C 16MEDH±DCH6C9 9: I: CB >CC< ×C8DB: 16MEGDK+DCH/: G: K6A:6I: I=: I: 8=C86AB: GHD, DJ G16MEDH±DCH6C9 B 6N G8D×C9 6C J C8: G6:C 16M7: C: ; $\frac{1}{3}$ ×C8: G6:C ×C8C8JB H6C8: H ×8A:19×C × L=: C > 6 16M6J 9½ $\frac{1}{3}$ H8DB EAI: 9 » 6EEA867A 16MA6L H8=6C<: ×C8A:19×C 6 16M86H CJ AC< DGA<HA6L*K < J>96C8: DG >> I=: 6EEA867A H6IJI: D, AB ×161>DCH: ME:GH/: G8D×C9 EDI: CD:6A688G: 9×CI: GH 6C9 E: C6A2+H6HD8:6I: 9 L ×1= J CG:8D×C9 9 16MEDH±DCH5C ×C8DB: 16M: ME: CH

< CDHJ CG 8D< CO 9 I6M7: C: ; XH; DG8DQ>CJ >C< 6C9 9XBDQ>CJ : 9 DE: C6J2DQHL : G HD, : 8: B 7: G B >AADC IDI6A >C8AI 9 >C< B > ADC 6HD8 > 6I: 9 L \(\frac{1}{2} = \times OI: GH 6C9 E: C6A > H 6C9 C: I D. I =: \(\frac{1}{2} \) B E68I D. B > ANDCD: > C9>G8I I6M 7: C: >IH HD: :8: B7: G < CDHJ CG 8D<CO 9 16M7: C; ; JH; DG8DCD:CJ >C< 6C9 93H8DCD:CJ : 9 DE: G612DCHL : G B > AADC 6HD8>61: 9 L x = > C1: GH 6C9 E: C6A>: H 6C9 C I D, I =: > B E68I D, B>AADCIDI6A>C8A19>C< >C9>G81 I6M7: C; >H / : G8D>CO 9 6EECDMB 61: AN B>AADC B>AADC 6C9 B >AADC >C EDI: CD:6A>CI: GH 6C9 E: C6A> H 6HD8561: 9 L X= J C8: C16XC 16MEDH13DCH9J C6C< 6C9 GHE: 81×1.0 AN, DI=: : M: CI 16M H6G CDI 6HH H19 L 1×1.0 GHE: 81 IDJ C8: CI6XE I6MEDHEXDCH H 7H6CD:6AN(6A46B D) CIH688CJ: 9 X8A(9XC< XCJ: GH 6C9 E: C6A(X) H6C9 C; I D, X9XG 81 D; H IH L:: AA7: G9J 8: 9 6C9 G:: A8I: 9 6H6 G9J 8LDCD. I=: DK: G6A8-C8DB: 16ME/DK:: HDC - CG8D</br> 688Q: 9 XI: GH 6C9 E: C6A> H6G X8A19: 9 XCDJ GX8DB: 16MEQDXHDC

, =: DB E6CN 3HH 7? 8I ID: M6B >C6I>DC >CI=: - CI: 9 + I6I: H K6GDI HH6I: H 6C9; DG > C 7 GH) >8I>DCH; DGI=: I6MN 6GH ID , =: H : M6B >C6I>DCH>C8A 9: ; >AC>HD, I6MG IJ GCHEGDGIDD GH E6GGI>DC; GDB 6C6=: G I6MG IJ GCHD; CGCH HCD ADC > GC DJ GEDG; DAD 6C9 I6MG IJ GCH; DGEG 68FJ >HI>DCE: GD9 HD, : CI: GEGH H699: 9 IDDI GEDG; DAD +>C2> 86CJ D7 A>6I>DCH 6G 9: I6A 9 >CI=: I6MB 6II: GH6</br>
 G 9: I6A 9 >CI=

G 8DC8; A6D; DCD, I=: 7: <CCC< 6C9 : C9X< 6B DI CI D, J CG 8D< CO 9 I6M7: C: ;XH: M8A19X< 6B DI CIH688G: 9 ;DGEDI: CD:6A ;XI: GH 6C9 E: C6A; H;XH6H;DA8D; H ;XCB;XA8DCH

- CG8D×CO9 I6M7: C; ;XH7: <ccc< 6g<="" d,="" n="" td=""><td></td><td>_</td><td></td></ccc<>		_	
993/DCH76H9 DCI6MEDHI/DCHG/AGI: 9 IDI=: 8J CGCI N 6G			
993EDCH; DGI6MEDHEDCHD, EGDGN 6CH			
*: 9J 8LDCH; DGI6MEDHEDCHD, EGEGN 6CH			
\$6EH D, H6IJ I: D, AB 36120CH			
+: IIAB : CIH	V		
;;: 8I D, ;DG×C 8J G6 C8NIG6CH612DC			
+: E60612DCG A61: 9 6921 HB : C1H 6	V	V	
- CG8D-CO9 I6M7: C; ;XH: C9 D, N 6G			
			 =

- , =: , " # EDH 9 6 ; #C6A + I6MDC 8J B J AGI #: 6 GCCC+H; GDB DJ G; DG #C DE: GGI #DCHI=6I L: =6K EG K #DJ #NB 69: 6C 6HH GDC G <6G9 #C< I=: 6B DJ GJ D; H 8=: 6 GCCC+H; GI: G): 9 ; #DGC9: ; #CH: GDC G <6G9 #C H; #DG I=: 6 GCCC+H; GI: G): 9 ; #DGC9: ; #CH: GDC G <6G9 #CH: BB 7: G I=: 6 GCCC+H; GI: G): 9 ; #CH: BB 6II GJ HD, : 8: B 7: G I=: 6 GCCC+H; GI: GDCC+H; GI: GDCCC+H; GDCCC+H; GI: GDCCC+H; GI:

^{6 -} CG8D>CO916M7:C;;\(\frac{1}{2}\) GHOK:H9:8G6H9 >C 7N B>AADCJEDCHE6G6D>DC;(\textbf{QDB}\). DCD>GC688DC96C8: L\(\frac{1}{2}\)=I=:
<G:B:CH

^{&#}x27; 7B3H)3FA@3@6 * @D7? ;H76 3D@@E

*: HCI 8IJ GC< 6C9 DI=: CG A5I: 9 8=6G: H: DGI=: N: 6GH: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G L: G: 6H: DA5DLH XCB >A8DCH

B EADN: H K: C6C8: G A6I: 9
68>AIN: MI 6C9 DI=: GG A6I: 9
, DI6AG H G: 8IJ GC< 6C9 DI=: GG A6I: 9 8=6Gc: H

*: HG 8IJ GC< 6C9 DI=: CG A5I: 9 8=6Gc: HG 8DC9: 9 ; DGI=: N: 6CH: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 7NH < B: CIL: G: 6H; DA5DLH > CB>A5DCH

!CI: AAx:: CI 'E: CGLXC< + DAILEDCH
(G8+HDC): : 8=CDADx:: H

9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G + DAILEDCH
, DI6A

, =: 167A 7: ADL H B B 600 HI=: 6880 6A76A608: 609 J L>AC6LDC 7N INE: D, G H CJ 81J CJC< 8DH 6HD8>61: 9 L>I= DJ G G H CJ 81J CJC< 68LDCH >C B>AADCH

	3:2:657 3EA8 3:03IK	AHE ©CU16	%;6 (7H\$6	3≥3 © 7 3EA 8 757? 47D	%;6 (7 H ₹76	3≯®7 3EA8 757? 47D
BEADN: HK: C6C8: 6C9 GA6I: 9						V
68>AN: MI 6C9 DI=: GG AGI: 9						V
, Д6А						V

, =: GHG 8IJ GC< 6C9 DI=: GG AGI: 9 8=6G: HXC8J GG 9 9J GC< 6C9 L: G H 7H6CJ 6AM 6AM 6AM 6H 8=6G: H , =: H 8=6G: H 6G G; A8I: 9 \times CI=: ; DADL \times C 86EJ DCH CI=: DCHDA96I: 9 +I6I: B : CIHD, 6CC \times CH \times CB \times AMDCH

DHD, H6AH +: AAC< <: C: C6A 6C9 69B XCHC6LX: : ME: CHH , D16A

/ : 6G ; CDB LB: IDLB: H7? 8I ID 6 K6G: IND, AL>612C 6C9 DI=: GECD8: : 9×C+H289: C16AID DI G7J HC: H1 ×8A19×C AL H3H ×XDA6C 8A63B H; DC96B 6<: H6GHC DI LD; I=: JH D, DI GECD9J 8IH HD; IL 6G 6C9 H CK8: H 8A63B HG; A612C IDXI: AA 8IJ 6A ECDE: CINB 6II: CH: B EADNB: CI B 6II: CH 8DB B: C8×6A93+EJ I: H 6C9 E: CHDC6A*CJ CN 6HL: AA6HG <J A61DCN ×CK: H×612C HDG: C; DC8: B: CI / : B 6N 6A4D 7: 8DB: H 7? 8I ID A6L H3 H6H6 G H ALD, E6H DC; J IJ G 68FJ 34I2 DCHDC6H6 G H ALD, A67 > A42 H G 16×C: 9; CDB DCG EG H C1612D CH L 6CG6CD; H DC3C9: B C3> HECD6X9: 9 ×C 8DCC: 812D CL3= 9×K: H: 9 7 J HC: HH + + DB: D, I=: H A6L H3 HB 6N × 8A19: 8A63B H; DCEJ C1×K: 6C9 8DCH FJ: C16A6HL: AA6H8 DB E: CH6ID N 96B 6<: H 6H 9 J EDC DJ C; ME: C6: C8: 8J CGCI × ; DCB 612C 6C9 6EEA867A A6L L: 9D CDJ 7: A6: K I=6I I=: H ECD8: : 9×C < H6C9 8A63B HL > A42=6K: 6 B 6I: C66A69K: CH: ;;;; 8I DC DJ C; ×C6C8:6AED H3 > C GH AHD, DE: C612O H DC86H ; A0L H

/ = A L: B 6:C16:CLDC@CHY8DB E: CHIDC ECDE: CIN 86G:D 6J IDB D7:A 8GB: ; 9J 8:6CN ECD9J 8I <: C 6GA 6C9 9:G8IDCHY6C9 D; 36: CHYA67:AIN:XH 66C8: 6C9 = 6K: 68FJ 3:G9 GK=IHJ C9: CHB 3:AGCEDA83: H2C 8DCC: 8LDCL 3= 8: C16:C 68FJ 3:HB:2DCH I=6I 8DK: C6 EDCB2CD, I=: H 8:A6:B H I=3+DCH 66C8: B 6N7: XCH;; 38> C1 DCJ C6K6; 367A ID 8DK: CH 8= ADHH ! C 6993:DC L=>A L: 7: A: K: L: 6G: C13A9 ID:X9: B C; 36IDC; CDB I=39 E6CD: H; DCHDB: D, I=: H 8:A6:B H I=: H GK=IHB 6N6AD7: XCH;; 38> C1 DCJ C6K6; 367A ID 8DK: CH 8= ADHH | : B 6:C16:C I=39 E6CD: XCH 66CS: ED383: HJ E ID 8: C16:C AB 3 HID 8DK: C8: C16:C A67; 34N8DHH:C: M8: HID

EG9: I: CB × C: 9 G I6 × C: 9 6B DI CIH DCB DH × CH G9 GHOH L: EJ CB=6H DJ IH9: × CH CGC8: 8DX: C6<: DCAN; DCH K: G ADH H HDE ADH × CH CGC8: 6C9 G H CK HB J H 7: : H67 AH=: 9 6C9 B 6× C16 × C 9 L × = G H=: 8I ID 6B DJ CH L × = C I=: HA × CH G9 G I: CD × C

!C.699\(\frac{1}{2}\): CK\(\frac{1}{2}\): CK\(\frac{1}{2}\): CIC\(\frac{1}{2}\): CIC\(\frac{1}\): CIC\(\frac{1}\): CIC\(\frac{1}\): CIC\(\frac{1}\): CIC\(\frac{1}\):

/ : =6K; G8D9; 9 6 EGX; HDC; DC; CK; QXB; C16A; CK; HX; 61; DC 6C9 GB; 9:61; DC 6C9 ; CK; QXB; C16A; GAG; AG; 9 8A6; BHL; X= GHE; 81 ID HI: HL: 6C9 DIGH7H9:6G: HDLC: 9 DG; DOB: CANDLC: 9 6C9 I=X9 E6CINHI: HL=: G: L: =6K: 7:: C9: I: OB:XC: 9 ID7: 6 EDI: CIX6AN GHEDCH7A E6CIN / : <; C. CGANB 6@ 6C6HH HB; CLD, I=: 8DHH; CXDXK; 9; DCDJ CCGB; 9; 0E; DCC; ;; DCH76H 9 DC; CX; CDCB; CIA HJ 9> H 6HL: AA6HDI GEGDG: ME: G: CS: L>= HB >A6GHI: H, =: JA5B 61: 8DH D, HI: 8A6CJ E>H9>; >8J A IDEG 9>8I < K: CI=: JC8: G6:XC3: HD, DJ G-XKD4K: B: CJ:XC 8: G6:XC1+H: HJC8: G6:XC3: HG<60:XC< I=: M: CJ D, I=: GFJ:XG9 8A:6CJE I=: 6K6:X67:X4ND. 6A: CC61:K: 8A6CJEB: I=D9H K6G61:DCH:CI=: XI: CEG 161:DCD; 6EEA867A A6L H6C9 G < J A61:DCH I=: EDH:F7:A4ND; XCH C6C8: G8DK: G: HL.\(\frac{1}{2}\)= GHE: 81 ID8; G6\(\frac{1}{2}\)CHI: H6C9 I=: :681 I=61 \(\frac{1}{2}\)B EDHI\(\frac{1}{2}\)CD: 7DQ1 6C9 HK: G6A\(\frac{1}{2}\)A\(\frac{1}{2}\)A\(\frac{1}{2}\)L\(\frac{1}{2}\)= G\(\frac{1}{2}\)I D. 8DQ[G7] I\(\frac{1}{2}\)C\(\frac{1}{2}\) EDH47 A J C9: GI=: DB EG=: CH46: CK-GDOB: C16A*: HEDCH DB E: CH612DC 6C9 \$2672AIN 81 D. 6C9 DI=: G: CK:CDCB : CI6A AGL H6C9 G < J AGL/DCH !; L: 9: I: OB >C. I=6I EDI: CL>6AA67>AIN; DG6 E6O1-8J AGCHI: DGL>I= GHE: 8I ID6 E: OHDC6A>CJ ON 8A628 >H @DLCD68DCH9: G9 E00767A 6C9 G6HDC67AN: H28 67A L: 688O: I=: ID16A: H28 61: 9 ADH X8A9X< XX: HX612DC6C9 6C9 L: =69 GH OK HD. ×8&1.9:9 × 88G:9:ME: CH H6C9 ' I=: GA67>AI> H:C I=: DCHDA96I:9 6&6C8: +=:: IH; DC: CK4DCB: C16AB 6II: CHI=6I 6G @CDL. C D08DCH9: G9 E0D767A 6C9 G6HDC67AN: H:28 67A L=>8= G; A8IHDJ G7: H: H:28 6I: D, I=: 8DHHID7: x08J G69 L:3= GHE: 8I ID H 8= B 6II: CHDC 6CJ C93H8DJ CI: 9 76H3H

AAGH OK: H; DG: CK:CDCB: C16AA67>AI> H=6K: 7:: C G 8DC9: 9 L X=DJ I < K:C< : ;;: 8I ID 6CN EDHF7 A; J IJ G I=x09 E6GIN G 8DK: G: H / =>A L: 68LK: ANEJ OH: X:H C6C8: G 8DK: G: H 6HL: AA6HG 8DK: G: H; CDB DI=: CEDI: C1>6ANG HEDCH7 A E6CI> H L: 9D CDI

G 8D×CO 6CN×CH G6C8: G 8DK: G; H; DG: CK<0DCB : C16AA67×AIN 8A6;B HJ C1×AG 6A0 9 DGJ C1×AH 8= LB : 6H6 H; H6×C: 9 E6II: GC D, 8DA81;DCH×H: H67AH; 9 G A6I: 9 ID=>HDG86AB 6II: GHD, 6 HB >AGCGJ G 6C9 B 6<CJ 9:

- HD, : 8: B 7: G 6C9 L: =69 6FECDMB 61: AN B >AADC 6C9 B >AADC GHE: 81-K: AN D, < J 6C6C1: : H8DCHHEC<
 EGB 6GAND, DJ 1H6C9>C< H6C97NAII: CHD, 8G 93 76C@< J 6C6C1: : H 6C9 E: GDCB 6C8: 6C9 7:9 7DC9H, =: H < J 6C6C1: : H=6K: 7: : C
 ECDK9: 9 >C 8DCC: 81-3C L3= 8: CI6>C 6C6CC<: B: CIHL3= K: C9DCH 8J HDB: CH; >C6C8>C< 8DJ CI: CE6C1>H 6C9 < DK: CCB: CI6A: CJ3> H
 IDH8JG: DJ CD7A>61-3DCH6C9 DCE: GDCB 6C8: GFJ>GB: CIHGA5I: 9 IDHE: 83>8 IC6CH681>DCH/: 7: A: K: I=61>; I=: D7A>61-3DCH
 JC9: CI=: H >CHCJB: CHLJ: GJ CIC>C G9 I=: NLDIA9 CDJ =6K: 6B61: C66A: ::: 81 DCDJ C8DCHD4961: 9: >C6C8>6AH61: B: CHL
- / : =6K : CI: G9 > CID6<G: B: CHIDE I C8=6H < DD9 HDCH CK8: HI=6I 6G : C; DC8: 67A 6C9 A < 6.4M7 × C9 × CD J H6C9 I=6I HE: 8 ≥ N 6.4M1 × C3 × 86CI I: CB H × C8.4I 9 × C ; > M9 DCB × CB J B FJ 6CI > HID7: EJ C8=6H 9 ; > M9 B × CB J B DCK6C67A EC8: ECDX + HDCH6C9 I=: 6FECDMB 6I: LB × C> D, I=: IC6CH8LDC (J C8=6H D7 A × 6I > DCH: M8.4I 9: 6 < G: B: CHI=6I 6G 86C8: A67A 6I 6CN LB: L > = DJ I E: C6.4N HD, : 8: B 7: G I=: 6 < C9 < 6I: 6B DJ CJ D, DJ CEJ C8=6H D7 A × 6I > DCHID6A 9 B > A4DC D, L=8 = B > A4DC 6G: ME: 8I: 9 ID7: HIIA9 L > = CDC: N 6CD, : 8: B 7: G
- **#**\$) ()\$ (\$"%#()\$#
- , =: +ID8@!C8: C1-X; (A6C I=: WID8@(A6CX ECDX69: H; DGI=: < C6CI D, HD8@6FEG 8:61-20C G<=IH G HG81: 9 HD8@1 C1H W +- HX 6C9 E: GDCB 6C8: HD8@1 C1H W +- HX 8DA3.81-X; AN WID8@ L 6C9 HX HD8@DE1-20CH DC6CN D1=: GHD8@76H 9 6L 6C9 ID16AD, B > A42DC H=6G HD, D1 G8DB B DC HD8@=6K; 7:: C 6J I=DGC9 9; DC3+H 6C8: J C9: G1=: +ID8@(A6C HD, E8: B 7: G 6EECDMB 6I: AN B > A42DC H=6G HD, D1 G8DB B DC HD8@G B 6>C 6K6>A57 A: DC3+H 6C8: J C9: G1=: +ID8@(A6C
- $+ ID8@DE12OH1C9: GI =: + ID8@(A6C <: C. GAANK H EODG66 DK G6 ; DI GN 6GDG; K: N 6GE: GED 6C9 I: GB <math>\times$ G61: N 6GH; GDB I =: < < GCI 96I: I = DI <= I =: HE: 83 \times 8 I: GB HD; : 68 = < GCI 6G 9: I: GB \times C: 9 7NI =: DB E: CH612OC DB B \times II: D, DI G D6G9 D, \times G8IDGH ' J G: M 8J I \times K D; \times 8: CH6C9 8: CG6 CD =: G: B EADN : HB 6N7: 6L 6G9: 9 HD8@DE12DCHL \times 1 = 9 \times 3; : GCI K H \times C 8GI: G6 6C9 HD8@ DE12DCH</br>
 ' J G: M 8J I \times K D; \times 8: CH6C9 8: CG6C DI =: G: B EADN : HB 6N7: 6L 6G9: 9 HD8@DE12DCHL \times 1 = 9 \times 3; : GCI K H \times C 8GI: G6 6C9 HD8@ DE12DCH</br>
 ' J G: M 8J I \times K D; \times 8: CH6C9 8: CG6C DI =: G: B EADN : HB 6N7: 6L 6G9: 9 HD8@DE12DCHL \times 2 = 9 \times 3; : GCI K H \times C 8GI: G6 6C9 HD8@ DE12DCH</br>
 ' J G: M 8J I \times K D; \times 8: CH6C9 8: CG6C DI =: G: B EADN : HB 6N7: 6L 6G9: 9 HD8@DE12DCHL \times 2 = 9 \times 3; : GCI K H \times C 8GI: G6 6C9 HD8@ DE12DCH</br>
 ' J G: M 8J I \times D; \times 8: CH6C9 8: CG6C DI =: G: B EADN : HB 6N7: 6L 6G9: 9 HD8@DE12DCHL \times 4 = 9 \times 3; : GCI K H \times C 8GI: G6 6C9 HD8@ DE12DCH</br>
 ' J G: M 8J I \times D; \times 8: CH6C9 8: CG6C DI =: G: B EADN : HB 6N7: 6L 6G9: 9 HD8@DE12DCHL \times 4 = 9 \times 3; : GCI K H \times C 8GI: G6 6C9 HD8@ DE12DCH</br>
 ' J G: M 8J I \times D; \times 8: CH6C9 8: CG6C DI =: GB EADN : HB 6N7: 6L 6G9: 9 HD8@DE12DCH \times 9 HD8@DE12DCH \times
- *+- H<6C1: 9 J C9: GI=: +ID8@(A6C ECDK9: ; DGI=: \pm H 6C8: D, 8DB B DC HD8@6I CD 8DH IDI=: =DA9: G*+- H<6C1: 9 ID : B EADN : H<: C: G6AAN K H DK: G, DI GDG, \pm K: N 6CH 6A=DI <= 8: G6>C DI=: G: B EADN : H6C9 CDC : B EADN : 9 \pm G 8IDCHB 6N7: 6L 6O9: 9 *+- HL \pm = 9 \pm 3; : GCI LB: 76H 9 K H \pm C< 8GE: G6 : G6 \pm CB: B 7: GHD, DI GH C \pm DGB 6C6<: B: CI 6G 6AAD 6L 6O9: 9 \pm C8GB : CI6A *+- HH 7?: 8I IDE: GDCB 6C8: 76H 9 K H \pm C< 8GE: G6 (GDCIDK H \pm C< *+- H9DCDI =6K 9 \pm S9: C9: FJ \pm 6ACI G<=IH 9DCDI =6K KD \pm C< G<=IH 6C9 I=: H \pm 6G HJ C9: GANC< I=: *+- H6G CDI 8DCH9: G9 \pm H : 9 DCDI IH6C9 \pm C<
- ' I=: GI=6C EJ GH 6CI ID6CN G ISG B : CI 7 : C ; > IHECDK9 : 9 J C9 : GDJ G+ID8@(A6C I=: : FJ × N 8DB E: CH6I × DC 6L 6 G9 H < C6CI : 9 7 N I=: DB E6CN < C (6 AAN K H DCAN > I=: : B EADN : > H: B EADN 9 7 N J H DCC I=: 86H D, 9 × G 8 IDC H I=: 9 × G 8 IDC 8 DC X : HIDH CK DC I=: D6G9 DC I=: K H × < 96I: , D8DK GI=: : M C8 + D, HD8@DE I>DC H K H × < D, * + H6C9 (+ H 6C9 > H 6 C8 + HD, * + H L : < C (6 AAN > H : H=6 G H G J = D C O 9 7 J I EG K D H N J C + H : 9 6 A = D I <= L : B 6 N × C H : 69 > H : IG 6 H CN H=6 G H ECDK9 : 9 = D L : K G I=6I: > I=6 I : > I = GINE: D, > H 6 C8: L D A9 : FJ 6 AAN G 9 J 8 : I=: CJ B 7 : GD, H=6 G H 6 K 6 × 6 7 A J C9 : GDJ G+ID8@(A6C
- / : 688D/O; DCHD8@76H9 8DB E: CH6LDC7NB:6H/GC< I=: 8DH D; B EADN: H OK8: HG8: Ж:9 XC: M8=6C<: ;DC6AA: FJ>IN 6L 6O9H<06CI:9 76H9 DC I=: ;65GK6AI: D; I=: 6L 6O9 6HD; I=: <06CI 96I: / : G8D<00 I=: 8DB E: CH6LDC: ME: CH DK: GI=: GFJ>HI: H OK8: E: GD9 L=>8=>H<: C: 06AANI=: K H>C< E: GD9 7J I B 6N7: H=DOI: GI=6C I=: K H>C< E: GD9 ;DG: M6B EA >; I=: : B EADN: 7: 8DB: H G L>GB: CI: A</br>
- , =: ;6:GK6A1: D, *+- H6C9 E: GDCB 6C8: 76H9 (+- H2H86A3J A5I: 9 J HC< I=: 8ADHC< EG8: D, DCIEX: 8DB B DC HD8@DC I=: 96I: D, <66C1 *+- VH6G ; J CI=: C69 $^{\circ}$ J H: 9 ; DCI=: $^{\circ}$ B E68I D, *+- HCDI =6K*C< 9 $^{\circ}$ SY9: C9 G<=IHEGDCID K: H2C< , =: ;6:GK6A1: D, B 6C@I 76H9 (+- H2H86A3J A5I: 9 J HC< 6 % DCI: 6CAD E688C< B D9: A, =: ;6:GK6A1: D, I=: HD8@DEI>DCH</br>
 J H6C< 6 **A88@+8=DAH%: CDC W A68@+8=DAHK DEI>DCE088C< B D9: A

(EA5= 43E76 A? B7@E3EA@ .IB7@E7

+ID8@76H9 8DB E: CH6I±CC=6H7:: C G 8D×CO 9 6H6 8DB EDC: CI D, +: AAC< <: C: C6A 6C9 69B ×CHC6I±K:: ME: CH H:C I=: DCHDA96I: 9 + I6I: B: CIHD, 6CC×CH, =: 6B DI CI D, HD8@76H9 8DB E: CH6I±DC: ME: CH G 8D×CO 9 9 J CC< 6 E: CD9 ± H76H9 DC I=: EDCHDCD, I=: 6L 6C9HI=6I 6G J A±B 6I: AN: ME: 8I: 9 IDK: H / : : H±B 6I: EG K H±C<; DG: ±J G H6I I=: L*B: D, < C6C1 7N 6C6ANOC< = HDC86A96I6 6C9 G K; H I=DH: H±B 6I: H±C H 7H FJ: CI E: CD9H; 68IJ 6A; DG: ±J G H9;; G; CDB I=DH: H±B 6I: H - A±B 6I: AN I=: IDI6A: ME: CH G 8D×CO 9 DK: CI=: K H±C< E: CD9 L ±AA: FJ 6AI=: ; 65CK6AI: D, 6L 6C9HI=6I 68IJ 6ANK: H

+ID8@ L6 9 H		
(GI6M8DBE: CH6DDC: ME: CH		
!C8DB: I6M7:C;;X		
+ID8@ L6G : ME: CH C: ID, >C8DB : I6MH		
+ID8@DEIXICH		
(GI6M8DBE: CH6LDC: ME: CH		
!C8DB: I6M7:C;;X		
+ID8@DEI>DC: ME: CH		
, D16AHD8@76H9 8DB E: CH6D2C		
(GI6M8DBE: CH6DDC: ME: CH		
!C8DB: 16M7: C; ;X		
, D16AHD8@76H9 8DB E: CH6L2DC : ME: CH		

/ =: CHD8@DEI>DCH6G : MC8>H9 7NI=: : B EADN : DCHD8@ L6G9HK H L: 9: GK 6 I6M9: 9J 8I>DCB : 6H G9 7NI=: : M8: HHD, I=: B 6C@ I K6A: DCH 8= 96I: DK GI=: <6GCI 96I: EG8: 88DC9>C<AN L: G 8DC9 I=: : M8: HHD, I=: I6M7: C:; X G A5I: 9 ID I=: : MC8>H D, HD8@DEI>DCH6C9 K: H>C<D, +ID8@ L6G9HDK: GI=: : ME: CH G 8DC9: 9; DG; X6C8>6AH6I: B: CI G EDCEC EI GEDH H I=: WM8: HH, 6M : C:; X 6H6 8DB EDC: CI D, !C8DB: I6M: ME: CH 6C9 6H6C DE: C6I>C< 86H=>C; AXL >CI=: 8DCHD496I: 9; X6C8>6A H6I: B: CIH J GCC I=: N 6CH: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G 6C9 L: G 6AQC 9 6C M8: HH, 6M : C:; X D, B>AADC B>AADC G: SIX: AN G A5I: 9 ID HD8@DEI>DCHI=6I L: G: MC8>H9 6C9 +ID8@ L6G9HI=6I K: H: 9

+ID8@ L6**O**H

+ID8@DEIXDCH

, D16AJ CG8D<C>O 9 8DB E: CH6L>DC8DH

(**EA5=** \$ **BE**, **A**@E

, =: ; DAADL \times C + H B B 6GO HI=: 6HH B ELECHJ H 9 \times C I=: A68@+8=DA HB D9: AID K6A1: HD8@DELECH \times C6C1: 9 J C9: GI=: +ID8@ (A6C 9 J GC < I=: N 6CH: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: G

* X40; G: XI: GH (61):

. DAGI \rightarrow AIN 6

3K9: C9 N≥ A9⁷

ME: 8I: 9 N 60HJ CI>A: M C8>H

- 6 ME: 8I: 9 KD451;ANN;H76H9 DC6 L: X=I: 9 6K: G6<: 7AC9 D; I=: 8DB E6CNH=;HD686AHD8@EG8: KD451;ANN;GDB "JAN I=: 96I: D; H E6G51;DC;GDB 6C6=: G I=GDJ <= I=: HD8@DE1;DC <G6C1 96I: 6C9 I=: 6K: G6<: =;HDG86AHD8@EG8: KD461;ANND; 6 <GDJ E D; E:: G8DB E6C; H;DGI=: : ME: 8I: 9 I: GB D; I=: DE1;DCH</p>
- 7, =: 9:K9: C9 N; A) : H86ASJ AGI: 9 7N9:K9:C< DJ G6CCJ 6A9:K9: C9 76H 9 DC I=: B DH G8: C1 FJ 6CI: CAN9:K9: C9 C6I: 7N DCI-K: YH8ADHC< HD8@EG8: DC I=: < C6CJ 96I:

				6C9 CJB 7: CHD	
		\$ BEAŒ	, 7;9: F76 H7D897 J7D8;F7 %D57	, 7;9: F76 H7D897 ' 7? 3;@@ A@B5H3>) 7D K73IE	99D793F7 @H),@E,5 +3×G7
\$ CHE3 66; @ 3EA8 3 @ C3LK					
% C1: 9					
M 3 H9					
6C8: A9 ;DG: A: 9					
\$ GHB 66; @ 3EA8 757? 47D					
GCI : 9					
MC\$\(\frac{1}{2}\)					
6C8: A9 ;DG: A: 9					
\$ GHB @6; @ 3EA8 757? 47D					
+7H76 3@6 7JB75F76 FAH7HF3EA8 757	? 47D ³				
+7F76 3EA8 757? 47D					
6 , =: WME: 8I: 9 IDK: HXDEI: DCH6G I=: JCK: H: 9 DEI: DCH , =: 6< <g<6i:>CIGCH8 K6AI: H:CI=: I67AI HD8@EG8: D, DCI-K: 8DB B DC HD8@DCI= B DC: NDEI: DCH I=6I L DJ AI =6K: 7:: CG8: , =: 6B DJ CI D, 6<<g<6i:>CIGCI ' EI: DCHDJ IH6C9>C<6HD, : 8: B 7: G</g<6i:></g<6i:>	67DK: GEGHOII=: ID16 =: A6H 1069>C< 96ND, = XE:97NI=: DED2C=D49:	6C9 I=: : M C 6C9 I=: : M C CH=69 6AADEIX 19 DC I=: EG8:	18 K6A1: I=: 9>; 35H EG8: BJA5+ CC=D49: GH: MG8> D, DG5-K: YH8DB	GC8: 7:IL::CI As 9 7NI=: CJB7 H9 I=:>GDEI>DCF	=: 8ADHC< 7:GD, >CI=:
					7:GD, N:6CH
		* CHH3@	6;@	GH-6G 6C9 CJB* +71	7:GD, N:6OH
J7D5;E7 %D,57	(:3	\$ CHE3 @ H7D8 J7D5;	6; ® H/D897 97 ' 7? 3;@@ EU ! ;87	+71	7:GD, N:6OH
J7D5;E7 %0,57 , D16AH=6GH , =: ;DANDL>C< H B B 6GO H6< <g<61:>C1C +ID8@(A6C;DGI=: N 6CH: C9: 9 : 8: B 7: C</g<61:>	(:3 ————————————————————————————————————	\$ GHB @ H7D8 J7D8; 107E %Q\$5	6;@ H7D897 ' 7? 3;@@ EF !;87 7;@K73DE	+7I	7: GD, N 6CH 476 H7D897 J7D5;E7 %D,57

(EA5=I3D6E)

$=: DADL \times$	C< H B B 6GO H;C, DCB 6I;DC G;AGI: 9 ID+ID8@	L 609 68LX3NJ C9: GI=: +ID8@(A6C; DGI=: N 60H: C9: 9	: 8: B 7: G
609	>CB>ANDCH: M8: FLFG8: F: GH=6G		

		# G? 47DA8 (EAS= I 3D6E	, 7;9: F76 H7D897 D8@F 3F7 3;D+3:G7
* @H7H76 3EA8	3@3IK		
66C 1: 9			
. : H: 9			
DG: \(\frac{1}{2}\): 9			
* @H7H76 3EA8	757? 47D		
66C 1: 9			
. : H: 9			
DG: \(\frac{1}{2}\): 9			
* @H7H76 3EA8	757? 47D		

A? ? A@(EA5=

- C9: GDJ G6B: C9: 9 6C9 G H6I: 9 8: CD; >86I: D, >C8DCEDC6L2DC 6HD, "J.AN DJ G6J I=DGC 9 86E36AHD8@8DCH3HHD, 7>AADC 8DB B DC H=6G HL.3= 6 E6CK6AI: D, E: CH=6G 6C9 B >AADC EG;; CG9 H=6G HL.3= 6 E6CK6AI: D, E: CH=6G

68= H=6G D, D/C8DB B DCHD8@: CJ3AHI=: =DA9: GIDDC KDI: DC6ABB 6II: CHID7: KDI: 9 JEDC7N8DB B DCHD8@:DA9: CH' JG D6O9 3H6J I=DGOO9 ID3H1: H=6GHD, EG;: CG9 HD8@>CDC: DCB DG H C9: H6C9 =6H93H8G I3DC ID9: I: CB >C. I=: G<=IH EG;: GC8: H ECKA<: H 6C9 GHC8I3DCH >C8AI 9>C< KD1>C< G<=IH 93K9: C9 G<=IH 8DCK: CH3DC G<=IH G9: B E13DC ECKA<: H 6C9 AFJ >9613DC EG;: GC8: H D;: 68= H G;: HD, EG;: CG9 HD8@, =: D6O9 YH6J I=DGINID3H1: EG;: CG9 HD8@L3= KD1>C< G<=IHDG 8DCK: CH3DC G<=IHI=61 \$\frac{1}{2}\$: M CB3H9 8DI A9 69K: CH AN6;;: 8I I=: KD1>C< EDL: GD, I=: =DA9: CHD, 8DB B DC HD8@ 8DI A9 EDI: CD5AAN 93H8DI C6<: 6II: B E1H7NI=>O9 E6CI\$ HIDD7I6>C 8DCICDAD, I=: DB E6CNI=CDI <= 8: CI6>C INE: HD, I6@ DK: CEG681>8: H

/ : 9: 8A6G9 6C9 E6:9 86H± 9:X59: C9HE: C8DB B DCH±6G 9J GC< I=: E: C6D9HEG H C1: 9 6H; DA6DL H

	;H67@6 %TD A2 ? A@(: 3D7	? AG@F ;@?;≫,A@E
> 0H FJ 6 0 : G		
+: 8DC9 FJ 6 G : G		
, ⇒ 9 FJ 6 0 : G		
DJ Cl= FJ 6Cl: G		
, Д6А		
> CH FJ 6 Cl : G		
+: 8DC9 FJ 6 Q : G		
, ⇒ 9 FJ 6 0 : G		
DJ Cl= FJ 6Cl: G		
, Д6А		

^{, =:} H B D, I=: 8DB EDC CIHD, ID16A9:K9: C9HE6:9 B 6NCDI : FJ 6AI=: ID16A6:B DJ CI 9J : ID10DJ C9:C<

<<G<61: 86H± E6NB: C1H; DCI=: 93K9: C9HE69 ID H±6G=DA9: CH6G G 8DC9: 9 6H93K9: C9HID H±6G=DA9: CH5C DI G DCHDA961: 9 +161: B: C1HD, =6C<: H5C FJ \leq N 6C9 DCHDA961: 9 +161: B: C1HD, 6H± ADL H

'C:70360N I=: DB E6CNH D609 D, \(\sigma \) 8ID0H6EEODK 9 6 H±6G GEI CS=6H EOD \(\sigma \) B 6I I=DCOC \(\sigma \) I=: DB E6CNID GEI CS=6H JE ID B \(\sigma \) ADC H±6G HD, I=: DB E6CNHD IH6C9 \(\sigma \) \(\sigma \) 8DB B DC HD8@; ODB L3B: ID13B: DCI=: DE: CB 6C@ I DGC EGK6I: ANC \(\sigma \) D56I: 9 IGCH88LDCH, =: G \(\sigma \) HOD: MEXGIJDC 96I: ; DGI=: GEI CS=6H EOD \(\sigma \) 6C9 I=: L3B \(\sigma \) 6C9 6B DI CI D, GEI CS=6H HJ C9: GI=: EOD \(\sigma \) 6G 6G 9: I: CB \(\sigma \) 7NI=: DB E6CNHB 6C6 \(\sigma \) B: CI 76H 9 DC B 6C@ I 8DC9 \(\sigma \) 8DCH6C9 DI=: C3 68IDCH \(\sigma \) =: CG EI CS=6H EOD \(\sigma \) 6B B 6N7: H HE: C9: 9 DO9 \(\sigma \) 8DCH2C1: 9 6I 6CNLB: 7NI=: D6C9 D, \(\sigma \) 68IDCH J CC I=: N 6C3 C9: 9 \(\sigma \) 8 8 87: G I=: DB E6CNEI CS=6H 9 \(\sigma \) 8 \(\sigma \) 8 280CH±6G HD \(\sigma \) 18DB B DCHD8@6I 6C6K (6C; H±6G EC8: D) HD

(C4E/CC7@F H/@E

' C"6CI 6CN L: 9: 8/6G9 6 G < J /6GFJ 6CI: CAN 86H± 9-X59: C9 D, E: CH±6G E6N67A DC % 6C8= ID 8DB B DC HD8@-D4: CHD. G8D49 DC : 7CI 6CN

" 3@63FADK A@H7DF,4>7 %D787DD76 (FA5=

'C"JC L: \(\text{H}: 9 \) H=6GHD, %6C96IDN DCK OFA (G;: \(\text{GF} 9 + \text{ID8} @ +: \text{G}: H \) W% (+X L\(\text{J}= 6 \) E6G K6A: D, E: \(\text{GH}=6G \) 6C9 AFJ\(\text{96}\) DCEG;: GC8: D, E: \(\text{GH}=6G \) L=\(\text{L}=\) \(\text{SA}\) 9 I=: : M(\text{S}\) H D, 6CDK G6ADIB: CI DELEC \(\text{C}; J\) ANDEJ CS=6H H=6GH\(\text{I}: GB: \text{X}: 9 C. I \) 7\(\text{ADC}\) \(\text{C}\) E0BS: 9H; GDB I=: \(\text{H}: 6C8: D, \text{II}: \) (+: M(\text{S}\) H) 6C8: D, I=: % (+: M(\text{S}\) H) 9 C (S) \(\text{S}\) ANDEJ CS (SIX\(\text{S}\) H6C9; DG (S) (C) (GASD CEDGI: EJ CEDH H\(\text{S}\) A9\(\text{C}\) C GE6NB: CI D, 9: 7I L DCGC \(\text{S}\) 6E\(\text{S}\) 6A6C9 86E\(\text{S}\) A6C9 86E\(\text{S}\) A6C9 86E\(\text{S}\) A6C9

'C"JAN 6AAD IH6C9:C< H=6GHD, D/G %6C96IDON DCK 057A (G;: 059 +ID8@ W% (+X 8DCK 0:9 61 6 051: D, 8DB B DC H=6GHE: GH=6G D, EG;: 059 HD8@xCID6C 6<<G<6i: D, 6EECDMB 6i: AN B xAADC H=6GH C: I D, ; 0581±DC6A H=6GH D, I=: DB E6CNM18DB B DC HD8@ EI 0H 6CI IDI=: I: 0B HD, I=: : 05; x6i: D, : H<0CiDxC xDK 05C x I=: +: 0; H (G;: 059 +ID8@ D0xK xH1:9 86H=xC x1 D, ; 0581±DC6AH=6GHD, 8DB B DC HD8@xC I=: 8DCK 0HDC , =: H E6NB: CHL : G G 8DC9:9 6H6 G9J 8U5C ID699xDC6AE699 xC 86Ex6A, =: ; x6A9xx9: C9 D, E: 0H=6G DG B xAADC xC I=: 6<<G<6i: L 6HE699 DC "JAN , =: x8 E68I D, I=: % (+ 86A8J A6I: 9 J C9: 0I=: x8 BDCK 0I: 9 B: I=D9 L 6H6CI>9x4I IX: ; D0I=: E: 0D9H>C ECDCID 8DCK 0HDC

/ : 9:8A6G9 6C9 E6:9 86H=9:KS9: C9HDCDJG% (+9JGC< I=: E:GD9HEGHCI:9 6H;DADLH

	;H,67@6 %7D %D787D76 (: 3D7	? AG@F ;@?;≫,A@E
> CH FJ 6 C I: G		
+: 8DC9 FJ 6 G : G		
, ⇒ 9 FJ 6 0 : G	V	V
DJ Cl= FJ 6Cl: G	V	V
, D16A		

#7F 3D@@E%7D(:3D7

!C; DOB 61: DC G; A51: 9 ID I=: 86:A51 A51: DC D; C: I: 60CC< HE: GH=6G D; 8DB B DC HD8@ HH B B 6GO 9 6H; DA5DL H 6C9 H=6G H: C B > A5DCH : M8: E1 E: GH=6G 6B D1 C1H

	. 731	D @676 757? 47D)
# G? 7D8FAD			
&:: I:60CCC <h;0db 8dcd<d:c6de:06d2ch<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></h;0db>			
% 6C96IDQN 8DCK Q57A EG;: Q69 HD8@8J B J A6LK 9K9: C9H	V		
&:: I : 60CCC <h6iig7j 167a="" 8db="" 8dcdcj="" b="" cdb="" ch;="" dc="" hd8@da9:="" id="">C< DE: C6I>DCH J H 9 >C 76H8 : 60C>C< HE: CH26G</h6iig7j>			
99 768@%6C96IDON8DCK: Ob7 A EG;: OG9 HD8@8J B J AGLK: 9-K59: C9H W;8DCK: Ob9 XB: I=D9	V	V	
99 768@ DCK: Ob7 A CDI: >CI: GH 699 768@ W; 8DCK: Oi: 9XB: I=D9		V	V
&:: I:: 60C+C <h6iig7j 0db="" 0h;="" 167a="" 8db="" 8dcd+cj="" b="" dc="" hd8@d49:="" id="">C< DE: 06I >DCH 6C9 6HH B:: 9 8DCK: 0HDCHJ H:9 >C 9>AI:: 9:: 60C+C<he: 0h+6g<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></he:></h6iig7j>			
7@A? ;@FAD			
/ :×=I: 9 6K: G6<: 8DB B DC H=6G HDJ IH6C9×C< J H 9 ×C 76H8 : 6GC C< HE: GH=6G			
!C8GB: C16A8DBBDCH±6GH;CDB			
H1B:9:M(35H D, 9):A11:K: DE1:D0H6C9 K: H:C< D, 9):A11:K: +ID8@ L6(9)H			
DCK: CH DC: D, 8DCK: C D7A CD1: H >; 8DCK: C D: 9 B : I=D9		V	V
HH B: 9 8DCK: CHEDC D, DJ 1H6C9>C< B 6C961DCN 8DCK: CL>7 A EG;: CG9 HD8@	V	V	
/ :×=I: 9 6K: GK: 8DB B DC H=6G HDJ IH6C9X< J H 9 X 9×AI: 9:6GCX< HE: GH=6G			
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&: I : 60CCC <h; 8dcd:ci="" :c<="" b="" c6d:dche:="" c8db="" cdb="" dch="6G</td" de:=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></h;>			

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/ : GEDO DI CGH AH:C I=G: HE6(GI: 7J HC; HHH <B: CH8DCHH:C < D, !CI: AAx: CI 'E: CGEC + DAI LEDCH (G8:HEC, : 8=CDAD > H 6C9 9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G + DAI LEDCH 'E: CGEC < ECD, I GEGH CHIDIGAGK; CI : HAHIDE: CGEC : ME: CHH : MAA19 > C > DI=: GEORDB : ME: CH > CI: GH 6C9 > C8DB : I6MH, =: >9: CI> 267A 6HH IH7NH <B: CI 6G I=DH J H9 > C: 68= H <B: CI > DI CHEC = CGEORDH! CI: GEORDH! CI

. 73D @676 757? 47D (3×7E !C: AA<: C1 ' E: C61>C< +D411>DCH (G8>HDC,:8=CDAD⇔H 9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G +DAU2DCH , DI6A \$ B7D8F,@ %DA&F !C: AA<: C1 ' E: C61>C< +D411>DCH (G8>HDC,:8=CDAD>> H 9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G +DAIDOH ' I=: G * J HH6: MI 6C9 L 2C9 9DL C8DHH6 V , DI6A (79? 7@F3HF/E !C: AA<: C1 ' E: C61>C< +DA11>DCH (G8)HDC,:8=CDAD<;H 9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G +DAIDOH , DI6AH<B: CI 6HH IH ' I=: G HIHD, \(\frac{1}{2}\)HDC1\(\frac{1}{2}\)C1:9'E:661\(\frac{1}{2}\)CH V , D16A6H1IH 7BD75;3FA@3@6 3? AIFL3FA@ !CI: ADAC: CI ' E: COLOC< +DALLEDCH (G8)HDC,:8=CDAD<;H 9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G +DAIDOH ' I=: G , DI6A 3B;E3>7JB7@6;EGD7E 9DAFE !C: AD<: C1 ' E: C61>C< +DA11>DCH (G8>HDC,:8=CDAD⇔H 9K6C8: 9 : 6A=86G +DAIDOH ' I=: G , DI6A

⁶ *:;;:GID&D: ;DG,JG=: C9: I6:ADC * J HH6: MI 6C9 L xC9 9DL C 8DHH

\$ B7D8F;A@E;@ 7A9D8B: ;5 D73E

		. 7	3D @676 7575	2 47D	
xCB>AADCH					
(3≯E					
- C1: 9 +I6I: H					
=>C6					
AADI=: G: 68= 8DJ CION>C9>K9J 6AAN A.HHI=6C	D, IDI6AH6AH				
, D16A					
%DAB7DK B3 @F3 @6 7CG;B? 7 @F					
- C1: 9 +I6I: H					
+L >10 G6C9					
AADI=: G : 68= 8D/ CION > C9 X 9 J 6AN A HHI=6C 6C9 : FJ > EB : CI C: I	D, IDI6AECDE: CIN EA6CI				
. DI6A					

#\$) '!) %').)' #() \$#(

 $ANGCCHSSIDCHL = GASI: 9 E6CE: H6G: M8JI: 9 <math>\times$ CI=: DC9 \times C6CN8DJCH D, 7JHC: H1

&DI 6EEA867A

) " \$#)'\$!(# %\$ *' (

'JGB 6C6<: B: CI L¾= I=: E6C1& E6IDCD, I=: (GH9: CI 6C9 =>; M8J L¾: ';;%: G6C9 +: CDC, %: (GH9: CI 6C9 =>; %C6C856A';;%: G=6H: K6A16I: 9 I=: :;;; 8L¾: C HHD, DI C9¾8ADH G 8DCICDAH6C9 ECD8: 9J GH 6HH 8= I: CB ¾9: ;%: 9 %C *JAH 6 : 6C9 9 : JC9: CI=: +: 8J CB> H M8=6C<: 8I D, 6H6B: C9: 9 I=: W M8=6C<: 8IX 6HD, I=: : C9 D, I=: E: CD9 8DK: G9 7NI=¾GEDCI 6H9 DCH 8=: K6A16IDC I=: (GH9: CI 6C9 =>; M8J L¾: ';;%: G6C9 +: CDC. %: (GH9: CI 6C9 =>; %C6C856A';;%: G=6K: 8DC8A19: 9 I=6I 6HD, I=: : C9 D, H 8= E: CD9 I=: H 9¾8ADH G 8DCICDAH6C9 ECD8: 9J GHL: G : ;;; 8比%

% 6C6<; B : CIYH6CCI 6AG EDG DC > H:CI : C6A8DCICDADK: G; > C6C86AG EDG > C6HH 8= I: CB > H9: ; > C: 9 \times * JAH 6 ; JC9: G I=: M8=6C<; 8I 6C9 I=: \times * 29: E: C9: CI G < H: G9 EJ 7A8 688DJ CD < ; \times * BYH6J 9 \(J \) G EDG DC I=: : ; ;; 8I \(L' \) CHD, I=: DB E6CNH > CI: C6CA8DCICDADK: G; > C6C86AG EDG > C6G \(X8A19: 9 \times ! I!: B \) \(X6C86A+16I: B : CIH6C9 + JEEAB : CI6CN \(6I6 \) JC9: GI=: =: 69 \(X < HW : EDG D) \(X6C6 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 \) DG DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \) DG \(X6C8 < B : CI DC \(X6C8

, =: G = 6K: 7:: C CD 8=6C<: H:C DI G:CI: CC6A8DCICDADK: G; \times C6C8>6AG EDCI:CC< I=6I D88J CG9 9J CC< I=: B DH G:8: CI 8DB EAI: 9; \times R6AFJ 6CI: GI=6I = 6K: B 6I: G6A8N 6;;: 8I: 9 DC6G G 6HDC67 AN A:Q AN ID B 6I: G6A8N 6;;: 8I DI G:CI: CC6A8DCICDADK: G; \times C6C8>6A G EDCI:CC

) " \$) ' # \$' ") \$#

1: +47: =: -1: =: = 0.06 < 7 # - +476 : 7. 0 - # - +=: 14 : @0.06 / - +<7.

HE: OB 3I: 9 6C9 6J I=DGO 9 7NI=: ' : C: OGA\$ %: CH L ½= G HE: 8I ID +(HH: GAOGIEDC ECDDJ 8IHI=6I 6G : M B EI ; ODB 2CI: OC6IEDC6AH6C8IEDCH6H=J B 6C246C6C ECDDJ 8IH 8: OG6C D, I=: DB E6CNHH 7H9 26G; H; DGI=: +(DE: OGIEDCHB 6N; 2A CD1; 286IEDCHL ½= DC6EEAN; DGB EDG A8: CH H6C9 E: OB 3H; ODB I=: + 6HG FJ 2G9 EJ CH 6CI ID * J H46C : C8CNEJEDC ECDDJ 8I 2B EDG 8DCIODAH; DGI=: EJ OEDH D, : C67 AC< H 8= H 7H9 26G; HDGI=: 268=6CC; AE6OC; OHID 2B EDG 6C9 92HG7J I: +(H H: GAOGIEDC ECDDJ 8IH2C EI: * J H46C : 9: OGIEDC , =: G 6G CD < ODHIG K; CJ : HDGC I ECD; 3H9 2G 8IAN 6HD826I: 9 L 24= I=: H 68IEXE; HL 24= I=: + 6C9 C; 24=: GI=: DB E6CN CDC6CND; 3HH 7H9 26G; H92HG7J I: DGH AAECDDJ 8IHDCEODK9: H OK8: HID I=: +

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%')

) " ' ') \$ ' (- *) + \$ ' (# \$ ' % 5 ') \$ + ' # #

' I=: GI=6CI=: ×C,DOB 6I>DC7: ADL I=: ×C,DOB 6I>DCGFI>G9 7NI=>H!I: B >H-C8DOEDG6I: 9 7NG;: GC8: ; GDB I=: H8I>DCH: GI>A9 # .), - (),*), .)0, ((×CI=: (GDMN+I6I: B: CI; DCD)G 6CCI 6AB:: L-C< 6C9 IDI=: ×C,DOB 6I>DCJC9: GI=: 86EI>DC WC,DOB 6I>DC 67DJI DJG M8JI-K: ';;>8: GHX-C (6G!!=: GD, &DCDB-XC:: ;DO9>G8IDGL 6HH A8I: 9 EJ GH 6GI ID 6CN 6CG6C<: B: CI DCJC9: GH6C9×C<7: IL:: CI=: CDB-XC:: 6C9 6CNE: GHDC DI=: GI=6CI=: DB E6CNEJ GH 6GI IDL=>8= H8= E: GHDC>HDCJC 6HID7: HA8I: 9 6H6 9×G8IDGDCODB-XC:

\$'%') **\$**#

\$') +

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/ : =6K: 69DFI: 9 6 8D9: D. 7JHC: HH8DC9J8I 6C9 : I=8H: DC9:G8IDCH D::8: CH ×C8A/9×C< DCI&K YHEGC8:F6A: M8JJ:K: D::8: G
EGC8\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C8\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C8\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C8\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C8\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}{2}\)E6C9\(\frac{1}2\)E6C9\(\frac{1}2\)E6C9\(\frac{1}2\)E6C9\(\frac{1}2\)E6C9\(\frac{1}2\)E6C9
6K6>467A >CI=: W.J.G. J.AJ.G. !CI: <CIN
                                                                                 DB EA6C8: XH 81:DCD, DJ GL: 7HI: 61 LLL; DQ:X: 8DB
/ : x0:C9 ID9x8ADH 6CN6B:C9B:C1IDI=: D0xX: D9: I=6I GA6I:HID6CN:AB:C1D I=: 8D9: D:I=8H9::xCXxDC
                                         7 D, *:<JAGEDC+# 6C9 6CNL 6X; G, CDB 6 ECDXHDCD, I=; DCEX; D9: <C6C1: 9 ID 6CN 9:C3 8IDG
: CJB: C6I: 9 : C!I: B
EGC8:£6A: M8J LK: D;:8: G EGC8:£6A::C6C8:6AD;:8: G EGC8:£6A688DJ CL:C< D;:8: G DG6CND, DJ GDI=: G: M8J LK: D;:8: GH::CI=:
W.J.G. J.A.J.G. !CI: <CRN DB EA6C8: XH.8150CD. DJ.GL: 71H; 61.L.L.L.: DQ5K; 8DB. L.X=X: DJ.G7J.HC; H196NH: DA4DL: X< I=:
96I: D, H 8= 6B: C9B: C1 DGL 6:X: G
 ) " - *) + $"%#() $#
, =: >C,DOB 61DCGFJ>G9 7NI=\(\frac{1}{2}\)H: B \(\frac{1}{2}\)HSDOEDOGI: 9 7NG;; GCS: ; ODB I=: HSIDOH: CI\(\frac{1}{2}\)A9 \(\frac{1}{2}\) * \(\left(-\frac{1}{2}\)H \(\left(-\frac{1}2\)H \(\reft(-\frac{1}{2}\)H \(\reft(-\frac{1}2\)H \(\reft(-\fr
  ( &-# )'*(-.#)( )''#. *),. 2 /.#0 )'*(-.#)(
                                                                                                                                               &- 3 .#) # &-/,
                                                                                                                                                                                                           30,-/- , ),' (
   # &-/, 6C9 #, .), )' * (-.#)( >CI=: ( CDMN+I6I: B: CI; DCD) G
                                                                                                                                                 6CCI 6AB :: IX< DI=: GI=6C I=: DB E: CH6I>DC
  DBB \times II : * : EDGL L = \% = H = 6AACDI 7 : 9 : : B : 9 ID7 : W = A9X
) " ( *'). $, # '( % ") # #
                                                                                                                                          ! $, # '( # " #
                                                                                                                                                                                                     "#)
'!) ()$ $! '")) '(
. =: >C.DOB 61DCGFJ>G9 7NI=\(\frac{1}{2}\)H; B \(\frac{1}{2}\)C8DCEDCGI: 9 7NG;; GC8: :CDB I=: H8I\(\frac{1}{2}\)CH; CI\(\frac{1}{2}\)A9 \(\frac{1}{2}\). \(\frac{1}{2}\)* \(\frac{1}{2}\). \(\frac{1}{2}\)* \(\frac{1}{2}\).
  +/#3)'* (-.#)(&((),'.#)(\timesCI=: (GDMN+I6I: B:CI;DGDIG 6CCI6AB:: \timesCK
                  ') #'!) $#( % # '!) )' #( ) $#( # ')$' #
, =: XC,DOB 6LDCGFJXG9 7NI=XH!!: B XHX8DOEDGG1: 9 7NG;: GC8: ;CDB I=: H8LDCH: CDAA9 ),*), . ) 0, ( (
 (*(60), \#..., -..., -...)
 ) "
                                                            $ * # ) # )
                                                                                               ( # ( ' + (
                     % # %!
)/(.#! #' \timesCI=: ( CDMN+I6I: B:CI; DGDIG 6CCI 6AB:: DC<
     !#.,
% ') +
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                                                              # # ! () " #) (
                                                                                                                                        *! (
6 , =: ;DADL>C< 9D8JB: CIH6G;>A9 6HE6GD; I=>HGEDG
                   ×06C8:6A+I6I: B: CH, =: ;×06C8:6AH6I: B: CH ×08A9×C< I=: GEDG D, ×09: E: C9: CI G<H: G9 EJ 7A8 688DJ CD< ;×08
                   ( '!
                                                     DOB
                 +8=: 9JAH CX9: MD, M=7\text{3H6C9} +8=: 9JAH\text{HDCE6<:
                                                                                                                                             D, I=>HGEDG +8=: 9JAHDI=: GI=6CI=DH AH: 97: ADL
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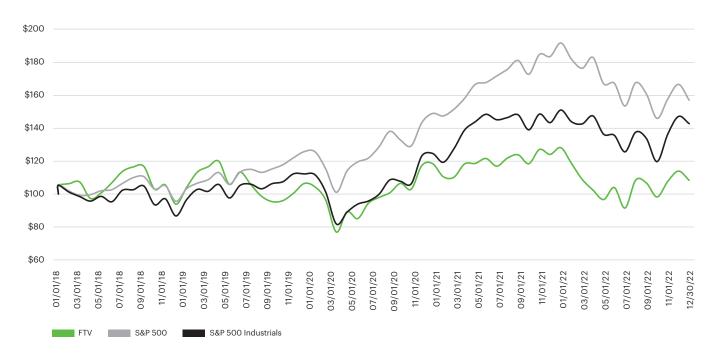
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Comparison of 5-Year Cumulative Total Shareholder Return

Assumes Initial Investment of \$100



	12/31/2018	12/31/2019	12/31/2020	12/31/2021	12/30/2022
Fortive Corporation	93.86	106.36	118.41	128.05	108.32
S&P 500	95.62	125.72	148.85	191.58	156.88
S&P 500 Industrials	86.71	112.17	124.59	150.89	142.63

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Information of Corresponding Financial Information Presented in Accordance with GAAP on a Continuing Operations Basis

Components of Revenue Growth

	Year Ended 12/31/2022
Total Revenue Growth (GAAP)	10.9%
Core (Non-GAAP)	10.1%
Acquisitions (Non-GAAP)	3.9%
Impact of currency translation (Non-GAAP)	-3.1%

Adjusted Operating Profit & Adjusted Operating Profit Margin

Year	Fnde	d 12	/31	/2022

(\$ in millions)	Intelligent Operating Solutions	Precision Technologies	Advanced Healthcare Solutions	Corporate	Total Fortive
Revenue (GAAP)	\$2,466.1	\$2,038.2	\$1,321.4		\$5,825.7
Operating Profit (GAAP)	\$519.4	\$491.3	\$107.9	\$(131.2)	\$987.4
Acquisition and Other Transaction Costs	17.7	_	8.7	_	26.4
Russia Exit and Wind Down Costs	_	_	_	17.9	17.9
Acquisition-Related Fair Value Adjustments to Inventory	_	_	0.7	_	0.7
Amortization of Acquisition- Related Intangible Assets	184.5	13.5	184.2	_	382.2
Discrete Restructuring Charges	_	_	_	_	_
Adjusted Operating Profit (Non-GAAP)	\$721.6	\$504.8	\$301.5	\$(113.3)	\$1,414.6
Operating Profit Margin (GAAP)	21.1%	24.1%	8.2%		16.9%
Adjusted Operating Profit Margin (Non-GAAP)	29.3%	24.8%	22.8%		24.3%

Voor	Fnded	12/31/2021	

			, ,		
(\$ in millions)	Intelligent Operating Solutions	Precision Technologies	Advanced Healthcare Solutions	Corporate	Total Fortive
Revenue (GAAP)	\$2,169.4	\$1,848.9	\$1,236.4	_	\$5,254.7
Operating Profit (GAAP)	\$408.5	\$408.0	\$101.9	\$(105.6)	\$812.8
Acquisition and Other Transaction Costs	30.2	_	29.7	_	59.9
Russia Exit and Wind Down Costs	_	_	_	_	_
Acquisition-Related Fair Value Adjustments to Inventory	_	_	6.9	_	6.9
Amortization of Acquisition- Related Intangible Assets	163.3	16.4	141.1	_	320.8
Discrete Restructuring Charges	5.9	2.5	3.8	_	12.2
Adjusted Operating Profit (Non-GAAP)	\$607.9	\$426.9	\$283.4	\$(105.6)	\$1,212.6
Operating Profit Margin (GAAP)	18.8%	22.1%	8.2%		15.5%
Adjusted Operating Profit Margin (Non-GAAP)	28.0%	23.1%	22.9%		23.1%

Adjusted Operating Profit & Adjusted Operating Profit Margin (CONTINUED)

Year Ended 12/31/2020

		i cai i		,	
(\$ in millions)	Intelligent Operating Solutions	Precision Technologies	Advanced Healthcare Solutions	Corporate	Total Fortive
Revenue (GAAP)	\$1,883.7	\$1,651.3	\$1,099.4	_	\$4,634.4
Acquisition-Related Fair Value Adjustments to Deferred Revenue	7.6	_	5.3	_	12.9
Adjusted Revenue (Non-GAAP)	\$1,891.3	\$1,651.3	\$1,104.7	_	\$4,647.3
Operating Profit (GAAP)	\$317.8	\$321.7	\$2.1	\$(102.2)	\$539.4
Acquisition and Other Transaction Costs	0.9	0.1	70.6	_	71.6
Acquisition-Related Fair Value Adjustments to Deferred Revenue and Inventory	7.8	_	19.5	_	27.3
Amortization of Acquisition- Related Intangible Assets	151.1	17.2	141.6	_	309.9
Discrete Restructuring Charges	13.7	9.7	4.2	_	27.6
Adjusted Operating Profit (Non-GAAP)	\$491.3	\$348.7	\$238.0	\$(102.2)	\$975.8
Operating Profit Margin (GAAP)	16.9%	19.5%	0.2%		11.6%
Adjusted Operating Profit Margin (Non-GAAP)	26.0%	21.1%	21.5%		21.0%

Free Cash Flow Margin

(\$ in millions)	Year Ended	Year Ended	Year Ended	
Continuing Operations Free Cash Flow:	12/31/2022	12/31/2021	12/31/2020	
Operating Cash Flows from Continuing Operations (GAAP)	\$1,303.2	\$992.9	\$977.7	
Less: purchases of property, plant & equipment (capital expenditures) from continuing operations (GAAP)	(95.8)	(50.0)	(75.7)	
Free Cash Flow from Continuing Operations (Non-GAAP)	\$1,207.4	\$942.9	\$902.0	
Revenue (GAAP)	\$5,825.7	\$ 5,254.7	\$ 4,647.3	
Adjusted Free Cash Flow Margin (Non-GAAP)	20.7%	17.9%	19%	

Adjusted Net Earnings From Continuing Operations

(\$ in millions)	Year Ended 12/31/2022	Year Ended 12/31/2021	Year Ended 12/31/2020
Net Earnings From Continuing Operations Attributable to Common Shareholders (GAAP) (a)	\$755.2	\$579.7	\$1,452.2
Dividends on the mandatory convertible preferred stock to apply if-converted method ^(a)	_	34.5	
Net Earnings from Continuing Operations (GAAP)	\$755.2	\$614.2	\$1,452.2
Interest on the Convertible Notes to apply if-converted method (b)	2.1	_	_
Tax effect of the Convertible Notes to apply if-converted method (c)	(0.3)	_	_
Diluted Net Earnings from Continuing Operations (GAAP)	\$757.0	\$614.2	\$1,452.2
Pretax amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	382.2	320.8	309.9
Pretax acquisition-related items (d)	27.1	66.8	98.9
Pretax losses from equity investments (e)	17.3	11.6	4.3
Pretax Russia exit and wind down costs	17.9	_	_
Pretax (gain) loss on sale of business	(0.5)	_	_
Pretax interest expense on Convertible Notes to reverse the if-converted method (b)	(2.1)	_	_
Pretax loss on debt extinguishment, net of gain on Vontier common stock	_	47.9	(1,119.2)
Pretax gain on litigation resolution	_	(29.9)	_
Pretax non-cash interest expense associated with our 0.875% Convertible Notes	_	29.1	34.1
Pretax discrete restructuring charges	_	12.2	27.6
Pretax gain on disposition of assets	_	_	(5.3)
Tax effect of the adjustments reflected above (c)	(65.9)	(76.3)	(70.8)
Noncash discrete tax expense adjustment resulting from the Separation of Vontier	_	_	20.2
Adjusted Net Earnings from Continuing Operations (Non-GAAP)	\$1,133.0	\$996.4	\$751.9

⁽a) On July 1, 2021, all outstanding shares of our MCPS converted at a rate of 14.0978 common shares per share of preferred stock into an aggregate of approximately 19.4 million shares (net of fractional shares). The MCPS were anti-dilutive for the year ended December 31, 2021 and as such GAAP net earnings per share was calculated using net earnings from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders.

⁽b) Beginning with our adoption of ASU 2020-06 on January 1, 2022 we assumed share settlement of our outstanding Convertible Notes under the if-converted method when calculating GAAP diluted net earnings per share. Since we settled the Convertible Notes in cash on February 15, 2022 and no common share conversion occurred, we have reversed the impacts of applying the if-converted method and included the actual cash interest expense in calculating the adjusted net earnings per share.

⁽c) The dividend on the MCPS is not tax deductible. The gain on the fair value change in Vontier common stock had no tax effect. The tax effect of the adjustments includes all other line items.

 $⁽d) \ Includes \ pretax \ Transaction \ Costs \ and \ acquisition-related \ fair \ value \ adjustments \ to \ inventory \ related \ to \ significant \ acquisitions.$

⁽e) Includes pretax losses from equity method investments and, an \$8.1 million pretax impairment loss on an equity investment in the third quarter of 2022.

Adjusted Diluted Net Earnings Per Share From Continuing Operations

	Year Ended 12/31/2022	Year Ended 12/31/2021	Year Ended 12/31/2020
Net Earnings Attributable to Common Stockholders from Continuing Operations (GAAP) (b)	\$2.10	\$1.65	\$4.05
Dividends on the mandatory convertible preferred stock to apply if-converted method (b)	_	0.10	_
Assumed dilutive impact on the Diluted Net Earnings Per Share Attributable to Common Stockholders if the MCPS Converted Shares had been outstanding (b)	-	(0.05)	_
Net Earnings from Continuing Operations (GAAP)	\$2.10	\$1.70	\$4.05
Interest on the Convertible Notes to apply if-converted method (c)	_	_	
Tax effect of the Convertible Notes to apply if-converted method (c)	_	_	_
Diluted Net Earnings Per Share from Continuing Operations (GAAP)	\$2.10	\$1.70	\$4.05
Pretax amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	1.06	0.89	0.86
Pretax acquisition-related items (d)	0.08	0.19	0.28
Pretax losses from equity investments (e)	0.05	0.03	0.01
Pretax Russia exit and wind down costs	0.05	_	_
Pretax (gain) loss on sale of business	_	_	_
Pretax loss on debt extinguishment, net of gain on Vontier common stock	_	0.13	(3.12)
Pretax gain on litigation resolution	_	(0.08)	_
Pretax non-cash interest expense associated with our 0.875% Convertible Notes	_	0.08	0.09
Pretax discrete restructuring charges	_	0.03	0.08
Pretax gain on disposition of assets	_	_	(0.01)
Tax effect of the adjustments reflected above ^(f)	(0.19)	(0.21)	(0.20)
Noncash discrete tax expense adjustment resulting from the Separation of Vontier	_	_	0.06
Adjusted Diluted Net Earnings Per Share from Continuing Operations (Non-GAAP)	\$3.15	\$2.75	\$2.09

⁽a) Each of the per share adjustments below was calculated assuming the MCPS Converted Shares had converted at the beginning of the period prior to their conversion on July 1, 2021. The 0.875% convertible notes did not have an impact on the adjusted diluted shares outstanding.

The sum of the components of adjusted diluted net earnings per share may not equal due to rounding.

⁽b) Prior to their conversion on July 1, 2021, the MCPS were anti-dilutive for the year ended December 31, 2021, and as such GAAP net earnings per share was calculated using net earnings from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders.

⁽c) Beginning with our adoption of ASU 2020-06 on January 1, 2022 we assumed share settlement of our outstanding Convertible Notes under the if-converted method when calculating GAAP diluted net earnings per share. Since we settled the Convertible Notes in cash on February 15, 2022 and no common share conversion occurred, we have reversed the impacts of applying the if-converted method and included the actual cash interest expense in calculating the adjusted net earnings per share. The impact of the after tax adjustment to GAAP diluted net earnings per share for the twelve months ended December 31, 2022 rounds to zero.

⁽d) Includes pretax Transaction Costs and acquisition-related fair value adjustments to inventory related to significant acquisitions.

⁽e) Includes pretax losses from equity method investments and, an \$8.1 million pretax impairment loss on an equity investment in the third quarter of 2022.

⁽f) The dividend on the MCPS is not tax deductible and the convertible note interest is calculated on a net of tax basis. The gain on the fair value change in Vontier common stock had no tax effect. The tax effect of the adjustments includes all other line items.

Directors

Eric Branderiz

Former Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer Enphase Energy. Inc.

Daniel L. Comas

Advisor and Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Danaher Corporation

Sharmistha Dubey

Former Chief Executive Officer Match Group. Inc.

Rejji P. Hayes

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer CMS Energy Corporation

Wright L. Lassiter III

Chief Executive Officer CommonSpirit Health

James A. Lico

President and Chief Executive Officer *Fortive Corporation*

Kate D. Mitchell

Partner and Co-Founder Scale Venture Partners

Jeannine P. Sargent

Operating Partner *Katalyst Ventures*

Alan G. Spoon

Chairman of the Board Fortive Corporation

Executive Officers

James A. Lico

President and Chief Executive Officer

Charles E. McLaughlin

Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer

Patrick K. Murphy

President and Chief Executive Officer, Advanced Healthcare Solutions

Tamara S. Newcombe

President and Chief Executive Officer, Precision Technologies

Jonathan L. Schwarz

Senior Vice President, Corporate Development

Edward R. Simmons

Senior Vice President, Strategy

Olumide O. Soroye

President and Chief Executive Officer, Intelligent Operating Solutions

Peter C. Underwood

Senior Vice President, General Counsel

Stacey A. Walker

Senior Vice President, Chief Human Resources Officer

Our Transfer Agent

Computershare manages a variety of shareholder services such as: change of address, lost stock certificates, transfer of stock to another person, and other administrative transactions. Computershare can be reached at:

P.O. Box 43006 | Providence, RI 02940-3006

Toll-free: 800.568.3476 | Outside the U.S.: +1.781.575.3120 | www.computershare.com

Investor Relations

This annual report, along with a variety of other financial materials, can be viewed at www.fortive.com. Additional inquiries can be directed to Fortive's Investor Relations team:

6920 Seaway Boulevard | Everett, WA 98203

Phone: 425.446.5000 | E-mail: investors@fortive.com

Annual Meeting

Fortive's annual shareholder meeting will be held on **June 6, 2023**, in virtual only meeting format. For more information, contact Fortive's Investor Relations team by calling 425.446.5000 or emailing investors@fortive.com.

Auditors

Ernst & Young, LLP | Seattle, WA

Stock Listing

New York Stock Exchange Symbol: FTV

SFORTIVE





CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE (MM/DD/YYYY) 07/01/2022

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

th	is certificate does not confer rights to	the	certi	ificate holder in lieu of su).			
	DUCER				CONTAC NAME:	СТ				
	arsh USA, Inc 301 5th Avenue				PHONE (A/C, No	. Evt).		FAX (A/C, No):		
S	eattle, WA 98101 ttn: Fortive.certrequest@marsh.com				E-MAIL ADDRES			(240, 110).		
A	un. Fortive.certiequest@maisn.com					INS	SURER(S) AFFOR	RDING COVERAGE		NAIC#
CN1	17677530-GORD1-GAWUC-22-		(GORD	INSURE	RA: ACE Ameri	can Insurance Co	ompany		22667
INSU	RED he Gordian Group, Inc.				INSURE	RB: N/A				N/A
30	D Patewood Drive, Suite 350				INSURE	R C : ACE Fire U	Inderwriters Insur	ance Company		20702
G	reenville, SC 29615				INSURE	RD: Indemnity I	nsurance Compa	ny of North America		43575
					INSURE	RE: N/A				N/A
					INSURE	RF:				
				NUMBER:		-003577874-20		REVISION NUMBER: 6		
IN CI E)	HIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES IDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REFERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY FACLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH	QUIF PERT POLIC	EMEN AIN, CIES.	NT, TERM OR CONDITION THE INSURANCE AFFORDI LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE	OF ANY	Y CONTRACT THE POLICIE REDUCED BY	OR OTHER I S DESCRIBEI PAID CLAIMS.	DOCUMENT WITH RESPEC	OT TO	WHICH THIS
INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	INSD	SUBR WVD	POLICY NUMBER		(MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMIT	S	
Α	X COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY			HDOG27631307		07/01/2022	07/01/2023	EACH OCCURRENCE DAMAGE TO RENTED	\$	3,000,000
	CLAIMS-MADE X OCCUR X Contractual Liability							PREMISES (Ea occurrence)	\$	3,000,000
	- Contracted Elability							MED EXP (Any one person)	\$	3,000,000
								PERSONAL & ADV INJURY	\$	6,000,000
	GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER:							GENERAL AGGREGATE	\$	6,000,000
	X POLICY PRO- JECT LOC							PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG	\$	0,000,000
Α	AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY			ISAH08869030		07/01/2022	07/01/2023	COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident)	\$	5,000,000
	X ANY AUTO							BODILY INJURY (Per person)	\$	
	OWNED SCHEDULED AUTOS ONLY AUTOS							BODILY INJURY (Per accident)	\$	
	HIRED NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY							PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident)	\$	
	ACTOC CIVET							(i or acoidern)	\$	
	UMBRELLA LIAB OCCUR							EACH OCCURRENCE	\$	
	EXCESS LIAB CLAIMS-MADE							AGGREGATE	\$	
	DED RETENTION\$								\$	
D	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY			WLRC68931551 (AOS)		07/01/2022	07/01/2023	X PER OTH- STATUTE ER		
Α	ANYPROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE TIME	N/A		SCFC68931575 (WI)		07/01/2022	07/01/2023	E.L. EACH ACCIDENT	\$	2,000,000
Α	(Mandatory in NH)	.,,,		WLRC68931563 (AZ, CA, MA)		07/01/2022	07/01/2023	E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE	\$	2,000,000
	If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below							E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT	\$	2,000,000
С	Professional Liability			G73579569 002		07/01/2022	07/01/2023	Limit		3,000,000
				Self-Insured Retention: \$50,000						
	CRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICL au County is listed as Additional Insured with respects						e space is require	ed)		
INASS	au County is listed as Additional Insured With Tespects	i lU li le	Gener	at Liability Policy where required by	/ Willen Ci	UIIII det.				
<u> </u>										
CEI	RTIFICATE HOLDER				CANC	ELLATION				

Nassau County
Department of Public Works
Atthr: Joseph Davenport
1194 Prospect Avenue
Westbury, NY 11590

SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE
THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

Warsh USA Inc.

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CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE (MM/DD/YYYY) 07/10/2023

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

	SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subjection is certificate does not confer rights.		•	•	•	equire an endorsement. A s	tatement on
PROI	DUCER MARSH USA, LLC 1301 5th Avenue Seattle, WA 98101 Attn: Fortive.certrequest@marsh.com		CONTA NAME: PHONE (A/C, No E-MAIL ADDRE	 o, Ext):		FAX (A/C, No):	
	Attit. I oftive.certiequest@maisn.com	ļ		INS	URER(S) AFFOR	DING COVERAGE	NAIC#
CN11	7677530-GORD1-GAWUC-23-	GORD	INSURE	RA: ACE Americ	can Insurance Cor	mpany	22667
INSU			INSURE	RB: N/A			N/A
	The Gordian Group, Inc. 30 Patewood Drive, Bldg. 2, Suite 350		INSURE	R C : ACE Fire U	nderwriters Insura	nce Company	20702
	Greenville, SC 29615		INSURE	RD: Indemnity Ir	nsurance Compan	y of North America	43575
			INSURE	R E : N/A		,	N/A
			INSURE	RF:			
CO	/ERAGES CEF	RTIFICATE NUMBER:	SEA	-003577874-26	F	REVISION NUMBER: 6	-
IN	HIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES DICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REPORTS OF MANY	REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION	OF AN'	Y CONTRACT	OR OTHER D	OCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO	WHICH THIS
	ERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY (CLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH					HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL	THE TERMS,
INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL SUBR POLICY NUMBER			POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS	
ΔΙ	V COMMEDCIAL CENEDAL LIABILITY	UDOC27624042		07/04/2022	07/01/2024		2 000 000

INSR LTR		TYPE OF INSURANCE		SUBR WVD	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMIT	s	
Α	Χ	COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY			HDOG27631812	07/01/2023	07/01/2024	EACH OCCURRENCE	\$	3,000,000
		CLAIMS-MADE X OCCUR						DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence)	\$	3,000,000
	Χ	Contractual Liability						MED EXP (Any one person)	\$	10,000
	Χ	Broad Form PD						PERSONAL & ADV INJURY	\$	3,000,000
	GEN	N'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER:						GENERAL AGGREGATE	\$	6,000,000
	Χ	POLICY PRO- LOC						PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG	\$	6,000,000
		OTHER:							\$	
Α	AUT	TOMOBILE LIABILITY			ISAH08871279	07/01/2023	07/01/2024	COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident)	\$	5,000,000
	Χ	ANY AUTO						BODILY INJURY (Per person)	\$	
		OWNED SCHEDULED AUTOS						BODILY INJURY (Per accident)	\$	
		HIRED NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY						PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident)	\$	
									\$	
		UMBRELLA LIAB OCCUR						EACH OCCURRENCE	\$	
		EXCESS LIAB CLAIMS-MADE						AGGREGATE	\$	
		DED RETENTION \$							\$	
D		RKERS COMPENSATION EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY			WLRC68932361 (AOS)	07/01/2023	07/01/2024	X PER OTH- STATUTE ER		
A	ANY	PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE ICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED?	N/A		SCFC68932385 (WI)	07/01/2023	07/01/2024	E.L. EACH ACCIDENT	\$	2,000,000
A	(Mar	ndatory in NH)	III.		WLRC68932373 (AZ, CA, MA)	07/01/2023	07/01/2024	E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE	\$	2,000,000
	If yes	s, describe under CRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below						E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT	\$	2,000,000
С	Prof	essional Liability			G73579569 003	07/01/2023	07/01/2024	Limit		3,000,000
					Self-Insured Retention: \$100,000					

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)
Nassau County is listed as Additional Insured with respects to the General Liability Policy where required by written contract.

CERTIFICATE HOLDER	CANCELLATION
Nassau County Department of Public Works Attn: Joseph Davenport 1194 Prospect Avenue	SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.
Westbury, NY 11590	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
	Marsh USA LLC

Endorsement Number: 52

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CG 20 10 12 19

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ADDITIONAL INSURED – OWNERS, LESSEES OR CONTRACTORS – SCHEDULED PERSON OR ORGANIZATION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

SCHEDULE

Name Of Additional Insured Person(s) Or Organization(s)	Location(s) Of Covered Operations
Any Owner, Lessee or Contractor whom you have agreed to include as an additional insured under a written contract, provided such contract was executed prior to the date of loss.	All locations where you are performing ongoing operations for such additional insured pursuant to any such written contract.

- A. Section II Who is An insured is amended to include as an additional insured the person(s) or organization(s) shown in the Schedule, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by:
 - 1. Your acts or omissions; or
 - The acts or omissions of those acting on your behalf;

in the performance of your ongoing operations for the additional insured(s) at the location(s) designated above.

However:

- The insurance afforded to such additional insured only applies to the extent permitted by law; and
- If coverage provided to the additional insured is required by a contract or agreement, the insurance afforded to such additional insured will not be broader than that which you are required by the contract or agreement to provide for such additional insured.

B. With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurring after:

- All work, including materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work, on the project (other than service, maintenance or repairs) to be performed by or on behalf of the additional insured(s) at the location of the covered operations has been completed; or
- That portion of "your work" out of which the injury or damage arises has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor engaged in performing operations for a principal as a part of the same project.
- C. With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following is added to Section III – Limits Of Insurance:

If coverage provided to the additional insured is required by a contract or agreement, the most we

will pay on behalf of the additional insured is the amount of insurance:

- 1. Required by the contract or agreement; or
- Available under the applicable limits of insurance;

whichever is less.

This endorsement shall not increase the applicable limits of insurance.

COUNTY OF NASSAU DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS Inter-Departmental Memo

TO: Office of the County Executive

Att: Edward W. Powers, Deputy County Executive

FROM: Department of Public Works

DATE: May 11, 2022

SUBJECT: Job Order Contracting (JOC)

Management Contract with Gordian Group

The Department of Public Works would like to have a new type of contract available to the Department to address buildings repair and remedial needs. Currently, any work done outside the ability of in-house staff is either done by a work order issued to our requirements contractor, or by a lump sum bid contract. Payments under the requirements contracts are solely based on a time and materials. The Department is concerned that while existing staff has the expertise to manage such a contract, in the near future, Department staff may not yet be experienced enough to verify the contractor's proposal. Secondly, the Department has received a negative reaction after making time and materials-based payments when seeking reimbursement through federal programs after emergency declarations. Finally, lump sum contracts cannot be done quickly and is not an ideal tool in an emergency. The JOC arrangement would address the above-described difficulties by providing a unit price for multiple items the Department will likely use. The Department anticipates setting an annual cap for JOC contracting between \$7 to \$10 million per year with no individual work order exceeding \$1 to \$1.5 million. The final established contracts and scope will determine the set limits.

The Department previously had a contract with Gordian Group for this type of contract work, but the program was terminated due to concerns of the local trade unions. We have discussed this concern with the Building Trade Council, addressed its concerns, and now believe that this type of contract will not be opposed by the trades. The Department is proposing to enter into a contract with Gordian Group to establish and manage construction contracts that will utilize a JOC agreement.

There was no advertised solicitation for this proposed contract. National Intergovernmental Purchasing Alliance Company, a Delaware corporation d/b/a OMNIA Partners, ("OMNIA") is a national service cooperative created to provide programs and services to members in education and government, and is authorized to establish competitively awarded cooperative purchasing contracts, through a lead agency model, on behalf of itself and its member agencies. Gordian and the University of California have entered into a competitively awarded agreement, Contract Number 2021002786 dated January 8, 2021 (the "Master Agreement"), for the purchase of JOC Services. the Master Agreement provides that any OMNIA members may purchase JOC Services directly from Gordian at the prices stated in the Master Agreement. The County is an OMNIA member. OMNIA members may engage Gordian directly under the Master Agreement. The County, as an OMNIA member will contract with Gordian to receive the goods and services as described in the Master Agreement. ("County Contract")



Office of the County Executive

Att: Edward W. Powers, Deputy County Executive

May 11, 2022 Page two

SUBJECT:

Job Order Contracting (JOC)

Management Contract with Gordian Group

The County Contract shall include both the establishment, (Required Services) and management (Optional Program Management Services) of JOCs contracts to address general, HVAC, plumbing, electrical, roof and parks amenity work. The fee schedule for the Required Services is set at 6.25% of the value of the work ordered and this fee will be paid via a license agreement from the JOC Contractor. The fee schedule for the Optional Program Management Services is set at 5.95% of the value of the construction work ordered and will be paid to Gordian by the County. The term of this contract will commence upon execution and terminate on January 7,2026 – unless extended as per its terms.

The maximum amount to be paid directly to Gordian from the County for its services is One Million One Hundred Ninety Thousand Dollars (\$1,190,000.00).

If you approve or disapprove of the above request, please signify below and return this memo to this office for appropriate action.

Kenneth G Arnold Commissioner

KGA:RD:jd

c: Roseann D'Alleva, Deputy Commissioner Douglas Tuman, Deputy Commissioner Loretta Dionisio, Assistant to Deputy Commissioner Jane Houdek, Attorney for Public Works

That all

APPROVED:

DISAPPROVED:

Edward W. Powers

Date

Edward W. Powers

Date

Deputy County Executive

Deputy County Executive

REQUEST TO INITIATE

RTI Number

REQUEST FOR QUALIFICATIONS/REQUEST FOR PROPOSAL/REQUEST FOR BID CONTRACT

PART I: Approval by the Deputy RFQ	County Execut		perations RFBC	s must be obtained prior to A		
Project Title: Job order Contra	cting					
Department: Public Works Pr		r:			Date:	
Service Requested: Provide ur						s not to exceed individual
work order by 1.5 million . The						
Program Management Service	- Art. / G - 5 (- 1 / 2 / 2 / 2 / 2 / 2 / 2 / 2 / 2 / 2 /					
Justification: According the Sta					Accessed the second	
the first 72 hours of a declarati						
knowable staff and allows incre	ased efficienc	cy as lur	mp sum o	contracts are not ideal tools	s in an emergenc	y, do to procurement proc
Requested by: K Arnold				() D	epartment OAgenc	y Office
Project Cost for this Phase/Corr Total Project Cost: \$100,000 / Includes, design, construction and CM		Sel	Date S		Equipment) Duration: Phase being reque	
~				Rossann Dallsva	07-06-022)
Capital Funding Approval:	ES [V]	10 🗆		SIGNATURE	DATE	_
NIFS Entered: SIGNATURE	C	DATE		AIM Entered:	NATURE	DATE
Funding Code: 90400 -000	cumbrances			Timesheet Code:	use this on timeshee	NS.
State Environmental Quality R Type II Action or, Environ Supple: Department Head Approval: DCE/Ops Approval:	nmental Asses mental Enviro	ssment l	Form Re		SIGNATURE	R
DCE/Ops Approval.	1 113	Ц ,	10 L	-	SIGNATURE	
Vendor 1 2 3		Quote	e	Comi	ment	d from Responding vendors.
4.						
DCE/Ops Approval:	YES	NO [Signature		
				Request to Initiate Form Jan 201	A rayisad doc	

COUNTY OF NASSAU DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS Inter-Departmental Memo

TO: Douglas Tuman, Deputy Commissioner

Raymond Webb, Deputy Commissioner

FROM: Office of the Commissioner

DATE: July 8, 2022

SUBJECT: CSEA Sub-Contracting Approval

C22-0186 – Proposed Contract Number: CFPW22000005

Job Ordering Contract

Please be aware in accordance with Section 32-3 of the CSEA/County CBA, the Department has met with CSEA representatives to discuss your proposed DPW contract referenced above. The Department has determined that it will proceed with the above-referenced contract known as **C22-0186**.

Please prepare the necessary documentation to proceed with your work. Once the advisement is certified you may issue the contractor a Notice to Proceed.

Roseann Dalleva

Roseann D'Alleva Deputy Commissioner

RD:jd

c: Kenneth G. Arnold, Commissioner

Loretta Dionisio, Assistant to Deputy Commissioner



COUNTY OF NASSAU DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS Inter-Departmental Memo

TO: Civil Service Employees Association, Nassau Local 830

Att: Ronald Gurrieri, President

FROM: Department of Public Works

DATE: July 8, 2022

SUBJECT: CSEA Notification of a Proposed DPW Contract

Proposed Contract No: CFPW22000005 Job Order Contracting

The following notification is to comply with the spirit and intent of Section 32 of the County/CSEA contract. It should not be implied that the proposed DPW authorization is for work, which has "historically and exclusively been performed by bargaining unit members."

1. DPW plans to recommend a contract/agreement for the following services: Job order Contracting

2. The work involves the following: To provide unit pricing for multiple items to address building repairs and remedial needs. The contract shall include both the establishment (required services) and management (optional program management Services) of Job order contracts (JOC) to address general, HVAC, plumbing, electrical, roof and amenity work.

3. An estimate of the cost is: \$1,500,000

4. An estimate of the duration is: Three (3) years

Should you wish to propose an alternative to the proposed contract/agreement, please respond within ten (10) days to: Department of Public Works, Att: Roseann D'Alleva, Deputy Commissioner, telephone 1-0525, fax 1-9657.

Roseann Dalleva

Roseann D'Alleva Deputy Commissioner

RD:DT:jd

c: Jose Lopez, Director, Office of Labor Relations Seth Blau, Deputy Director, Office of Labor Relations Douglas Tuman, Deputy Commissioner Raymond Webb, Deputy Commissioner

Loretta Dionisio, Assistant to Deputy Commissioner

Christopher Yansick, Unit Head, Financial Management Unit

Diane Pyne, Unit Head, Human Resources Unit

Elizabeth Cotton, Office of Labor Relations

